Success from NCAA to NFL

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Introduction

College football excites hundreds of thousands of people across America year by year, and many collegiate players dream of playing professionally in the NFL. Only a small percentage (1.6%) of college-level players fulfill that dream and get drafted into the NFL. Within this extremely selective process, certain universities and their respective conferences produce more NFL-bound athletes than others. However, does draft success equate to professional success? We are looking to investigate which NCAA conference produces the most successful players in the NFL.

Our final dataset will be composed of 258 individual datasets. Our first dataset (https://www.pro-football-reference.com/schools/) lists 847 different colleges/universities in America based on how many of their players have gone on to play in the NFL. The dataset also lists the number of current active professional players, number of Hall of Famers, number of Pro Bowl selections, total NFL games played amongst alumni, total touchdowns scored by alumni, and the alumnus with the highest career Approximate Value. Each unique row represents an individual school, and the dataset contains both numeric and categorical variables. Our second dataset (https://collegefootballdata.com/exporter/teams/fbs (https://collegefootballdata.com/exporter/teams/fbs) lists every school that has an intercollegiate football program, and also lists each school's conference. In this dataset, a unique row also represents an individual school, and only categorical variables are present. Our third dataset (https://www.pro-football-reference.com/leaders/career_av_career.htm (https://www.pro-football-reference.com/leaders/career_av_career.htm)) lists the top 255 NFL players of all time based on their weighted Approximate Value, which is a measure of the player's impact on the team based on performance and longevity. The dataset also lists the years of a player's career, as well as the number of different teams a player played for. In this dataset, a row represents an individual NFL player, and both numeric and categorical variables are present.

The remaining 255 datasets (links to each player in https://www.pro-football-reference.com/leaders/career_av_career.htm (https://www.pro-football-reference.com/leaders/career_av_career.htm)) list yearly statistics for each player's career. The datasets list various statistics like age, team, position, number, games played, and Approximate Value, along with various position-specific statistics. Each unique row represents a year of a player's career, and the datasets contain both numeric and categorical variables.

Based on these datasets, we may expect to see a positive correlation between a conference's average weighted Approximate Value and the number of professional players it has produced.

Tidying

All of the datasets are tidy, so tidying functions will be used later for wrangling data.

Wrangling/Joining

For the wAV_leaders dataset, there were originally 255 observations (players) and 5 unique IDs (Rank, Player, wAV, Years, Tm). Since all 5 of the IDs were unique to the wAV_leaders dataset when compared to the other datasets, the School ID variable was added beforehand to provide a common variable for joining. Since the datasets were

joined by the School variable, each school was designated as an individual observation, and variables that applied to individual players were removed. The number of players from each school was generated as a new variable, and the total wAV value for each school was calculated by adding together individual player wAV values after grouping by school.

By observing the first few rows of the new wAV_schools dataset, we can see that two schools have produced the most number of successful players: Miami (FL) and USC.

```
# Create new object in environment
wAV_schools <- wAV_leaders %>%
select(-Rank, -Tm,-Years) %>% # Remove specific column variables
relocate(School) %>% # Move school variable to the front of the dataset
group_by(School) %>% # Create subsets by school
mutate(`Top Players` = n()) %>% # Create new variable counting number of observations
of each school
select(-Player) %>% # Remove player column variable
mutate(`Total wAV` = sum(wAV)) %>% # Create new variable calculating the total wAV val
ue of each school
select (-wAV) %>% # Remove wAV column variable
distinct() %>% # Remove duplicate rows
arrange(desc(`Total wAV`)) # Arrange by variable in descending order
head(wAV_schools) # Quick look at beginning of dataset
```

```
## # A tibble: 6 × 3
## # Groups: School [6]
##
   School
               `Top Players` `Total wAV`
##
    <chr>
                       <int>
                                   <dbl>
## 1 Miami (FL)
                          14
                                    1524
## 2 USC
                          11
                                    1230
## 3 Pittsburgh
                           8
                                     876
                           7
## 4 Alabama
                                     684
## 5 Ohio St.
                           6
                                     614
## 6 Nebraska
                                     604
                           6
```

