

# Getting started with SRNSW's *Authority Editor*

Welcome to *Authority Editor*, a program for drafting and editing retention and disposal authorities. This simple guide will get you installed and started on your first XML retention and disposal authority. For fuller information about the program, see the in-program help pages. For guidance about developing a retention and disposal authority, see the *Procedures for disposal authorisation* (available at SRNSW's website).

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## 1. Installing

### MS Windows

To install on a Windows XP/Vista computer, simply run the setup file 'InstallAuthorityEditor.exe'.

You will be prompted for a location to install to, whether you would like shortcuts created, and whether you want the program to open all files with the extension '.xml' by default.

### OS X/Linux

To install on a Mac OS X or Linux computer, you will first need to set up the right environment:

If you are on a Mac and don't already have macport, get it here: <<http://www.macports.org/install.php>>

Then, open a terminal and enter these commands at the prompt:

#### Mac:

```
sudo port install ruby
sudo port install rb-gnome
sudo port install rb-rubygems
sudo gem install nokogiri
```

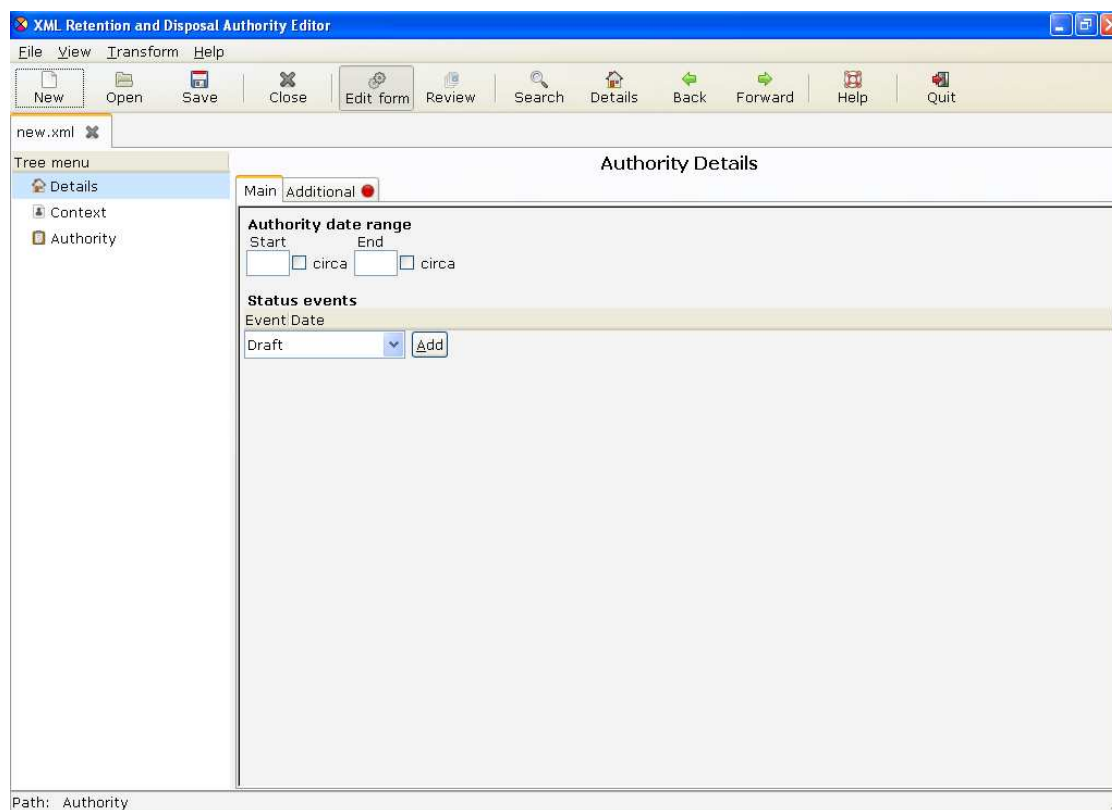
#### Linux (Debian or Ubuntu):

```
sudo apt-get install ruby ruby-gnome2 rubygems
sudo gem install nokogiri
```

Now that you have the environment set up, all you need do is unzip the *Authority Editor* source files to your computer, open a terminal, navigate to the directory containing the source files, and enter the command 'ruby init.rb'.

## 2. The Authority Details screen

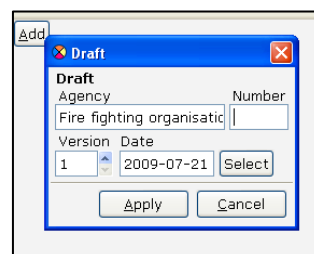
On loading, the first screen you will see is the *Authority Details* page for a new retention and disposal authority entitled 'new.xml'. The *Authority Details* page covers information that relates to the draft authority as a whole such as its date range (*Authority date range*) and significant events in its history (*Status events*).



**Tip** The example authority created in this tutorial is included with *Authority Editor*. You may find it helpful to have that example authority open while reading this tutorial. To do so select 'File – Open', select the 'examples' directory, and select the file 'SRNSW\_example.xml'.

