

Practice quiz on the Cartesian Plane

TOTAL DES POINTS 5

1. Which of the following points in the Cartesian Plane is on the y-axis?

1 / 1 point

- ☐ (5, 0)
☐ (1, 1)
☒ (0, -5)
☐ (-5, 0)

✓ Correct

The y-axis is defined to be all points in the Cartesian plane with zero as x-coordinate. The point (0, -5) meets that requirement.

2. Find the distance between the points $A = (2, 2)$ and $C = (3, 3)$:

1 / 1 point

- ☐ 1
☐ 0
☐ 2
☒ $\sqrt{2}$

✓ Correct

Recall that the distance between points (a, b) and (c, d) is $\sqrt{(c-a)^2 + (d-b)^2}$.

In this case $(a, b) = (2, 2)$ and $(c, d) = (3, 3)$, so the distance is $\sqrt{(3-2)^2 + (3-2)^2} = \sqrt{2}$.

3. Find the point-slope form of the equation of the line that goes between $A = (1, 1)$ and $B = (5, 3)$:

1 / 1 point

- ☐ $y - 3 = \frac{1}{2}(x - 1)$
☐ $y = \frac{1}{2}x$
☐ $y - 1 = \frac{1}{2}(x - 5)$
☒ $y - 1 = \frac{1}{2}(x - 1)$

✓ Correct

The point-slope form for the equation of a line with slope m that goes through the point (x_0, y_0) is $y - y_0 = m(x - x_0)$.

In this case, the slope $m = \frac{3-1}{5-1} = \frac{1}{2}$.

We can choose either A or B for the point on the line, but in neither case do we get this chosen answer.

4. Which of the following points is on the line with equation:

1 / 1 point

$y - 1 = 2(x - 2)$?

- ☐ (2, 3)
☒ (2, 1)
☐ (0, 0)
☐ (3, 2)

✓ Correct

If we plug in 1 for y and 2 for x in the equation of the line, we make a true statement, $0 = 0$, so this point lies on the line.

5. Suppose that a line ℓ has slope 2 and goes through the point $(-1, 0)$. What is the y-intercept of ℓ ?

1 / 1 point

- ☐ 1
☒ 2
☐ 0
☐ -1

✓ Correct

Recall that the y-intercept of ℓ is the y-coordinate of where ℓ hits the y-axis.

Since $(-1, 0) \in \ell$, the point on ℓ with $x = 0$ is obtained by running one unit from $(-1, 0)$ while rising two units.

This gives $y = 2$ as the y-intercept.