

ASSIGNMENT 7

16/10/24

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GROUP : CS7D

TOPIC : DISTRIBUTED SYSTEM

CODE : CS-17201

```
//Q1 Client
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
```

```
#define PORT 8080
#define BUFFER_SIZE 1024
```

```
int main() {
    int sock;
    struct sockaddr_in server_addr;
    char buffer[BUFFER_SIZE] = {0};
    char input[BUFFER_SIZE];

    if ((sock = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) < 0) {
        perror("Socket creation error");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    server_addr.sin_port = htons(PORT);
    server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;

    if (connect(sock, (struct sockaddr *) &server_addr,
sizeof(server_addr)) < 0) {
        perror("Connection failed");
        close(sock);
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    printf("Enter a string: ");
    fgets(input, BUFFER_SIZE, stdin);
    input[strcspn(input, "\n")] = '\0';
    send(sock, input, strlen(input), 0);

    read(sock, buffer, BUFFER_SIZE);
    printf("Uppercase from server: %s\n", buffer);

    close(sock);
    return 0;
}
```

```
//Q1 Server
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <ctype.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
```

```
#define BUFFER_SIZE 1024
```

```
void to_uppercase(char *str) {
    for (int i = 0; str[i]; i++) {
        str[i] = toupper(str[i]);
    }
}
```

```
int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {
    if (argc != 2) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Usage: %s <port>\n", argv[0]);
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
```

```
    int port = atoi(argv[1]);
    if (port <= 0) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Invalid port number.\n");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
```

```
    int server_fd, new_socket;
    struct sockaddr_in address;
    char buffer[BUFFER_SIZE] = {0};
    int addrlen = sizeof(address);
```

```
    if ((server_fd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0))
== 0) {
        perror("Socket failed");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
```

```
    address.sin_family = AF_INET;
    address.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
    address.sin_port = htons(port);
```

```

    if (bind(server_fd, (struct sockaddr *) &address,
sizeof(address)) < 0) {
        perror("Bind failed");
        close(server_fd);
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    if (listen(server_fd, 3) < 0) {
        perror("Listen failed");
        close(server_fd);
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    printf("Server listening on port %d...\n", port);
    while (1) {
        new_socket = accept(server_fd, (struct sockaddr
*) &address, (socklen_t *) &addrlen);
        if (new_socket < 0) {
            perror("Accept failed");
            continue;
        }

        read(new_socket, buffer, BUFFER_SIZE);
        printf("Received: %s\n", buffer);

        to_uppercase(buffer);

        send(new_socket, buffer, strlen(buffer), 0);
        printf("Sent: %s\n", buffer);

        close(new_socket);
    }

    close(server_fd);
    return 0;
}

```

```

//Load Balancer
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>

#define BUFFER_SIZE 1024

int get_cpu_load(const char *ip, int port) {
    return rand() % 100;
}

void forward_message(const char *ip, int port, const
char *message, char *response) {
    int sock;
    struct sockaddr_in server_address;
    char buffer[BUFFER_SIZE] = {0};

    if ((sock = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) < 0) {
        perror("Socket creation failed");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    server_address.sin_family = AF_INET;
    server_address.sin_port = htons(port);
    if (inet_pton(AF_INET, ip,
&server_address.sin_addr) <= 0) {
        perror("Invalid address/Address not
supported");
        close(sock);
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    if (connect(sock, (struct sockaddr *)
&server_address, sizeof(server_address)) < 0) {
        perror("Connection to server failed");
        close(sock);
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    send(sock, message, strlen(message), 0);

    read(sock, buffer, BUFFER_SIZE);
    strcpy(response, buffer);
}

```

```

        close(sock);
    }

    int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {
        if (argc != 3) {
            fprintf(stderr, "Usage: %s <server1_port>
<server2_port>\n", argv[0]);
            exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
        }

        int server1_port = atoi(argv[1]);
        int server2_port = atoi(argv[2]);

        if (server1_port <= 0 || server2_port <= 0) {
            fprintf(stderr, "Invalid port numbers.\n");
            exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
        }

        int load_balancer_sock, client_sock;
        struct sockaddr_in load_balancer_address,
client_address;
        socklen_t client_address_len =
sizeof(client_address);
        char buffer[BUFFER_SIZE] = {0};
        const char *server_ip = "127.0.0.1";

        if ((load_balancer_sock = socket(AF_INET,
SOCK_STREAM, 0)) < 0) {
            perror("Socket creation failed");
            exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
        }

        load_balancer_address.sin_family = AF_INET;
        load_balancer_address.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
        load_balancer_address.sin_port = htons(8080);

        if (bind(load_balancer_sock, (struct sockaddr *)
&load_balancer_address, sizeof(load_balancer_address))
< 0) {
            perror("Bind failed");
            close(load_balancer_sock);
            exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
        }

        if (listen(load_balancer_sock, 5) < 0) {