### Adding Status events

Let's begin by recording that it is your agency that is responsible for creating this draft authority. To do this, left-click 'Add' next to the 'Draft' dropdown under *Status events*. Enter your agency's formal name in the 'Agency' field. Leave the 'Number' field empty; this will be added by SRNSW staff. This is a first draft, so the version information is correct. The date field should contain the date on which you complete and submit the draft. Try adding a date now by left-clicking 'Select' and choosing today's date (when you complete the draft you can update this field). Finally, left-click 'Apply' to commit your changes.

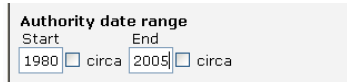


Your new draft event will now be listed as an entry under *Status events*. To edit an entry, simply double left-click on it. To delete or move an entry, right-click on it and select the appropriate option from the pop-up menu.

## Adding an *Authority date range*

The *Authority date range* indicates the date range of the records to which the functional retention and disposal authority can be applied. A date range can have:

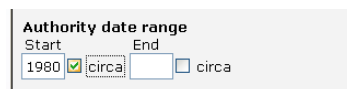
- both a 'Start' and 'End' date (e.g. 1980-2005; this means the authority will only apply to records falling within these dates)
- just a 'Start' date (e.g. 1980; this means the authority will apply to records created from 1980 onwards)
- just an 'End' date (e.g. 2005; this means the authority will apply to records created up to and including 2005).



Authority date range

Start		End	
1980	<input type="checkbox"/> circa	2005	<input type="checkbox"/> circa

Dates can be qualified by a 'circa' attribute by checking the 'circa' box next to the relevant date field (e.g. c.1980+).



Authority date range

Start		End	
1980	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> circa		<input type="checkbox"/> circa

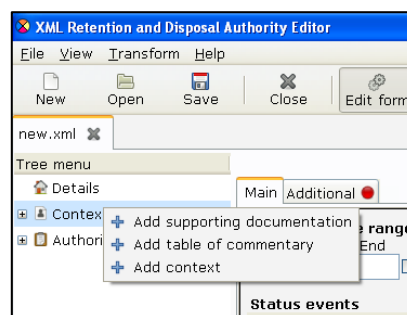
Enter an appropriate date range for your authority in these fields.

### 3. The Context screen

#### Adding supporting documentation

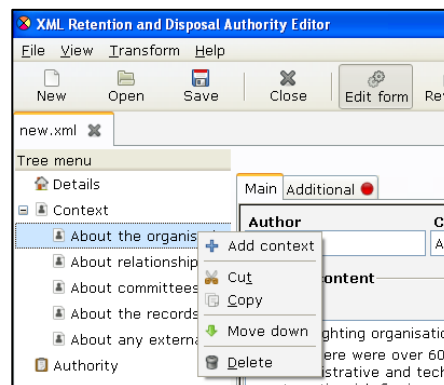
State Records requires organisations to include some information gathered during their investigation into organisational context in the supporting documentation they submit with the draft functional retention and disposal authority. We need enough contextual information to understand the history of your organisation, the functions it performs (and possibly has performed through time) and the legislation it administers.

You can add this supporting documentation within *Authority Editor* under the *Context* menu. To do this, first right-click on the *Context* item in the tree menu. Contextual items can be added individually (by selecting 'Add context' from the pop-up menu) or in bulk (by selecting 'Add supporting documentation' or 'Add table of commentary'). The latter is easiest, so go and select 'Add supporting documentation' now.



Your *Context* menu will now be populated by the five standard contextual items required by State Records. For each of these items, include the content of your supporting documentation within the *Context content* fields. Include any sources you use, such as your organisation's website or annual reports, by left clicking the 'Add' button under *Sources* and entering the source's title and web address (if any).

Individual context items can be deleted, moved or copied by right-clicking on the item in the tree menu and selecting the relevant option from the pop-up menu.

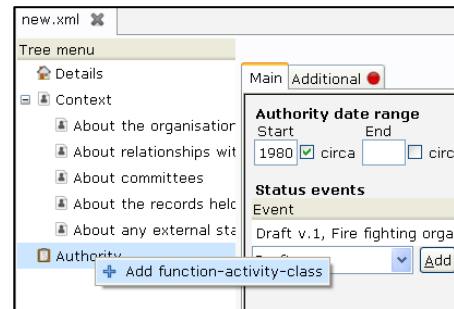


## 4. The Term screen

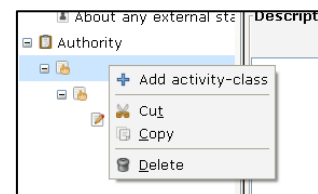
### Building an authority

Retention and disposal authorities are composed of *terms* and *classes*. *Terms* give a classification structure to authorities and are based on the functions and activities performed by your organisation. *Classes* (disposal classes) are groups of records to which disposal actions are assigned. Although *Authority Editor* allows a variety of different *term* and *class* structures to be created, in most cases a three-level, function-activity-class structure is recommended.

