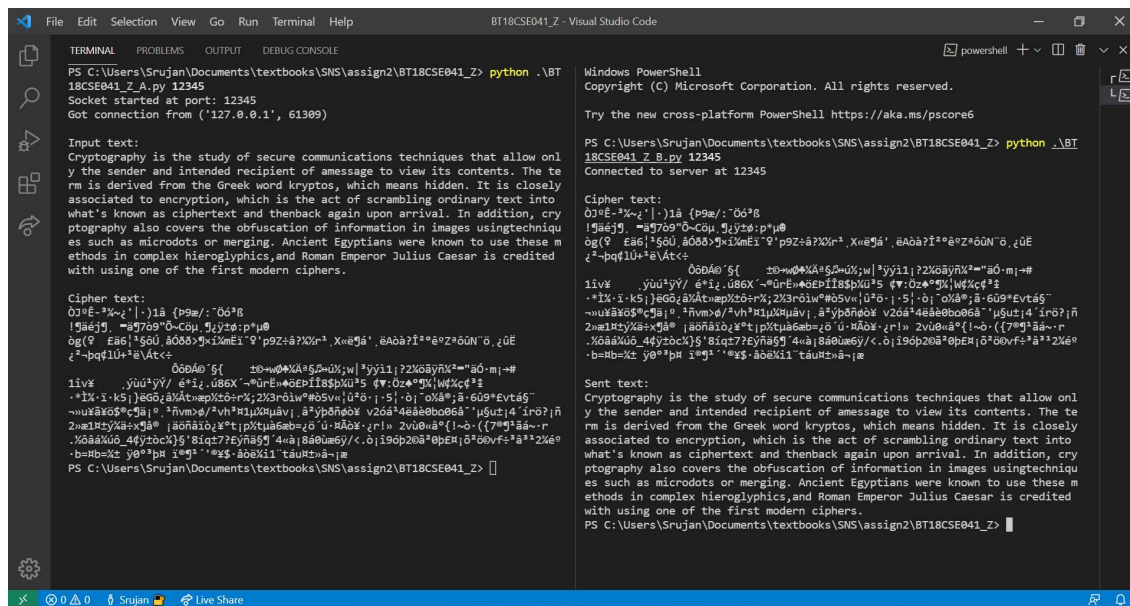


SNS ASSIGNMENT-2 PROGRAM INSTRUCTIONS

Srujan R, BT18CSE041

Z – 2-round Feistel Cipher:

1. First run Alice program with port number as command line input.
Ex: `python BT18CSE041_Z_A.py 12345`
2. Next run Bob program with the same port number as Alice as command line input.
Ex: `python BT18CSE041_Z_B.py 12345`



```
PS C:\Users\Srujan\Documents\textbooks\SNS\assign2\BT18CSE041_Z> python .\BT18CSE041_Z_A.py 12345
Socket started at port: 12345
Got connection from ('127.0.0.1', 61309)

Input text:
Cryptography is the study of secure communications techniques that allow only the sender and intended recipient of a message to view its contents. The term is derived from the Greek word kryptos, which means hidden. It is closely associated to encryption, which is the act of scrambling ordinary text into what's known as ciphertext and then back again upon arrival. In addition, cryptography also covers the obfuscation of information in images using techniques such as microdots or merging. Ancient Egyptians were known to use these methods in complex hieroglyphics, and Roman Emperor Julius Caesar is credited with using one of the first modern ciphers.

Cipher text:
02pE~%u~'|.)1â {p9e/: '06*8
!9â6j9 ~#9769"0~C0u.9jy2e:p*µ0
ôg(9 Eâ6!'60U.â0â0>9~iXmEi'9'p92~â?X0r¹.Xe#9â. @A0â?I²*âZ*00N"0.¿ÜE
¿²~bqf10+³e\Ât<+

00Dâ0' $({ z0~w0*XA&S0+0X;w|'yÿ11;?2X0âÿñX~""â0~m~#
1ivX yûü'yÿ/ é*iz.086X'~"0nE~#0EpI18$pxU*5 qv:0z~9X|W%çq#z
~iX~i~k5j|â00zâ0At~apX00z~X;2X3r01w"0b5v~|U*0~j~S~0j~oXâ*â~609*Evtâ9"
~uXâ0S*çjâi|.~hv~#0/ˆvh*â1µXµâv|.â'yb0ñ0X v20â*4âââ0b0â6â"µguz;4 1r0?;ñ
2~e1tzyXâ~#0â j0â0â0;?te;pXµâ0â0~z0'û~â0X~yrl0 2v00ââ*{j0â ({7*9}ââ~r
.X0ââX0â0.46jz0cX)9'8iq7?Eÿñ09$'4ââ|8â0u69/<.0j190p20â*0pEX|0'00vft+â¹²Xâ0
~b~Hb~Xt y0*³pm i~9¹'~*x$~â0Xk11'tâUkz+â~j~

Sent text:
Cryptography is the study of secure communications techniques that allow only the sender and intended recipient of a message to view its contents. The term is derived from the Greek word kryptos, which means hidden. It is closely associated to encryption, which is the act of scrambling ordinary text into what's known as ciphertext and then back again upon arrival. In addition, cryptography also covers the obfuscation of information in images using techniques such as microdots or merging. Ancient Egyptians were known to use these methods in complex hieroglyphics, and Roman Emperor Julius Caesar is credited with using one of the first modern ciphers.
PS C:\Users\Srujan\Documents\textbooks\SNS\assign2\BT18CSE041_Z>
```