```

```

        perror("Listen failed");
        close(load_balancer_sock);
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    printf("Load balancer listening on port
8080...\n");

    while (1) {
        client_sock = accept(load_balancer_sock,
(struct sockaddr *) &client_address,
&client_address_len);
        if (client_sock < 0) {
            perror("Accept failed");
            continue;
        }

        memset(buffer, 0, BUFFER_SIZE);
        read(client_sock, buffer, BUFFER_SIZE);
        printf("Received message from client: %s\n",
buffer);

        int cpu_load1 = get_cpu_load(server_ip,
server1_port);
        int cpu_load2 = get_cpu_load(server_ip,
server2_port);
        printf("CPU Load - Server 1: %d%%, Server 2:
%d%%\n", cpu_load1, cpu_load2);

        int selected_port = (cpu_load1 <= cpu_load2) ?
server1_port : server2_port;
        printf("Forwarding message to server on port
%d...\n", selected_port);

        char response[BUFFER_SIZE] = {0};
        forward_message(server_ip, selected_port,
buffer, response);
        send(client_sock, response, strlen(response),
0);
        close(client_sock);
    }

    close(load_balancer_sock);
    return 0;
}

```

```
./q1s 15552
(base) ~ /desktop/cse/ASSGN/sem7/dsys/2024-10-16
→ clang q1s.c -o q1s
(base) ~ /desktop/cse/ASSGN/sem7/dsys/2024-10-16
→ ./q1s 15551
Server listening on port 15551...
Received: hello world
Sent: HELLO WORLD

(base) ~ /desktop/cse/ASSGN/sem7/dsys/2024-10-16
→ clang q1s.c -o q1s
(base) ~ /desktop/cse/ASSGN/sem7/dsys/2024-10-16
→ ./q1s 15552
Server listening on port 15552...
Received: testing program
Sent: TESTING PROGRAM
□
```

```
.../sem7/dsys/2024-10-16
(base) ~ /desktop/cse/ASSGN/sem7/dsys/2024-10-16
→ clang q2.c -o q2
(base) ~ /desktop/cse/ASSGN/sem7/dsys/2024-10-16
→ ./q2 15551 15552
Load balancer listening on port 8080...
Received message from client: hello world
CPU Load - Server 1: 7%, Server 2: 49%
Forwarding message to server on port 15551...
Received message from client: testing program
CPU Load - Server 1: 73%, Server 2: 58%
Forwarding message to server on port 15552...

(base) ~ /desktop/cse/ASSGN/sem7/dsys/2024-10-16
→ clang q1c.c -o q1c
(base) ~ /desktop/cse/ASSGN/sem7/dsys/2024-10-16
→ ./q1c
Enter a string: hello world
Uppercase from server: HELLO WORLD
(base) ~ /desktop/cse/ASSGN/sem7/dsys/2024-10-16
→ ./q1c
Enter a string: testing program
Uppercase from server: TESTING PROGRAM
(base) ~ /desktop/cse/ASSGN/sem7/dsys/2024-10-16
→
```



```
//Q2 Client
```

```
import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.io.DataOutputStream;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.InputStreamReader;
import java.net.Socket;

public class q3c {
    public q3c() {

        public static void main(String[] var0) {
            try {
                Socket var1 = new Socket("localhost",
6789);

                try {
                    System.out.println("Connected to the
server!");
                    BufferedReader var2 = new
BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
                    DataOutputStream var3 = new
DataOutputStream(var1.getOutputStream());
                    BufferedReader var4 = new
BufferedReader(new
InputStreamReader(var1.getInputStream()));
                    System.out.print("Enter a string: ");
                    String var5 = var2.readLine();
                    var3.writeBytes(var5 + "\n");
                    String var6 = var4.readLine();
                    System.out.println("Received from
server: " + var6);
                } catch (Throwable var8) {
                    try {
                        var1.close();
                    } catch (Throwable var7) {
                        var8.addSuppressed(var7);
                    }

                    throw var8;
                }

                var1.close();
            } catch (IOException var9) {
```

```

        var9.printStackTrace();
    }

}

//Q2 Server

import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.io.DataOutputStream;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.InputStreamReader;
import java.net.ServerSocket;
import java.net.Socket;

public class q3s {
    public q3s() {

    }

    public static void main(String[] var0) {
        try {
            ServerSocket var1 = new ServerSocket(6789);

            try {
                System.out.println("Server is waiting
for a client...");
                Socket var2 = var1.accept();
                System.out.println("Client
connected!");
                BufferedReader var3 = new
BufferedReader(new
InputStreamReader(var2.getInputStream()));
                DataOutputStream var4 = new
DataOutputStream(var2.getOutputStream());
                String var5 = var3.readLine();
                System.out.println("Received from
client: " + var5);
                String var6 = var5.toUpperCase();
                var4.writeBytes(var6 + "\n");
                System.out.println("Sent to client: " +
var6);
                var2.close();
            } catch (Throwable var8) {
                try {
                    var1.close();