To prepare the joining of the first three datasets (college, conference, wAV), the conference dataset's names for each school must match the names in the college dataset.

```
# Save object in environment
ncaa_schools_adj <- ncaa_schools %>%
 mutate(School = ifelse(School == "Miami", str_replace(School, "Miami", "Miami (FL)"),Sc
hool), # Replace specific string with a different string
         School = ifelse(School == "Grambling",str_replace(School, "Grambling","Gramblin
g State"), School),
         School = ifelse(School == "NC State",str_replace(School, "NC State","North Caro
lina State"),School),
         School = ifelse(School == "Ole Miss",str_replace(School, "Ole Miss","Mississipp
i"),School),
         School = ifelse(School == "Mississippi Valley State",str_replace(School, "Missi
ssippi Valley State", "Miss. Valley State"), School),
         School = ifelse(School == "Southern Mississippi",str_replace(School, "Southern
Mississippi", "Southern Miss"), School),
         School = ifelse(School == "UTEP",str_replace(School, "UTEP","Texas-El Paso"),Sc
hool),
         School = ifelse(School == "Prairie View", str replace(School, "Prairie View", "Pr
airie View A&M"), School),
         School = ifelse(School == "Maryland-Eastern Shore",str_replace(School, "Marylan
d-Eastern Shore", "Md-Eastern Shore"), School))
```

Before joining the datasets together, the some column variables in the college dataset were removed. Since the focus is on colleges/conferences producing successful NFL players, statistics that pertain to individual players do not provide any helpful information. Additionally, the names of certain schools were adjusted to match with the names in the conference dataset.

Before joining, the college dataset had 847 observations with 5 unique IDs (Players, Hall of Famers, Pro Bowl Selections, Games Played, Touchdowns), the wAV dataset had 107 observations with 2 unique IDs (Top Players, Total wAV), and the conference dataset had 842 observations with 1 unique ID (Conference). Each dataset had the School ID in common.

After joining the wAV dataset to the college dataset and filtering out any schools that did not produce any of the top 255 players, there were 107 observations left, matching the wAV dataset's original number of observations. After joining the conference dataset to the new college dataset, the number of observations remained constant because the joining simply added the Conference ID to the college dataset.

```
# Create new object in environment
college totals <- college stats %>%
 select(-Rk,-State,-`Active Players`,-`Highest Career Approximate Value`,-`Approximate
Value`) %>% # Remove specific column variables
 left_join(wAV_schools,by="School") %>% # Apply left_join
 filter(!School=='None') %>% # Remove observations that are empty in the School variabl
  filter_at(vars(`Top Players`, `Total wAV`), all_vars(!is.na(.))) %>% # Remove rows wit
h NA values in specific columns
  arrange(desc(`Total wAV`)) %>% # Arrange by specific variable
 mutate(School = str_replace(School, "St\\.$", "State"), # Replace specific string with
a different string
         School = str_replace(School, "Col\\.", "College"),
         School = str replace(School, "East\\.", "Eastern")) %>%
 left_join(ncaa_schools_adj, by = "School") %>% # Apply left_join
 relocate(Conference, .after=School) # Move conference variable to display following sc
hool variable
```

To provide a first look at how each conference compares to one another, we can look at the number of schools in each conference that produce NFL stars. This indicates a conference's strength and depth in competitiveness, as a strong conference would have many different schools producing high-level talent.

```
## # A tibble: 28 × 3
## Conference
                     n prop_n
    <chr>
                  <int> <dbl>
##
## 1 ACC
                     13 0.121
## 2 Big Ten
                     12 0.112
## 3 SEC
                     12 0.112
## 4 Pac-12
                     10 0.093
                     9 0.084
## 5 Big 12
## 6 SWAC
                      9 0.084
## 7 Mountain West
                     5 0.047
## 8 American Athletic
                     4 0.037
## 9 Mid-American
                      4 0.037
## 10 Conference USA 3 0.028
## # ... with 18 more rows
```

Schools in the ACC are represented the most within the top 255 players. There also appears to be a slight gap in this category, with the top six conferences (ACC, Big Ten, SEC, Pac-12, Big 12, SWAC) having more schools that produce top-level NFL players.