SE – A Cipher Block Chaining (CBC):

1. First run Alice program with port number as command line input.
Ex: `python BT18CSE041_SE_A_A.py 12345`
2. Next run Bob program with the same port number as Alice as command line input.
Ex: `python BT18CSE041_SE_A_B.py 12345`

```

File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help
BT18CSE041_SE_A_B.py - BT18CSE041_SE - Visual Studio Code

TERMINAL PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE
PS C:\Users\Srujan\Documents\textbooks\SNS\assign2\BT18CSE041_SE> python .\BT18CSE041_SE_A.py 12345
Socket started at port: 12345
Got connection from ('127.0.0.1', 50513)

Input text:

Cryptography is the study of secure communications techniques that allow only the sender and intended recipient of a message to view its contents. The term is derived from the Greek word kryptos, which means hidden. It is closely associated to encryption, which is the act of scrambling ordinary text into what's known as ciphertext and then back again upon arrival. In addition, cryptography also covers the obfuscation of information in images using techniques such as microdots or merging. Ancient Egyptians were known to use these methods in complex hieroglyphics, and Roman Emperor Julius Caesar is credited with using one of the first modern ciphers.

Cipher text:
c7+owh6jx46C1poAHBcww5QV1Kn8CVZ1GzwEsVR7qctpm08BvLT5+jIEMC9EFntFQjTAibtwnYh
6930Fp3h7B1Eg4ORZmrR0TWLRZ3/FK2y+Qt9NSAHx+2rj3f5c0prGdGzCzKXnmmp7XHYAaqV1ne
70yw0fcdiN4/IovBcg4IG+2S+Hk7qabNUKAdR-j6uHEhb1JWzUEUkdLHbaCwn+dz1Ukfy5Z3HJVK
XFL-j+ekdgS2RHNwFwLNLw1B8Fwa3Tqg2krBx/iF6a8tp98sR7yrQNJFJAtOb6e8vH58DYWQy
JcWGT0zzUy1Iv079E1iD86tPUdVzTy54L1iJcXkapxIR+8Z4nfzP9XVPYg6SHwMwz72ubPSIH
zb+8i07599+t2pG398LCJuaE/f8wCRzYFDLYhsCvRoX8d8VJtkITyF8trscij/cMnAXTFa4xFZ
Npcr/pH/1a2crl3c8Xx+fdzxvd3v1zQnVDNaciaVHFHrxcvUmiwn/0Npsq6xPel5y1Zfj1RwLev6
8Elq0aRx2h7qzVxH+8DI/feD9cQsQ1G0xRKYmTpblN8PdVmp55vus/AkhaGTRIQQbJ4u4mXL17g
thFwg4vP9bxso+4qvprGWZ1Uv10P1jEwLJ3DSYI+fm1sWfnd0s8PNeH9K1ZIGXRa+v9/iAdyH6Hj
ceqy2SuyjdxpT4vao1Jap1QyR4pAwk-j21RNMYbcbK8Tgauluq1+3Kvt1p8SMrcUmlABkKNA0V
54o754GRZIEpX40Kpw1j33e4vvr7AxxKIsvB91bKxjFAS2xIAo5yz8+ERFIxKSTOWMsh3HNVB0
AskuoIkMObS1DmJuhFHzCfK5MF9AoDnVLD5eWe0=

Sent text:

Cryptography is the study of secure communications techniques that allow only the sender and intended recipient of a message to view its contents. The term is derived from the Greek word kryptos, which means hidden. It is closely associated to encryption, which is the act of scrambling ordinary text into what's known as ciphertext and then back again upon arrival. In addition, cryptography also covers the obfuscation of information in images using techniques such as microdots or merging. Ancient Egyptians were known to use these methods in complex hieroglyphics, and Roman Emperor Julius Caesar is credited with using one of the first modern ciphers.
PS C:\Users\Srujan\Documents\textbooks\SNS\assign2\BT18CSE041_SE>

