

## How I am in general

Here are a number of characteristics that may or may not apply to you. For example, do you agree that you are someone who *likes to spend time with others*? Please write a number next to each statement to indicate the extent to which **you agree or disagree with that statement.**

1 Disagree Strongly	2 Disagree a little	3 Neither agree nor disagree	4 Agree a little	5 Agree strongly
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## I am someone who...

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| 1. _____ Is talkative                            | 23. _____ Tends to be lazy                              |
| 2. _____ Tends to find fault with others         | 24. _____ Is emotionally stable, not easily upset       |
| 3. _____ Does a thorough job                     | 25. _____ Is inventive                                  |
| 4. _____ Is depressed, blue                      | 26. _____ Has an assertive personality                  |
| 5. _____ Is original, comes up with new ideas    | 27. _____ Can be cold and aloof                         |
| 6. _____ Is reserved                             | 28. _____ Perseveres until the task is finished         |
| 7. _____ Is helpful and unselfish with others    | 29. _____ Can be moody                                  |
| 8. _____ Can be somewhat careless                | 30. _____ Values artistic, aesthetic experiences        |
| 9. _____ Is relaxed, handles stress well.        | 31. _____ Is sometimes shy, inhibited                   |
| 10. _____ Is curious about many different things | 32. _____ Is considerate and kind to almost everyone    |
| 11. _____ Is full of energy                      | 33. _____ Does things efficiently                       |
| 12. _____ Starts quarrels with others            | 34. _____ Remains calm in tense situations              |
| 13. _____ Is a reliable worker                   | 35. _____ Prefers work that is routine                  |
| 14. _____ Can be tense                           | 36. _____ Is outgoing, sociable                         |
| 15. _____ Is ingenious, a deep thinker           | 37. _____ Is sometimes rude to others                   |
| 16. _____ Generates a lot of enthusiasm          | 38. _____ Makes plans and follows through with them     |
| 17. _____ Has a forgiving nature                 | 39. _____ Gets nervous easily                           |
| 18. _____ Tends to be disorganized               | 40. _____ Likes to reflect, play with ideas             |
| 19. _____ Worries a lot                          | 41. _____ Has few artistic interests                    |
| 20. _____ Has an active imagination              | 42. _____ Likes to cooperate with others                |
| 21. _____ Tends to be quiet                      | 43. _____ Is easily distracted                          |
| 22. _____ Is generally trusting                  | 44. _____ Is sophisticated in art, music, or literature |

## SCORING INSTRUCTIONS

To score the BFI, you'll first need to **reverse-score** all negatively-keyed items:

Extraversion: 6, 21, 31  
Agreeableness: 2, 12, 27, 37  
Conscientiousness: 8, 18, 23, 43  
Neuroticism: 9, 24, 34  
Openness: 35, 41

To recode these items, you should subtract your score for all reverse-scored items from 6. For example, if you gave yourself a 5, compute 6 minus 5 and your recoded score is 1. That is, a score of 1 becomes 5, 2 becomes 4, 3 remains 3, 4 becomes 2, and 5 becomes 1.

Next, you will create scale scores by *averaging* the following items for each B5 domain (where R indicates using the reverse-scored item).

Extraversion: 1, 6R 11, 16, 21R, 26, 31R, 36  
Agreeableness: 2R, 7, 12R, 17, 22, 27R, 32, 37R, 42  
Conscientiousness: 3, 8R, 13, 18R, 23R, 28, 33, 38, 43R  
Neuroticism: 4, 9R, 14, 19, 24R, 29, 34R, 39  
Openness: 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35R, 40, 41R, 44

## REFERENCE INFORMATION

The BFI should be cited with the original and a more accessible, recent reference:

John, O. P., Donahue, E. M., & Kentle, R. L. (1991). The Big Five Inventory--Versions 4a and 54. Berkeley, CA: University of California, Berkeley, Institute of Personality and Social Research.

John, O. P., Naumann, L. P., & Soto, C. J. (2008). Paradigm shift to the integrative Big Five trait taxonomy: History, measurement, and conceptual issues. In O. P. John, R. W. Robins, & L. A. Pervin (Eds.), *Handbook of personality: Theory and research* (pp. 114-158). New York, NY: Guilford Press.