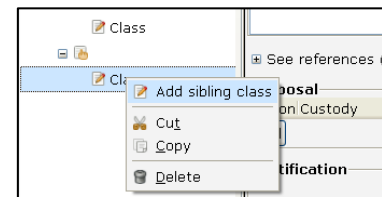
To create a function-activity-class structure, right-click on the *Authority* item in the tree menu and select 'Add function-activity-class' from the pop-up menu. You can add additional functions to your authority by repeating this step.



To add an additional activity, right-click on the new function term in the tree menu and select 'Add activity-class' from the pop-up menu.



To add additional classes, right-click on an existing class and select 'Add sibling class' from the pop-up menu.



### Adding term information

Once you've created the structure you want, you can start filling in the term and class information. Select individual terms and classes by left-clicking on items in the tree menu.

Select your first function and give it a title and a description.

XML Retention and Disposal Authority Editor

File View Transform Help

New Open Save Close Edit form Review Search Details Back Forward Help Quit

new.xml

Tree menu

- Details
- Context
  - About the organisation
  - About relationships wit
  - About committees
  - About the records helc
  - About any external sta
- Authority
  - FIRE MANAGEMENT
    - Class
    - Class
    - Class

Term

Main Additional

Term Type: function Item number: Last updated: Select

Term Title: FIRE MANAGEMENT

Description: The function of managing fire prone land, including the use of fire to achieve land management objectives. Also includes the prevention and control of fires in areas managed by the Agency.

See references: Internal Add

**Tip** The buttons above the description field allow a limited set of mark-up to be used. You can emphasise words (e.g. **not**), identify sources, hyperlink sources, and create bulleted lists.

See references can be added to term descriptions by choosing the type of see reference from the drop-down menu (select 'internal' for references to other terms in the same authority, 'GDA12' for references to the personnel records authority, 'GA28' for references to the administrative records authority, and 'Another authority' for references to terms in any other authority) and left-clicking 'Add'.

For example, to create an internal see reference choose 'Internal' from the drop-down menu, left-click 'Add' and, in the pop-up dialogue, fill in the appropriate term titles (select 'Add' to add an activity title) and describe the records to which the see reference relates in the 'See Text' field (usually begins 'for records relating to...').

The screenshot shows the 'XML Retention and Disposal Authority Editor' application. The main window displays a 'Term' form with fields for 'Term Type' (set to 'activity'), 'Item number', 'Term Title' (set to 'Fire planning'), and 'Description'. A 'See references' dropdown is set to 'Internal' with an 'Add' button. An 'Internal see reference' dialog box is open, showing a list of terms with 'FIRE MANAGEMENT' and 'Regeneration' selected. The 'See Text' field contains 'for records relating to specific fire incidents.' The dialog has 'Apply' and 'Cancel' buttons.

Repeat this process to describe activity terms within your functions.

## 5. The Class screen

### Describing a disposal class

Disposal classes are groups of records performing or recording similar transactions and therefore sharing the same disposal action and minimum retention period.

In the same way that you described your terms, enter a clear description of the transactional processes and types of records that are covered by the class in the *Description* field.

The screenshot shows the 'XML Retention and Disposal Authority Editor' window. The title bar includes 'File', 'View', 'Transform', and 'Help' menus. The toolbar contains icons for New, Open, Save, Close, Edit form, Review, Search, Details, Back, Forward, Help, and Quit. The main window displays a 'Tree menu' on the left with a hierarchy: Details, Context, Authority, FIRE MANAGEMENT, Fire planning, Class (selected), Regeneration, Class, and Class. The main area is titled 'Class' and has tabs for 'Main' and 'Additional'. The 'Main' tab contains the following fields and controls:

- Item number:** A text input field.
- Last updated:** A dropdown menu showing '2009-12-31' and a 'Select' button.
- Description:** A large text area containing the text 'Fire management plans for individual reserves.' To the right of this field are buttons: 'Emp', 'Src', 'Link', and 'List'.
- Disposal:** A section with a tabbed interface. The 'Action' tab is selected, showing an 'Add' button. The 'Custody' tab is also visible.
- Justification:** A large text area. To the right of this field are buttons: 'Emp', 'Src', 'Link', and 'List'.

At the bottom of the window, the path is displayed: 'Path: FIRE MANAGEMENT - Fire planning - 3.3.1'.

### Adding disposal information

Each disposal class must have a disposal action that specifies what should happen to the records.