```

AC — A OAEP construction of RSA:

1. First run Alice program with port number as command line input.
Ex: `python BT18CSE041_AC_A_A.py 12345`
2. Next run Bob program with the same port number as Alice as command line input.
Ex: `python BT18CSE041_AC_A_B.py 12345`

```

File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help
BT18CSE041_AC - Visual Studio Code

TERMINAL PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE
PS C:\Users\Srujan\Documents\textbooks\SNS\assign2\BT18CSE041_AC> python .\BT18CSE041_AC_A.py 12345
Socket started at port: 12345
Got connection from ('127.0.0.1', 53825)

Input text:
Hello there! How are you doing today?

Cipher hex:
0xa6a9f5c5619df8903986e3f1ad3acfd827a5711cfab3479a2483067cb14b516daa06b43653
3a07f9c8e338bd68fe161414c6394a279b3468f0b317ee7563e1bdb29fb7d1fd74e345083a
d7b879fcd8f54a14367747c9ab7122bf68cc67994d1a7383ddc12ba5f8dda01b6e6ad3c22e4
cbcb064423d45b15f24ac8beee06ce

Length of r:
0x137

Padded length:
0x1a1

RSA modulus:
0xa881a88ad523744c526870ad7a21077759950d6030a703ec2f940d36b59c4e0679a3c79
1fd5708badc7244f780d09cd4f213d729229232fb79e4c701fac49835b154b36e1e223d5117
3c7349521553c5b2b6b7e783b3a4f921d1b7ec983f2f4b5f67a407cbca8bbcbab5122e31b242
371511e1f375e0d375eb36583bcdcd

RSA private key:
0x2985d6da30338a3fdb92dd09cfb89c5d16c9b013629a9eae7f43f579436d3a115f711ee681
b7f653cafbff5656c7fc98256d2c53f7893ea772d0929c2aac5e337771d0bc6f795e67ba57b7
d24e4e4175c23f2db648447c701f1e47739e7fae7577049d10903324df9a6ceedb8473895c
13bbf8594f83ab6952707792d1ae9

PS C:\Users\Srujan\Documents\textbooks\SNS\assign2\BT18CSE041_AC>

Windows PowerShell
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Try the new cross-platform PowerShell https://aka.ms/powershell

PS C:\Users\Srujan\Documents\textbooks\SNS\assign2\BT18CSE041_AC> python .\BT18CSE041_AC_B.py 12345
Connected to server at 12345

Cipher text:
117035451500171128184512277196567196655687257439588874620889917463601487873
9089007091175638131399602355170558975065505181827425189735053246742682933324
74363987010402814758887215630857633506619842471465188344284022506936110492
540799627737918384904325054984629891120143789652300043339294640719047450447
07022

Sent text:
Hello there! How are you doing today?
PS C:\Users\Srujan\Documents\textbooks\SNS\assign2\BT18CSE041_AC>