Another metric to determine success is the number of selections for the Pro Bowl, with well-performing players generally selected for the Pro Bowl after every season.

```
college_totals %>%
  group_by(Conference) %>%
  summarize(`Pro Bowl Selections` = sum(`Pro Bowl Selections`)) %>%
  arrange(desc(`Pro Bowl Selections`))
```

```
## # A tibble: 28 × 2
                     `Pro Bowl Selections`
##
    Conference
     <chr>
##
                                       <dbl>
## 1 Big Ten
                                        1142
## 2 SEC
                                        1056
## 3 ACC
                                         963
##
   4 Pac-12
                                         914
## 5 Big 12
                                         523
## 6 SWAC
                                         280
## 7 FBS Independents
                                         219
## 8 American Athletic
                                         133
## 9 Mountain West
                                         127
## 10 Conference USA
                                          75
## # ... with 18 more rows
```

This time, there is a significant gap between the four conferences at the top (Big Ten, SEC, ACC, Pac-12) and the rest of the NCAA. We can also see that the top conference in pro bowl selections (Big Ten) differs from the top conference in school representation (ACC).

```
# Find total number of Hall of Famers from each conference
college_totals %>%
  group_by(Conference) %>% # Create subsets by conference
  summarize(`Hall of Famers` = sum(`Hall of Famers`)) %>% # Find totals for each confere
nce based on variable
  arrange(desc(`Hall of Famers`)) # Arrange by variable in descending order
```

```
## # A tibble: 28 × 2
                       `Hall of Famers`
##
     Conference
##
     <chr>
                                   <dbl>
## 1 Big Ten
                                      58
## 2 ACC
                                      47
   3 Pac-12
                                      45
   4 SEC
                                      36
## 5 Big 12
                                      18
## 6 SWAC
                                      18
  7 FBS Independents
                                      15
## 8 American Athletic
                                      11
## 9 Conference USA
                                       5
## 10 MEAC
                                       5
## # ... with 18 more rows
```

```
#Find total wAV value for each conference
college_totals %>%
  group_by(Conference) %>% # Create subsets by conference
  summarize(`Total wAV` = sum(`Total wAV`)) %>% # Calculate sum of total wAV for each co
nference
  arrange(desc(`Total wAV`)) # Arrange by variable in descending order
```

```
## # A tibble: 28 × 2
##
      Conference
                        `Total wAV`
##
      <chr>
                              <dbl>
                               5444
## 1 ACC
##
   2 Big Ten
                               4125
                               4120
   3 SEC
##
##
   4 Pac-12
                               3973
## 5 SWAC
                               1800
   6 Big 12
##
                               1490
##
   7 Mountain West
                                883
## 8 Mid-American
                                743
## 9 FBS Independents
                                710
## 10 American Athletic
                                496
## # ... with 18 more rows
```

According to the total wAV for each conference, the ACC has produced the most successful NFL players. Like the distribution of Pro Bowl selections, there is a significant gap in total wAV value after the top four conferences.