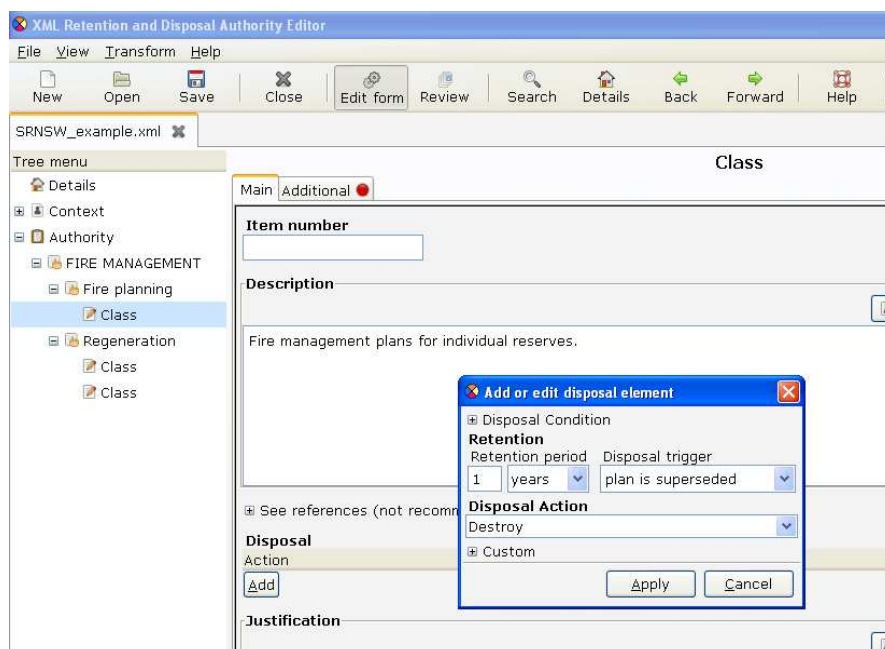
To enter a disposal action:

- left-click 'Add' under *Disposal*
- if you have determined that the records should be retained for a minimum period of years or months before the disposal action is implemented, enter the number of years or months under 'Retention period'.  
**Note:** If the disposal action does not require entry of a specific month or year, e.g. 'Retain until administrative or reference use ceases', leave these fields blank
- if you have determined that a disposal trigger (e.g. 'action completed', 'contract expires' or 'date of receipt') should occur before a disposal action



is implemented or before a retention period commences, select a standard disposal trigger from the 'Disposal trigger' dropdown menu or enter a disposal trigger by typing directly into the 'Disposal trigger' field.

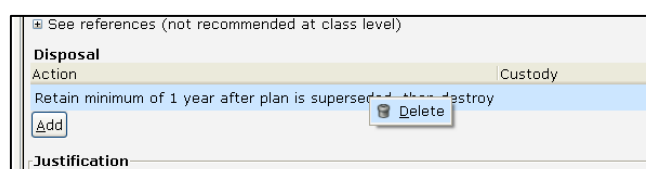
- under 'Disposal Action', choose either 'Destroy' or 'Required as State archives', as appropriate.



- to enter proposed custody arrangements for records required as State archives, follow the steps described above, i.e. under 'Retention period' enter the number of years for which your organisation proposes to retain the records before transferring them to State Records and under 'Disposal trigger' enter the 'trigger' event (e.g. 'action completed', 'superseded', etc) from which the retention period commences.  
**Note:** By selecting 'State archives' under 'Disposal Action' the Authority Editor will render the information entered under 'Retention' as proposed arrangements for transferring the records to State Records (see entry 3.6.1 in the tutorial example authority).

**Tip** It is also possible to choose a disposal action of 'Retain in agency' or 'Transfer' from the 'Disposal Action' dropdown menu. These disposal actions should only be used in limited circumstances. You should contact State Records for more guidance about using these disposal actions.

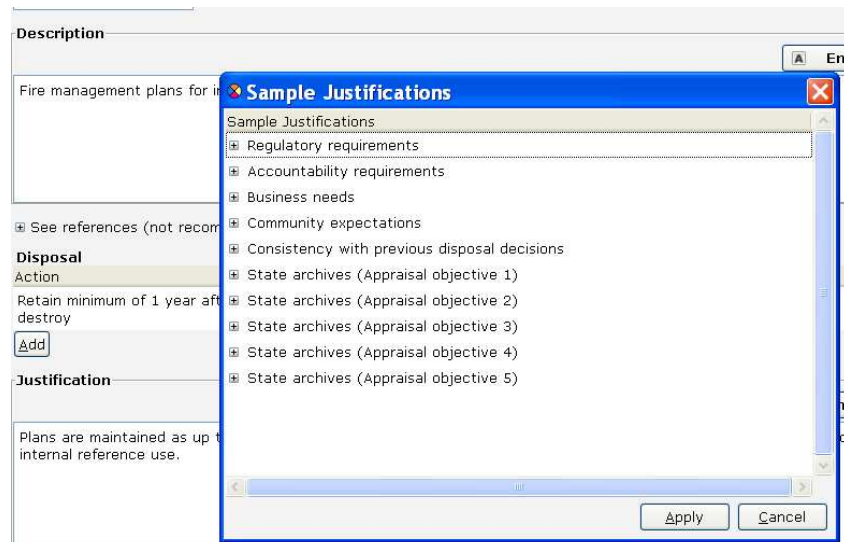
On clicking 'Apply', your new disposal action will appear as plain English in the *Disposal* list for the class. To go back and edit it, simply double left-click on the list item. To delete it, right-click on the item and select 'Delete'.



## Adding a Justification

Each disposal action must have a definitive, measurable statement that gives a clear rationale for the identified minimum retention period or the recommendation to retain the records as State archives.

Enter this statement in the *Justification* field. To assist agencies, State Records has compiled a sample of common justifications. To access this list, place the cursor in the *Justification* field and press 'Control-J'. Select the appropriate justification from the lists provided and then click 'Apply'.



