



# Build a Chatbot with Amazon Lex

The screenshot shows the Amazon Lex Test Draft interface. At the top, it says "Test Draft version" and "Last build submitted: 4 minutes ago". There are three buttons: "Inspect", "Hello!", and "X". The main area shows a conversation:

- User: Hello!
- Bot: Hi! I'm BB, the Banking Bot.  
How can I help you today?
- User: how are you
- Bot: Intent FallbackIntent is fulfilled
- User: help m,e
- Bot: Hi! I'm BB, the Banking Bot.

At the bottom, there is a green checkmark next to "Ready for complete testing" and a text input field with the placeholder "Type a message".



# Introducing Today's Project!

## What is Amazon Lex?

Amazon Lex is a service for creating conversational interfaces using voice and text. It's useful because it enables building chatbots and virtual assistants that understand and respond to natural language, integrating seamlessly with other AWS services.

## How I used Amazon Lex in this project

In today's project, I used Amazon Lex to build a chatbot that handles user interactions through voice and text. I set up intents and responses to address various user queries and integrated it with AWS services for enhanced functionality.

## One thing I didn't expect in this project was...

One thing I didn't expect in this project was the complexity of fine-tuning the FallbackIntent. I initially thought it would be straightforward, but refining it to handle diverse and unexpected user inputs effectively took more effort than anticipated.

## This project took me...

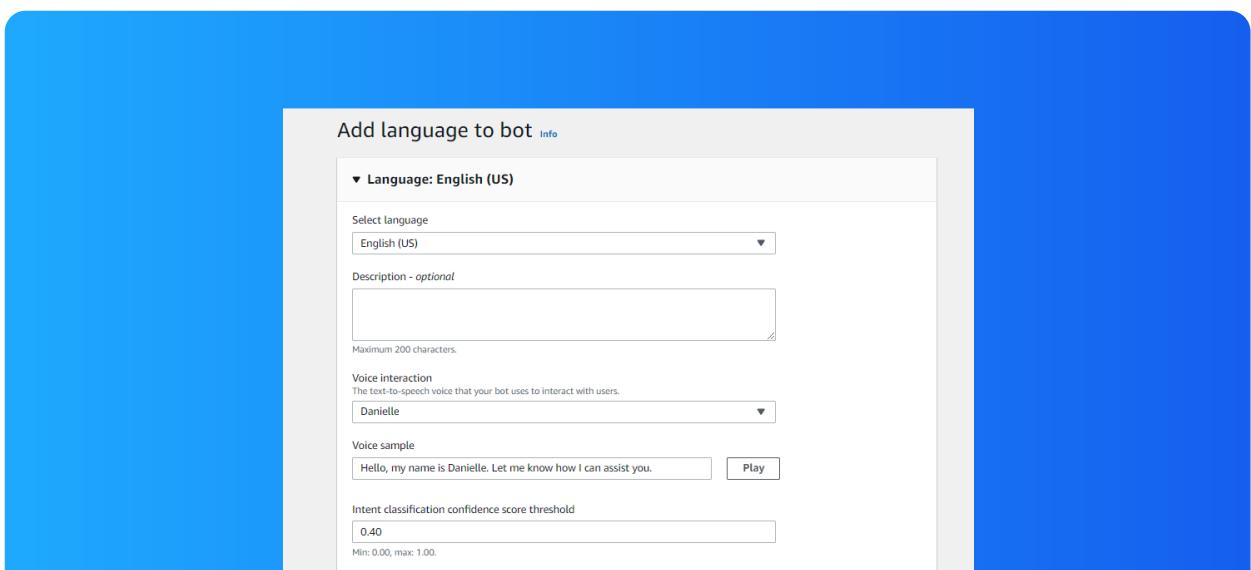
This project took me about a week to complete. It involved setting up Amazon Lex, configuring intents and responses, and fine-tuning the chatbot to handle various user inputs effectively.

# Setting up a Lex chatbot

I created my chatbot from scratch with Amazon Lex. In just a few clicks, I set up the basic structure, defined user intents, and integrated responses. The whole process was quick, and fine-tuning took a bit more time for advanced features.