To observe each conference's yearly wAV progression, the 255 player datasets must first be joined together. Each player dataset was cleaned to display seasonal AV values, with the observation for the 2022 season removed since the season was ongoing. Additionally, a weight function was created to apply to each player's AV values and match the wAV value for each player (100% of the best season, 95% of the second-best season, 90% of the third-best season, etc.). Each dataset was appended to the previous rendition, then saved as a new rendition.

```
# Create function to calculate wAV values for each season
weight <- function(x){</pre>
  (1+0.05*(1-x))
}
# Create new object in environment
tom_brady_av <- tom_brady %>%
 select(Year,AV) %>% # Remove all column except year and AV
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','20 yrs','3 yrs','2022'))) # Remove specific rows
w <- c() # Store empty vector
for(i in seq along(tom brady av$AV)){ # Run for-loop to create weight vector for each ye
ar
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player yearly wAV <- tom brady av %>% # Save object in environment
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""), # Replace specific string in variable
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>% # Arrange in descending order of AV
 mutate(w = w, # Create new variable for weight
         wAV = AV*w) %>% # Create new variable for wAV
 arrange(Year) %>% # Arrange by year
 select(-AV,-w) %>% # Remove specific variables
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year, # differentiate by year
                values_from = wAV) %>% # keep values of wAV in corresponding variable
 mutate(Player = "Tom Brady") %>% # Create new variable
 relocate(Player) # Move player variable to front of dataset
peyton manning av <- peyton manning %>%
 select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','13 yrs','4 yrs')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq along(peyton manning av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- peyton_manning_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
        wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Peyton Manning") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind rows(player yearly wAV) # Append to specific dataset
drew brees av <- drew brees %>%
 select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','15 yrs','5 yrs')))
for(i in seq along(drew brees av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
```

```
player_yearly_wAV <- drew_brees_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Drew Brees") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
reggie_white_av <- reggie_white %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','8 yrs','6 yrs','1 yr')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(reggie_white_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- reggie_white_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         WAV = AV*W) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Reggie White") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
jerry_rice_av <- jerry_rice %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','16 yrs','4 yrs','1 yr')),
         !is.na(Year)) # Remove observations with NA values in year
W < - C()
for(i in seq along(jerry rice av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player yearly wAV <- jerry rice av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Jerry Rice") %>%
```

```
relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
ray_lewis_av <- ray_lewis %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(ray_lewis_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- ray_lewis_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Ray Lewis") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
aaron_rodgers_av <- aaron_rodgers %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','2022')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq along(aaron rodgers av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- aaron_rodgers_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Aaron Rodgers") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
 bind rows(player yearly wAV)
brett favre av <- brett favre %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','16 yrs','2 yrs','1 yr','1 yr')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq_along(brett_favre_av$AV)){
 w[i] \leftarrow weight(i)
player_yearly_wAV <- brett_favre_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
```

```
arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Brett Favre") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
bruce_smith_av <- bruce_smith %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','15 yrs','4 yrs')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(bruce_smith_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- bruce_smith_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Bruce Smith") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
philip rivers av <- philip rivers %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','16 yrs','1 yr')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq along(philip rivers av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)
}
player yearly wAV <- philip rivers av %>%
  mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Philip Rivers") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
  bind rows(player yearly wAV)
fran_tarkenton_av <- fran_tarkenton %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
```

```
filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','13 yrs','5 yrs')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(fran_tarkenton_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- fran_tarkenton_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Fran Tarkenton") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
lawrence_taylor_av <- lawrence_taylor %>%
 select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(lawrence_taylor_av$AV)){
 w[i] \leftarrow weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- lawrence_taylor_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         WAV = AV*W) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Lawrence Taylor") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind rows(player yearly wAV)
dan marino av <- dan marino %>%
 select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq along(dan marino av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player yearly wAV <- dan marino av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
```

```
select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Dan Marino") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
matt_ryan_av <- matt_ryan %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','14 yrs','1 yr','2022')))
for(i in seq_along(matt_ryan_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- matt_ryan_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Matt Ryan") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
alan page av <- alan page %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','12 yrs','4 yrs')),
         !is.na(Year))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(alan_page_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- alan_page_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Alan Page") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
rod_woodson_av <- rod_woodson %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','10 yrs','4 yrs','2 yrs','1 yr')))
for(i in seq_along(rod_woodson_av$AV)){
```

```
w[i] \le weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- rod_woodson_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Rod Woodson") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
derrick_brooks_av <- derrick_brooks %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(derrick_brooks_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- derrick_brooks_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Derrick Brooks") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
  bind rows(player yearly wAV)
john_elway_av <- john_elway %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq along(john elway av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player yearly wAV <- john elway av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         WAV = AV*W) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
```

```
mutate(Player = "John Elway") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