```

EA — A Fiat-Shamir Protocol:

1. First run Alice program with port number as command line input.
Ex: `python BT18CSE041_EA_A_A.py 12345`
2. Next run Bob program with the same port number as Alice as command line input.
Ex: `python BT18CSE041_EA_A_B.py 12345`

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help BT18CSE041_EA_Kdc.py - BT18CSE041_EA - Visual Studio Code

TERMINAL PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE
Windows PowerShell
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Try the new cross-platform PowerShell https://aka.ms/pscore6

PS C:\Users\Srujan\Documents\textbooks\SNS\assign2\BT18CSE041_EA> python .\B
T18CSE041_EA_A.py 12345
Socket started at port: 12345
Got connection from ('127.0.0.1', 52713)

RSA modulus:
1309880352020088707870882872300002472593132501793715451378952854200094975
3294143154044838440928511611394483450451033177085085758383724974522681985089
57839806178512939056940948258626904717875937177173724268458175560738818106
5792518857290746110781519963464964331462393636931447999771902272280615423215
167379

Public key of Alice:
725060839807172117507813815923933380605879369268350421874233224537670067973
4212014083928062558815927598724886906161012998913454581282592351950074677583
262753034064459114074748711855634903470354222249402043115960964123733127651
6443114002669102757458057773284653630068467168367688447582605239469210771567
6103

ROUND 1

Witness of Alice:
102867919307779401787367880389331082591721904791297997928562790653991966278
2696429240510683589423257524942007786306426213044007978796738752704701261176
8055941540983040570466618537260537626153324710886877898808167834879172402249
6095387612718943298171919320363762187178837819927220211969867301602014644962
318711

Challenge to Alice:
0

Alice's response:
0
```

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help BT18CSE041_EA_Kdc.py - BT18CSE041_EA - Visual Studio Code

TERMINAL PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE
Response of Alice:
12946813281900729578764444534483573496850956528265760893254115033968758212
6584546561147885226248243640023736885023254297212516842538548341582791946554
2679481374856232602861250032580774003442706016971124817388765440791898677
8121934434966591461853040459047602617142781203226608953679117863414149114922
972756

Bob's reply:
OK

ROUND 2

Witness of Alice:
31043383135672077342249771546332750279533592103112455406124928750864403887
2008458713301190021388992317526554495445199669676239493678053046739751530150
926019151795385844173558004944518605478750079106478527417741988150364727479
134648664875846478287886552998857920890983522484850154586363813970191259884
72955

Challenge given:
1

Alice's response:
689014931608154775098694336935117636378710228001546005557320441308770307650
482093806333582409521591612972737879407263337715255433456334514597556827385
4816222539165386210050425974583430641655065185909278603653974902610245700087
3114670695009864409882178175593517838542713463775475126922273001047737993902
30189

ROUND 3

Witness of Alice:
649582464561362101831223271865380887390367044269139102527482774114901388019
7169602643820019515644036101773592659272659368450480967481057288178215058059
380486520700835555090915053740254499127388160793838409006229236476446266920
9531676380082926090682387469131566881456206851706369998910068679609587196259
78648

Challenge given:
0

Alice's response:
0

Alice is Verified successfully!
```

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help BT18CSE041_EA_Kdc.py - BT18CSE041_EA - Visual Studio Code

TERMINAL PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE
Challenge to Alice:
1

Response of Alice:
689014931608154775098694336935117636378710228001546005557320441308770307650
482093806333582409521591612972737879407263337715255433456334514597556827385
4816222539165386210050425974583430641655065185909278603653974902610245700087
3114670695009864409882178175593517838542713463775475126922273001047737993902
30189

Bob's reply:
OK

ROUND 3

Witness of Alice:
649582464561362101831223271865380887390367044269139102527482774114901388019
7169602643820019515644036101773592659272659368450480967481057288178215058059
380486520700835555090915053740254499127388160793838409006229236476446266920
9531676380082926090682387469131566881456206851706369998910068679609587196259
78648