```

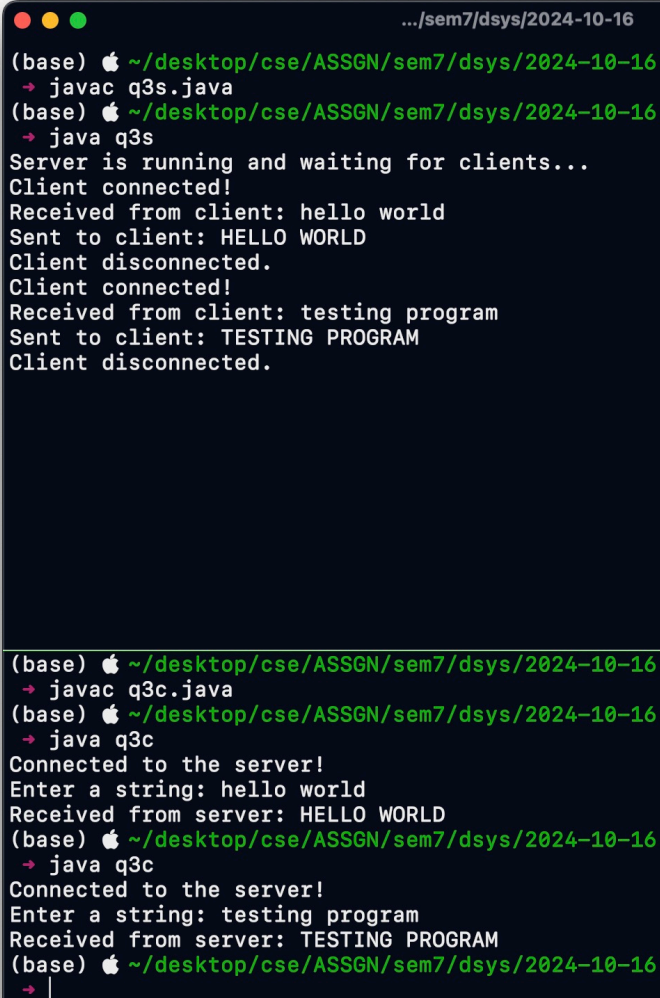
```

        } catch (Throwable var7) {
            var8.addSuppressed(var7);
        }

        throw var8;
    }

    var1.close();
} catch (IOException var9) {
    var9.printStackTrace();
}
}
}

```



The terminal window shows the execution of a Java server and client program. The server is run with `java q3s` and the client with `java q3c`. The server logs show it is running and waiting for clients, then it receives connections from the client, processes the messages, and disconnects. The client logs show it connects to the server, enters a string, receives the response from the server, and disconnects.

```

.../sem7/dsys/2024-10-16
(base) 🍏 ~/desktop/cse/ASSGN/sem7/dsys/2024-10-16
→ javac q3s.java
(base) 🍏 ~/desktop/cse/ASSGN/sem7/dsys/2024-10-16
→ java q3s
Server is running and waiting for clients...
Client connected!
Received from client: hello world
Sent to client: HELLO WORLD
Client disconnected.
Client connected!
Received from client: testing program
Sent to client: TESTING PROGRAM
Client disconnected.

(base) 🍏 ~/desktop/cse/ASSGN/sem7/dsys/2024-10-16
→ javac q3c.java
(base) 🍏 ~/desktop/cse/ASSGN/sem7/dsys/2024-10-16
→ java q3c
Connected to the server!
Enter a string: hello world
Received from server: HELLO WORLD
(base) 🍏 ~/desktop/cse/ASSGN/sem7/dsys/2024-10-16
→ java q3c
Connected to the server!
Enter a string: testing program
Received from server: TESTING PROGRAM
(base) 🍏 ~/desktop/cse/ASSGN/sem7/dsys/2024-10-16
→ |

```