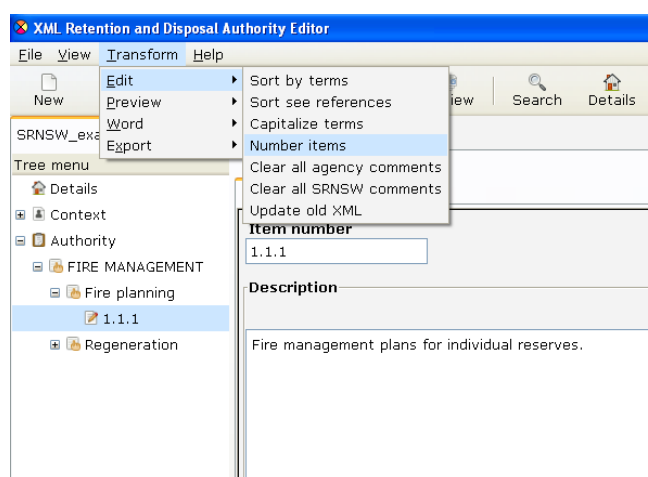
You may modify these justifications as required.

## 6. Transformations

One of the most valuable features of an XML format for retention and disposal authorities is the range of editing and reporting functionality that can be easily accessed through XSL (eXtensible Stylesheet Language) transformations. State Records uses XSL transformations to automatically edit authorities (e.g. sort or number authorities), preview authorities as HTML pages, and create MS Word and tab-separated versions of authorities.

### Edit transformations

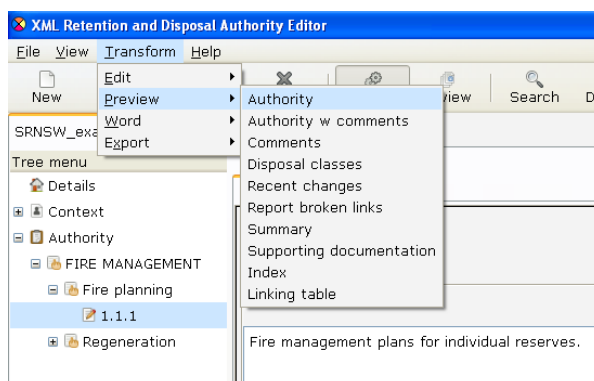
To see how an 'Edit' transformation works, select 'Number items' from the 'Transform – Edit' menu.

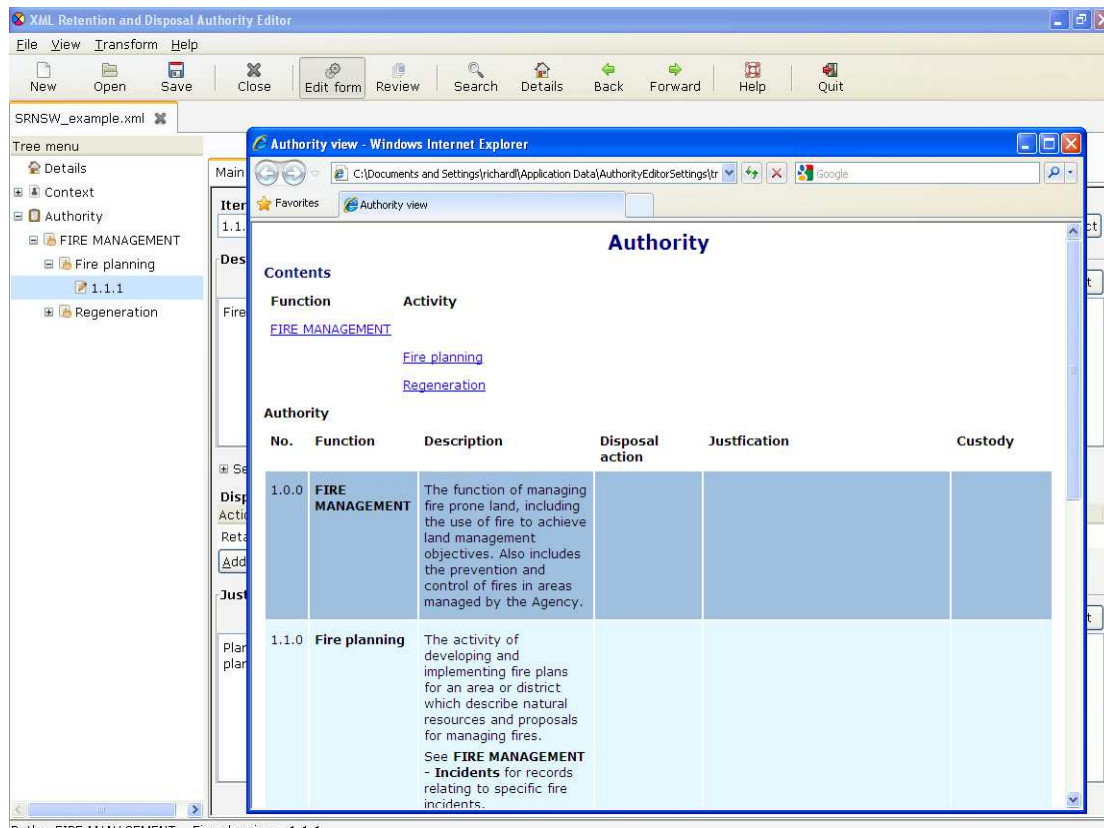


You can do this transformation at any time. If numbering changes because new terms and classes have been added between drafts, or terms have been moved around, simply re-do this transformation.