Challenge to Alice:
0

Response of Alice:
880969450285227755928929545037159185550433236529331951228143455401273225991
0083135424093489853760922119128477272008808806211227459384642561486139873769
7566882732456792452318072985255137735593303796200706208186792595706264639
113785534905890087897321731290539928709561413977889147292580437682398736776
11736

Bob's reply:
OK

PS C:\Users\Srujan\Documents\textbooks\SNS\assign2\BT18CSE041_EA>

Witness of Alice:
649582464561362101831223271865380887390367044269139102527482774114901388019
7169602643820019515644036101773592659272659368450480967481057288178215058059
380486520700835555090915053740254499127388160793838409006229236476446266920
9531676380082926090682387469131566881456206851706369998910068679609587196259
78648

Challenge given:
0

Alice's response:
880969450285227755928929545037159185550433236529331951228143455401273225991
0083135424093489853760922119128477272008808806211227459384642561486139873769
7566882732456792452318072985255137735593303796200706208186792595706264639
113785534905890087897321731290539928709561413977889147292580437682398736776
11736

Alice is Verified successfully!
```

KM — A Needham - Schroeder Protocol:

1. First check whether the port numbers 12345 (KDC program), 12346 (Alice program) and 12347 (Bob program) are free or not.
Ex: `netstat -ano | findstr 12345`, if any process with pid present can stop it using `- kill pid`
2. Run the KDC program.
Ex: `python BT18CSE041_KM_A_Kdc.py`
3. Run the Bob program.
Ex: `python BT18CSE041_KM_A_B.py`
4. Run the Alice program.
Ex: `python BT18CSE041_KM_A_A.py`

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help BT18CSE041_KM_A_B.py - BT18CSE041_KM - Visual Studio Code

TERMINAL PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE

Try the new cross-platform PowerShell
1 https://aka.ms/pscore6

PS C:\Users\Srujan\Documents> python .\BT18CSE041_KM_A_Kdc.py
KDC started at port: 12345

Bob setting up symmetric key with KDC
.....
Socket started at port: 12347
Receiving shared key from Alice in KBT encryption.....
Sending Nonce B to Alice with shared key encryption.....
Receiving Alice's response encrypted with shared key.....
Nonce B verified!
Receiving msg from Alice.....

Cipher txt:
B1bf8tBwai+JmD07LqML5L3SEvM48M
Plain txt:
Hello there Bob!
PS C:\Users\Srujan\Documents\textbook> s\SNS\assign2\BT18CSE041_KM_A_KM>

s\SNS\assign2\BT18CSE041_KM> python .\BT18CSE041_KM_A_A.py
Socket started at port: 12346
Alice setting up symmetric key with KDC.....
Sending A port, B port and Nonce A num to KDC.....
Receiving KDC's response having shared key....
Sending shared key to Bob encrypted with KBT given by KDC.....
Socket started at port: 12346
Receiving Nonce B from Bob encrypted with shared key....
\Sending Nonce B - 1 to Bob with shared key encryption.....
Sending msg to Bob.....

Plain txt:
Hello there Bob!
Cipher txt:
B1bf8tBwai+JmD07LqML5L3SEvM48M
PS C:\Users\Srujan\Documents\textbook> s\SNS\assign2\BT18CSE041_KM_A_KM>

Windows PowerShell
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Try the new cross-platform PowerShell
1 https://aka.ms/pscore6

PS C:\Users\Srujan\Documents\textbook> s\SNS\assign2\BT18CSE041_KM_A_KM> netstat -ano | findstr 12345
PS C:\Users\Srujan\Documents\textbook> s\SNS\assign2\BT18CSE041_KM_A_KM> netstat -ano | findstr 12346
PS C:\Users\Srujan\Documents\textbook> s\SNS\assign2\BT18CSE041_KM_A_KM> netstat -ano | findstr 12347
PS C:\Users\Srujan\Documents\textbook> s\SNS\assign2\BT18CSE041_KM_A_KM>

Python 3.9.0 64 bit 0 0 0 Srujan Live Share In 64, Col 1 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF Python
```