x=**'apple'**print(x.upper())  
y=**'ApPLE'**print(y.lower())  
print(x.islower())  
print(y.isupper())  
  
print(**'apple'**.islower()) *#This should output: True*print(y.isupper())*#This should output: false*x=(**1**,**2**,**3**,**4**,**5**)[**2**:**4**] *# string slicing*print(x)  
  
a=[**7**,**6**,**8**,**5**,**9**][**2**:]  
print(a)  
  
b=[**7**,**6**,**8**,**5**,**9**][:**2**]  
print(b)  
  
print(**'apple'**.isalnum())  
print(**'apple'**.isalpha())  
print(**'apple'**.capitalize())  
pr