### Preview transformations

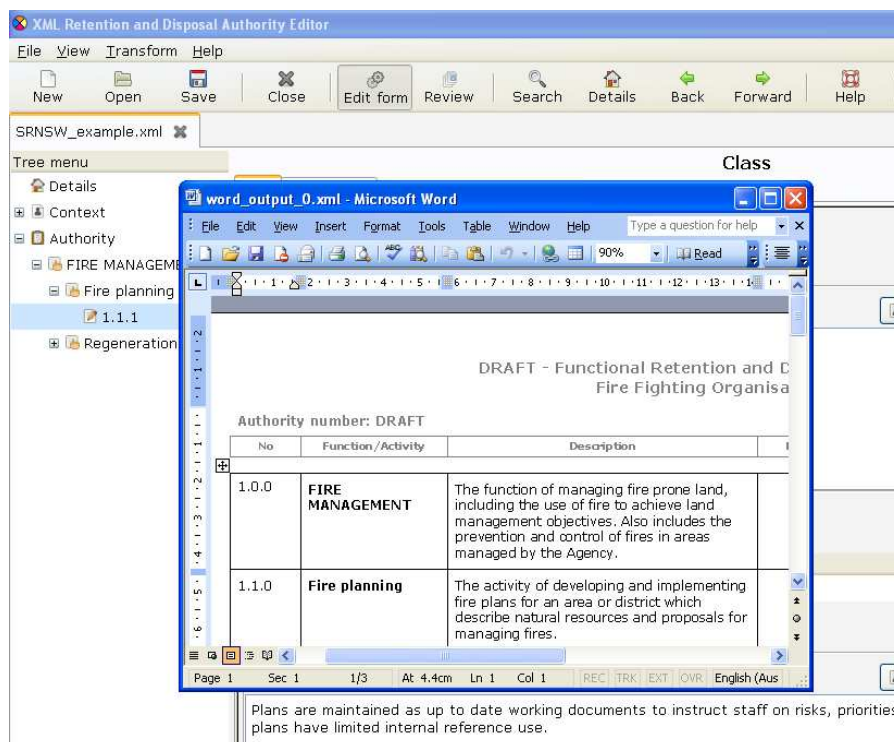
The 'Preview' transformations create HTML previews of XML authorities. To see how a 'Preview' transformation works, select 'Authority' from the 'Transform – Preview' menu.





## Word transformations

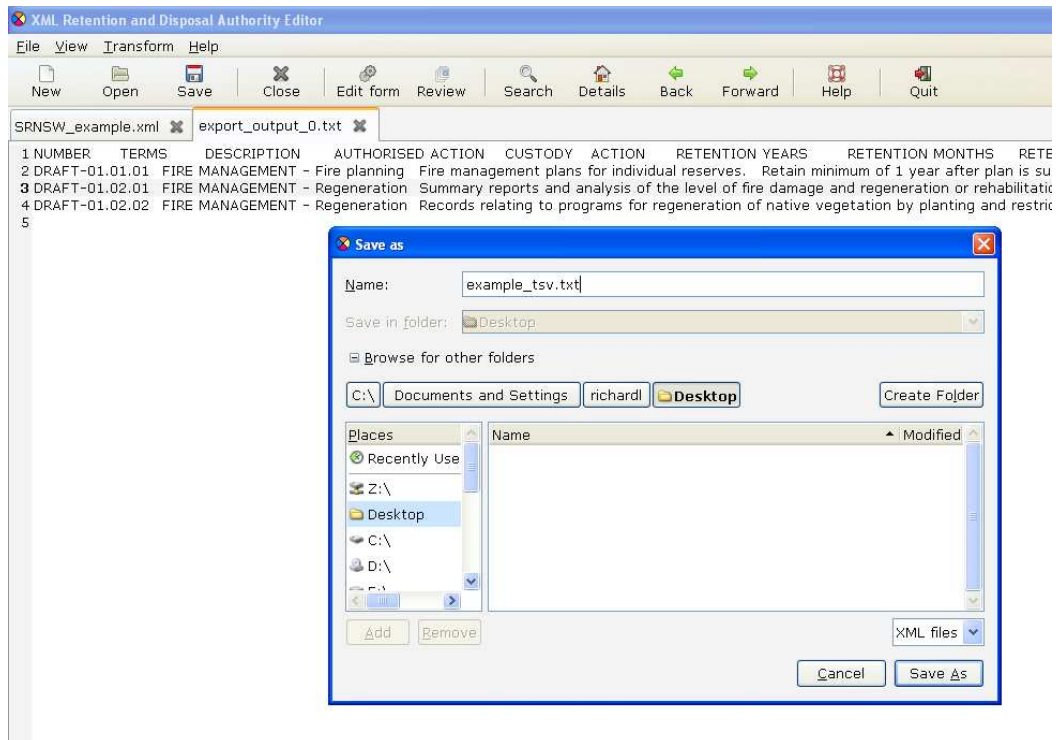
The 'Word' transformations create MS Word versions of XML authorities. To see how a 'Word' transformation works, select 'Draft authority' from the 'Transform - Word' menu.



