## Variable Key

- Е Electric Field Intensity
- D Electric Flux Density (Electric Displacement)
- Η Magnetic Field Intensity
- В Magnetic Flux Density
- J Current Density
- Volume Charge Density  $\varphi_v$
- Free Space Velocity  $\mathbf{c}$
- $\epsilon$ Permittivity of Medium
- Free Space Permittivity Constant  $\epsilon_0$
- Relative Permittivity of Medium
- $\epsilon = \epsilon_0 \epsilon_r$
- Permiability  $\mu$
- Free Space Permiability Constant  $\mu_0$
- Relative Permittivity of Medium (1 for most materials)  $\mu_r^{\mu_r} = \mu_0 \mu_r$
- Electric Susceptibility  $x_e$
- $\vec{P}$ Electric Polarization Vector
- Magnetic Susceptibility
- Magnetic Polarization Vector

$$\epsilon_r = \frac{\epsilon}{\epsilon_0} = 1 + x_e$$

$$\mu_r = \frac{\mu}{\mu_0} = 1 + x_m$$

## Constitutive Relations

$$\vec{B} = \epsilon \vec{E} \\ \vec{D} = \mu \vec{H}$$

$$\vec{D} = \mu \vec{H}$$

Current Density = Conduction Current Density + Convection Current Density

Conduction Current Density:  $\vec{J} = \sigma \vec{E}$ 

Convection Current Density:  $\vec{J} = \varphi_v \vec{v}$ 

- Conductivity  $\sigma$
- $\vec{v}$ Velocity of Charge
- V Electric Potential
- Q Charge
- Electric Current Density

Poisson:  $\nabla^2 V = \frac{\varphi_v}{\epsilon}$ LaPlace:  $\nabla^2 V = 0$ 

Charge Conservation:  $\nabla \cdot \vec{J} = -\frac{d\varphi_v}{dt}$ 

## **Boundary Conditions**

$$\gamma = \alpha + j\beta$$

- Attenuation Constant
- Phase Constant
- Propogation Constant

$$k = \frac{2\pi}{\lambda} = \frac{\omega}{v_p}$$

- Intrinsic Impedance  $\eta$
- Frequency Density  $\omega$
- Wavelength  $\lambda$
- $E^+$ Electric Field in +z direction
- $E^-_0$ Electric Field -z direction
- Electric Field @ z = 0 of Incident Wave
- Euler's Constant
- $\frac{e}{\delta}$ Skin Depth of a Conductor
- Phase Velocity  $v_p$