While creating my chatbot, I also created a role with basic permissions because it ensures the bot can interact securely with essential AWS services, like Amazon CloudWatch for logging, without unnecessary access. This minimizes security risks while

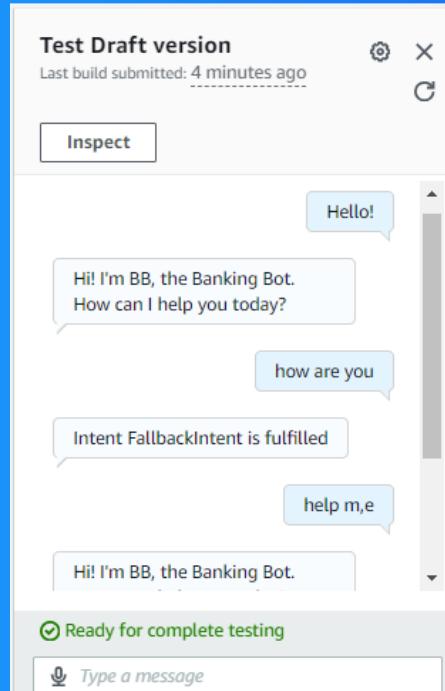
In terms of the intent classification confidence score, I kept the default value of 0.40. This means that the chatbot must be at least 40% confident in identifying the user's goal or intent before taking any action, ensuring relevant responses while



# Intents

Intents are the goals or purposes behind a user's input in a chatbot interaction. They represent the action the user wants the chatbot to perform, such as booking a ticket or answering a question. Each intent helps guide the chatbot's response.

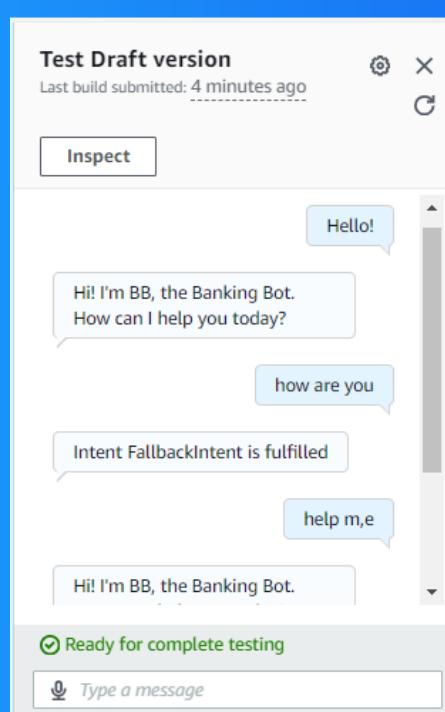
I created my first intent, WelcomeIntent, to greet users when they initiate a conversation with the chatbot. It provides a welcoming message and helps set the tone for the interaction, ensuring users feel acknowledged and ready to proceed.



# FallbackIntent

I launched and tested my chatbot, which could respond successfully if I enter greetings like "Hello," "Hi," "Good morning". These variations were recognized, triggering the WelcomeIntent to provide a friendly response.

My chatbot returned the error message 'Intent FallbackIntent is fulfilled' when I entered unrecognized input. This happened because the input didn't match any defined intent, triggering the fallback intent, which wasn't set up to handle it correctly.





# Configuring FallbackIntent

FallbackIntent is a default intent in every chatbot that gets triggered when the user's input doesn't match any of the defined intents. It serves as a catch-all for unrecognized or ambiguous queries, often prompting the user for clarification.

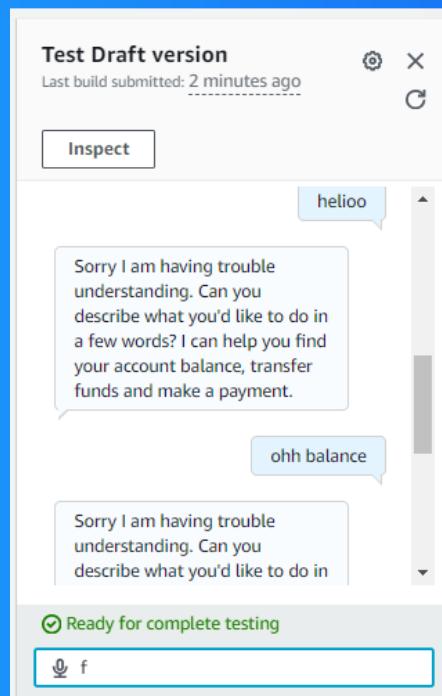
I wanted to configure FallbackIntent because it helps handle user inputs that don't match any defined intents, ensuring the chatbot can provide a meaningful response or ask for clarification. This improves the user experience by addressing unrecogniz



# Variations

To configure FallbackIntent, I set it as the default response for unrecognized user inputs. I defined response messages to guide users on how to rephrase their queries or provide more details, improving the chatbot's handling of unexpected inputs.

I also added variations! What this means for an end user is that the chatbot can recognize different ways of expressing the same intent. This helps make interactions more natural and ensures the chatbot understands a range of user inputs effectively.





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