bruce_matthews_av <- bruce_matthews %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(bruce_matthews_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- bruce_matthews_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Bruce Matthews") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
anthony_munoz_av <- anthony_munoz %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq along(anthony munoz av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)
player yearly wAV <- anthony munoz av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Anthony Munoz") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind rows(player yearly wAV)
junior seau av <- junior seau %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','13 yrs','4 yrs','3 yrs')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq along(junior seau av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- junior_seau_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
```

```
Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Junior Seau") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
marshall_faulk_av <- marshall_faulk %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','7 yrs','5 yrs')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(marshall_faulk_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- marshall_faulk_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         WAV = AV*W) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Marshall Faulk") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind rows(player yearly wAV)
steve young av <- steve young %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','13 yrs','2 yrs')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(steve_young_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player yearly wAV <- steve young av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Steve Young") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
carl eller av <- carl eller %>%
```

```
select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','15 yrs','1 yr')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(carl_eller_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)
player yearly wAV <- carl eller av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Carl Eller") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
ben_roethlisberger_av <- ben_roethlisberger %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(ben_roethlisberger_av$AV)){
 w[i] \le weight(i)
}
player yearly wAV <- ben roethlisberger av %>%
  mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         WAV = AV*W) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Ben Roethlisberger") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind rows(player yearly wAV)
julius peppers av <- julius peppers %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','10 yrs','4 yrs','3 yrs')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq along(julius peppers av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)
player_yearly_wAV <- julius_peppers_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
```

```
arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Julius Peppers") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
randall_mcdaniel_av <- randall_mcdaniel %>%
 select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','12 yrs','2 yrs')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(randall_mcdaniel_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- randall_mcdaniel_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         WAV = AV*W) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Randall McDaniel") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind rows(player yearly wAV)
emmitt smith av <- emmitt smith %>%
 select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','13 yrs','2 yrs')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq along(emmitt smith av$AV)){
 w[i] \leftarrow weight(i)
}
player yearly wAV <- emmitt smith av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
        wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Emmitt Smith") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind rows(player yearly wAV)
ladainian tomlinson av <- ladainian tomlinson %>%
 select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','9 yrs','2 yrs')))
for(i in seq along(ladainian tomlinson av$AV)){
```

```
w[i] \le weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- ladainian_tomlinson_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "LaDainian Tomlinson") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
deion_sanders_av <- deion_sanders %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','5 yrs','5 yrs','2 yrs','1 yr','1 yr')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(deion_sanders_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- deion_sanders_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Deion Sanders") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind rows(player yearly wAV)
walter_payton_av <- walter_payton %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
for(i in seq along(walter payton av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player yearly wAV <- walter payton av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         WAV = AV*W) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
```

```
mutate(Player = "Walter Payton") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
russell_wilson_av <- russell_wilson %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','10 yrs','1 yr','2022')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(russell_wilson_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- russell_wilson_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
  mutate(Player = "Russell Wilson") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
joe_montana_av <- joe_montana %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','13 yrs','2 yrs')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq along(joe montana av$AV)){
  w[i] \leftarrow weight(i)
player yearly wAV <- joe montana av %>%
  mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
  mutate(Player = "Joe Montana") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
randy_moss_av <- randy_moss %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','8 yrs','4 yrs','2 yrs','1 yr','1 yr')),
         !is.na(Year))
W <- C()
for(i in seq_along(randy_moss_av$AV)){
  w[i] \leftarrow weight(i)
player yearly wAV <- randy moss av %>%
```

```
mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Randy Moss") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
mike_singletary_av <- mike_singletary %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(mike_singletary_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- mike_singletary_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Mike Singletary") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
dan_fouts_av <- dan_fouts %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(dan_fouts_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player yearly wAV <- dan fouts av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Dan Fouts") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind rows(player yearly wAV)
```

```
marvin_harrison_av <- marvin_harrison %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(marvin_harrison_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- marvin_harrison_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
  mutate(Player = "Marvin Harrison") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
ronnie_lott_av <- ronnie_lott %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','10 yrs','2 yrs','2 yrs')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq along(ronnie lott av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player yearly wAV <- ronnie lott av %>%
  mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Ronnie Lott") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind rows(player yearly wAV)
michael strahan av <- michael strahan %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq_along(michael_strahan_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player yearly wAV <- michael strahan av %>%
  mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
```

```
WAV = AV*W) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Michael Strahan") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
