

B.Tech DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2023

Sixth Semester

18EIC306T - DISCRETE TIME SIGNAL PROCESSING*(For the candidates admitted during the academic year 2018-19 to 2021-22)***OPEN BOOK EXAMINATION****18EIC306T****Note:**

- Specific approved THREE text books (Printed or photocopy) recommended for the course.
- Handwritten class notes (certified by the faculty handling the course / Head of the Department).

Time: 3 Hours**Max. Marks: 100**

Answer **FIVE** Questions
(Question No. 2 is Compulsory)

Marks BL CO

a. i)

1. (a) Determine the 8 point DFT of a sequence $x(n) = \{1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1\}$ using Decimation-in-Time (DIT) algorithm. [14 Marks]
(b) Compare DFT and FFT with an example [4 Marks]

14~~18~~ 3 1**ii)****4 3 1**

- b.** ii. The DFT of the four point sequence $x(n) = \{0, 1, 2, 3\}$ is -----

1 1 1

- (A) $\{6, -2+2j, -2, -2-2j\}$ (B) $\{6, -2-2j, 2, -2+2j\}$
(C) $\{6, -2+2j, -2, -2-2j\}$ (D) $\{6, -2-2j, -2, -2+2j\}$

- c.** iii. The representation of discrete-time convolution is denoted by

1 2 1

- (A) $x[n] + h[n]$ (B) $x[n] - h[n]$
(C) $x[n] * h[n]$ (D) $x[n] \cdot h[n]$

2. (a) Obtain the direct form I and direct form II realization for the system $y(n) = -0.1(n - 1) + 0.2y(n - 2) + 3x(n) + 3.6x(n - 1) + 0.6x(n - 2)$. [12 Marks]

12~~18~~ 3 2**a. i)**

- ii)** (b) Write the advantages and disadvantages of digital filters. [6 Marks]

6 3 2

- b.** ii. The duration of the unit sample response of a digital filter is -----

1 1 2

- (A) Finite (B) Infinite
(C) Impulse (D) Zero

- c.** iii. For an analog LTI system to be stable, the poles of system function $H(s)$ lie on -----

1 2 2

- (A) Right half of s-plane (B) Left half of s-plane
(C) On the imaginary axis (D) At origin

3. (a) Determine the direct form realization of system function $H(z) = 1 + 2z^{-1} - 3z^{-2} - 4z^{-3} + 5z^{-4}$

18 4 3

a. i)

- (b) Determine the cascade form realization of system function $H(z) = (1 + 2z^{-1} - z^{-2})(1 + z^{-1} - z^{-2})$

- b.** ii. FIR stands for -----

1 1 3

- (A) Finite Impulse Response (B) Infinite Input Response
(C) Finite Impedance Response (D) Finite Impulse realization

- c.** iii. FIR filter is also called -----

1 1 3

- (A) Recursive filter (B) Lower resistance
(C) Higher resistance (D) Non-recursive

- a. ii)** 4. (a) Illustrate the architecture of TMS320C54x processor. [12 Marks]

12~~18~~ 4 4

- ii)** (b) List the six major features of digital signal processors. [6 Marks]

6 4 4

- b.** ii. ----- is the disadvantage of sampling rate conversion by converting the signal into an analog signal

1 1 4

- (A) Signal distortion (B) Quantization effects
(C) Signal distortion & Quantization effects (D) New sampling rate can be arbitrarily selected

- C. iii. _____ is the process of increasing the sampling rate by a factor I 1 1 4
- (A) Multirate signal (B) Sampling rate conversion
- (C) Decimation (D) Interpolation
- 5 i. Design the discrete-time models using the AR Model and MA model and illustrate the model structure. 18 4 5
- a. ii. _____ method is not used for implementing an FIR system 1 1 5
- b. (A) Parallel form (B) Direct form
- (C) Cascade form (D) Lattice structure
- C. iii. What is the node that replace the adders in the signal flow graph? 1 1 5
- (A) Source node (B) Sink node
- (C) Branch node (D) Summing node
- a. 6 i. Determine the circular convolution of the 2 sequences $x(n) = \{1, 2, 2, 1\}$, $h(n) = \{1, 2, 3, 1\}$ using 14 18 3 1
- i) concentric circle method [14 Marks]
- ii) Matrix method [4 Marks]
- b. ii. If $x(n)$ and $X(k)$ are an N-point DFT pair, then $X(k+N)$ is _____ 1 1 1
- (A) $X(-k)$ (B) $-X(k)$
- (C) $X(k)$ (D) $X(k-1)$
- C. iii. If $X(k)$ is the N-point DFT of a sequence $x(n)$, then the DFT of $x^*(n)$ is _____ 1 1 1
- (A) $X^*(k)$ (B) $X^*(N-k)$
- (C) $X(N-k)$ (D) $X(N+k)$
- a. i) Illustrate any one practical application of DSP in speech processing [14 Marks] 14 18 3 3
- ii) Summarize the advantages of speech processing [4 Marks] 4 3 3
- b. ii. _____ is the Butter worth polynomial of order 1 1 1 3
- (A) $(s+1)$ (B) $(s-1)$
- (C) $(s+2)$ (D) $(s-2)$
- C. iii. The poles of Butter worth filter lie on _____ 1 1 3
- (A) Hyperbola (B) Parabola
- (C) Circle (D) Ellipse

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