## Export transformations

'Export' transformations output the contents of XML authorities in formats suitable for import by other systems or programs. State Records has developed a generic 'Tab separated version' transform that you can access in this menu. (**Note:** This transformation doesn't include function and activity scope notes or components of non-standard (i.e. custom) disposal actions.)

Outputs from 'Export' transformations are opened within the program itself. To save an export transformation, select 'File - Save as' and choose an appropriate location and filename.



## 7. Reviewing your work

### Review view

The *Review* view allows you to check the progress of your work and to review updates and comments when drafts are exchanged. To view your authority in this way simply select 'Review' from the toolbar or from the 'View' menu.

Function menu	No	Term title	Description	Disposal action	Justification	Custody	Comments	Update
FIRE MANAGEMENT	1.0.0	<b>FIRE MANAGEMENT</b>	The function of managing fire prone land, including the use of fire to achieve land management objectives. Also includes the prevention and control of fires in areas managed by the Agency.					
	1.1.0	<b>Fire planning</b>	The activity of developing and implementing fire plans for an area or district which describe natural resources and proposals for managing fires. See <b>FIRE MANAGEMENT - Incidents</b> for records relating to specific fire incidents.					
	1.1.1		Fire management plans for individual reserves.	Retain minimum of 1 year after plan is superseded, then destroy	Plans are maintained as up to date working documents to instruct staff on risks, priorities and actions required. Once superseded, old plans have limited internal reference use.			2009-12-31
	1.2.0	<b>Regeneration</b>	The activity of analysing and developing specific programs to facilitate the reestablishment or rehabilitation of native vegetation.					
	1.2.1		Summary reports and analysis of the level of fire damage and regeneration or rehabilitation of burnt areas, including evaluations of regeneration programs.	Required as State archives	Records provide a summary report of revegetation strategies, including assessment of their effectiveness. Such records contribute to the cumulative record of environmental management of a particular area, and provide a research	Retain minimum of 10 years after action completed, then transfer		

Path: FIRE MANAGEMENT

While in this view, if you note any terms or classes that need amending, simply double left-click on the item to edit it in the *Edit form* view. Having made a change, you can then return to the same place by selecting *Review* again.

### Adding comments

You might like to add comments to particular terms or classes. This may be to respond to comments made by State Records reviewers or to flag or include additional information with an item. To add a comment while in the *Review* view, simply right-click on a term or class and select 'Add comment' from the pop-up menu.

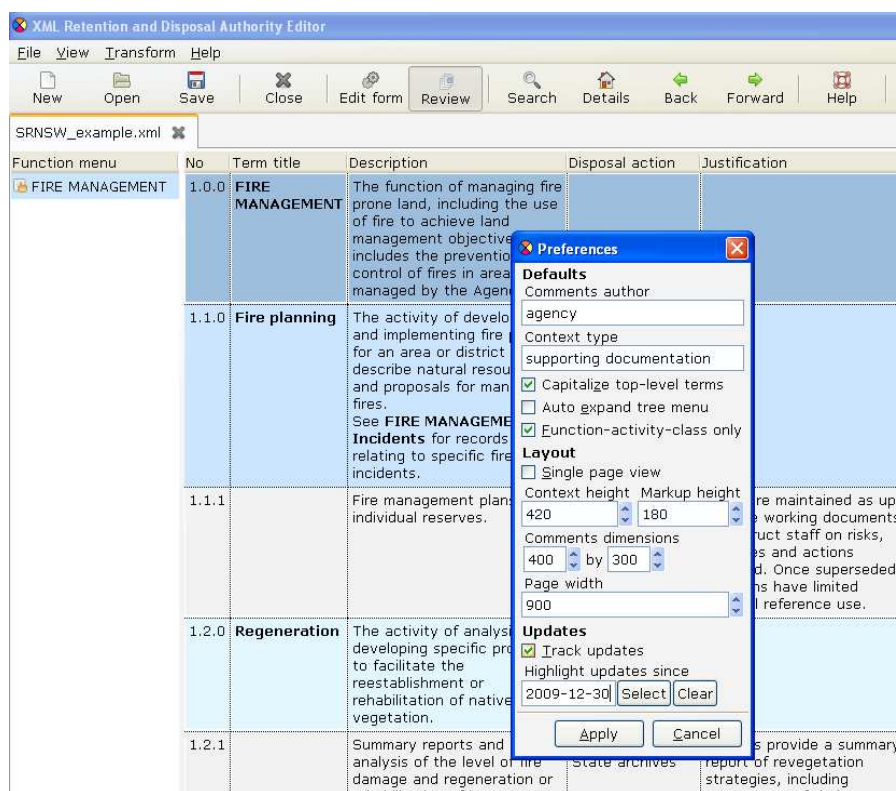
	managed by the Agency.		
<b>Fire planning</b>	The activity of developing and implementing fire plans for an area or district which describe natural resources and proposals for managing fires. See <b>FIRE MANAGEMENT - Incidents</b> for records relating to specific fire incidents.		
	Fire management plans for individual reserves.	Retain minimum of 1 year after plan is superseded, then	Plans are maintained as up to date working documents to instruct staff on risks, priorities and actions

+ Add comment



## Tracking updates

If 'Track updates' is selected as a program preference (it is by default), the program will record dates on which terms or classes are updated. In the *Review* view, you can highlight changes after a certain date by selecting a date in the 'Highlight updates since' field of the preferences menu (select 'View - Preferences').