terrell_owens_av <- terrell_owens %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','8 yrs','3 yrs','2 yrs','1 yr','1 yr')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(terrell_owens_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- terrell_owens_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Terrell Owens") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
  bind rows(player yearly wAV)
eli manning av <- eli manning %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq along(eli manning av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- eli_manning_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Eli Manning") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind rows(player yearly wAV)
ken anderson av <- ken anderson %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
w <- c()
```

```
for(i in seq_along(ken_anderson_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- ken_anderson_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Ken Anderson") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
barry_sanders_av <- barry_sanders %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(barry_sanders_av$AV)){
 w[i] \leftarrow weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- barry_sanders_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Barry Sanders") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
brian urlacher av <- brian urlacher %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq along(brian urlacher av$AV)){
 w[i] \leftarrow weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- brian_urlacher_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
```

```
values_from = wAV) %>%
  mutate(Player = "Brian Urlacher") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
paul_krause_av <- paul_krause %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','12 yrs','4 yrs')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(paul_krause_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- paul_krause_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Paul Krause") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
jeff_saturday_av <- jeff_saturday %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','13 yrs','1 yr')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(jeff_saturday_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- jeff_saturday_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Jeff Saturday") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
jason_taylor_av <- jason_taylor %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','13 yrs','1 yr','1 yr')))
for(i in seq_along(jason_taylor_av$AV)){
 w[i] \leftarrow weight(i)
player_yearly_wAV <- jason_taylor_av %>%
```

```
mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
  mutate(Player = "Jason Taylor") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
champ_bailey_av <- champ_bailey %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','10 yrs','5 yrs')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(champ_bailey_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- champ_bailey_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Champ Bailey") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
warren_sapp_av <- warren_sapp %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','9 yrs','4 yrs')))
for(i in seq_along(warren_sapp_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- warren_sapp_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Warren Sapp") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
```

```
merlin_olsen_av <- merlin_olsen %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(merlin_olsen_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- merlin_olsen_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
  mutate(Player = "Merlin Olsen") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
warren_moon_av <- warren_moon %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','10 yrs','3 yrs','2 yrs','2 yrs')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq along(warren moon av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player yearly wAV <- warren moon av %>%
  mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Warren Moon") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind rows(player yearly wAV)
randy white av <- randy white %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq_along(randy_white_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player yearly wAV <- randy white av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
```

```
WAV = AV*W) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Randy White") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
reggie_wayne_av <- reggie_wayne %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(reggie_wayne_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- reggie_wayne_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Reggie Wayne") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
  bind rows(player yearly wAV)
charles woodson av <- charles woodson %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','11 yrs','7 yrs')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq along(charles woodson av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- charles_woodson_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Charles Woodson") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
 bind rows(player yearly wAV)
zach thomas av <- zach thomas %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','12 yrs','1 yr')))
w <- c()
```

```
for(i in seq_along(zach_thomas_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- zach_thomas_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Zach Thomas") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
cam_newton_av <- cam_newton %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','10 yrs','1 yr')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(cam_newton_av$AV)){
 w[i] \leftarrow weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- cam_newton_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Cam Newton") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
mike_webster_av <- mike_webster %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','15 yrs','2 yrs')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq_along(mike_webster_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- mike_webster_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
```

```
values_from = wAV) %>%
  mutate(Player = "Mike Webster") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
chris_doleman_av <- chris_doleman %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','10 yrs','3 yrs','2 yrs')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(chris_doleman_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- chris_doleman_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Chris Doleman") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
jahri_evans_av <- jahri_evans %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','11 yrs','1 yr')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq along(jahri evans av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)
player_yearly_wAV <- jahri_evans_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Jahri Evans") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
johnny_unitas_av <- johnny_unitas %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
    mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','17 yrs','1 yr','1956','1957','1958','1959')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(johnny_unitas_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
```

```
}
player_yearly_wAV <- johnny_unitas_av %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
  mutate(Player = "Johnny Unitas") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
jack_ham_av <- jack_ham %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(jack_ham_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- jack_ham_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Jack Ham") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
will_shields_av <- will_shields %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(will_shields_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- will_shields_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Will Shields") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
```

```
edgerrin_james_av <- edgerrin_james %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','7 yrs','3 yrs','1 yr')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(edgerrin_james_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- edgerrin_james_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Edgerrin James") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