Once this preference is activated, any term or class updated since that date will be highlighted by a pink update entry in the *Review* view (when you apply preferences the 'Review' view is not automatically refreshed, so you may need to refresh your view for the highlighting to work).

		relating to specific fire incidents.				
1.1.1		Fire management plans for individual reserves.	Retain minimum of 1 year after plan is superseded, then destroy	Plans are maintained as up to date working documents to instruct staff on risks, priorities and actions required. Once superseded, old plans have limited internal reference use.		2009-12-31
1.2.0	Regeneration	The activity of analysing and developing specific programs				

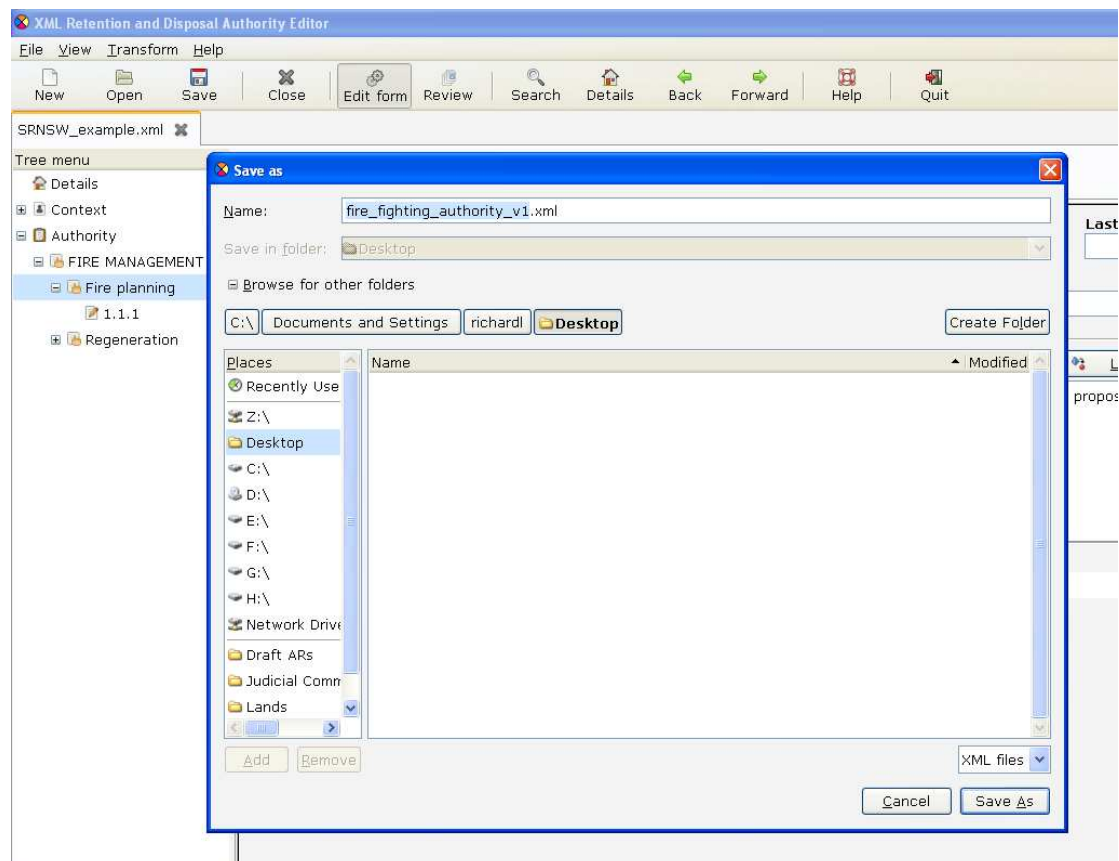
**Tip** Another way to view terms and classes that have been updated is to select the 'Recent changes' transform from the 'Transform - Preview' menu. This stylesheet displays all terms and classes that have an update date and is sorted by the date of change (so the most recent changes appear first).

## 8. Saving your work

Congratulations on getting this far! All that is left to do is to save your work to disk and send it to State Records for review.

To save your work, simply select 'Save as' from the 'File' menu, give your authority a logical name (e.g. the name of your agency and a version number), and choose a save location.

When you are ready to have this draft reviewed, attach your saved file to an email and send it to [disposal@records.nsw.gov.au](mailto:disposal@records.nsw.gov.au).



**Tip** Save your work regularly! It never hurts to have a back-up and it is horrible to lose work. Use the 'Control-S' shortcut to do a quick save.