matthew_stafford_av <- matthew_stafford %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','12 yrs','2 yrs','2022')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq along(matthew stafford av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player yearly wAV <- matthew stafford av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Matthew Stafford") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind rows(player yearly wAV)
ted hendricks av <- ted hendricks %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','9 yrs','5 yrs','1 yr')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq along(ted hendricks av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player yearly wAV <- ted hendricks av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
```

```
WAV = AV*W) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Ted Hendricks") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
rickey_jackson_av <- rickey_jackson %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','13 yrs','2 yrs')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(rickey_jackson_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- rickey_jackson_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Rickey Jackson") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
  bind rows(player yearly wAV)
john hannah av <- john hannah %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq along(john hannah av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- john_hannah_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "John Hannah") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind rows(player yearly wAV)
jim_otto_av <- jim_otto %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W <- C()
```

```
for(i in seq_along(jim_otto_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- jim_otto_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Jim Otto") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
jack_youngblood_av <- jack_youngblood %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(jack_youngblood_av$AV)){
 w[i] \le weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- jack_youngblood_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Jack Youngblood") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
bob_lilly_av <- bob_lilly %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq_along(bob_lilly_av$AV)){
 w[i] \leftarrow weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- bob_lilly_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
```

```
values_from = wAV) %>%
  mutate(Player = "Bob Lilly") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
willie_roaf_av <- willie_roaf %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','9 yrs','4 yrs')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(willie_roaf_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- willie_roaf_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Willie Roaf") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
jack_lambert_av <- jack_lambert %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq along(jack lambert av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- jack_lambert_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Jack Lambert") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
aaron_donald_av <- aaron_donald %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','2022')))
for(i in seq_along(aaron_donald_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- aaron_donald_av %>%
```

```
mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Aaron Donald") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
thurman_thomas_av <- thurman_thomas %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','12 yrs','1 yr')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(thurman_thomas_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- thurman_thomas_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Thurman Thomas") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind rows(player yearly wAV)
terrell suggs av <- terrell suggs %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','16 yrs','1 yr','1 yr')),
         !is.na(Year))
w <- c()
for(i in seq along(terrell suggs av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player yearly wAV <- terrell suggs av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Terrell Suggs") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
```

```
bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
aeneas_williams_av <- aeneas_williams %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','10 yrs','4 yrs')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(aeneas_williams_av$AV)){
  w[i] \leftarrow weight(i)
player_yearly_wAV <- aeneas_williams_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         WAV = AV*W) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Aeneas Williams") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
bobby_wagner_av <- bobby_wagner %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','10 yrs','1 yr','2022')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(bobby_wagner_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)
}
player yearly wAV <- bobby wagner av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Bobby Wagner") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind rows(player yearly wAV)
randall cunningham av <- randall cunningham %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','11 yrs','3 yrs','1 yr','1 yr')))
for(i in seq along(randall cunningham av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- randall_cunningham_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
```

```
mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
  mutate(Player = "Randall Cunningham") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
joe_greene_av <- joe_greene %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(joe_greene_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- joe_greene_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Joe Greene") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
len_dawson_av <- len_dawson %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','14 yrs','3 yrs','2 yrs','1957','1958','1959')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(len_dawson_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- len_dawson_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Len Dawson") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
willie_brown_av <- willie_brown %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','12 yrs','4 yrs')))
```

```
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(willie_brown_av$AV)){
  w[i] \leftarrow weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- willie_brown_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
  mutate(Player = "Willie Brown") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
ronde_barber_av <- ronde_barber %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq_along(ronde_barber_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)
player_yearly_wAV <- ronde_barber_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Ronde Barber") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
mike haynes av <- mike haynes %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','7 yrs','7 yrs')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq along(mike haynes av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- mike_haynes_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
```

```
pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
  mutate(Player = "Mike Haynes") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
paul_warfield_av <- paul_warfield %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','8 yrs','5 yrs')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(paul_warfield_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- paul_warfield_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
  mutate(Player = "Paul Warfield") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
kevin_mawae_av <- kevin_mawae %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','8 yrs','4 yrs','4 yrs')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq_along(kevin_mawae_av$AV)){
  w[i] \leftarrow weight(i)
player_yearly_wAV <- kevin_mawae_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
  mutate(Player = "Kevin Mawae") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
gene upshaw av <- gene upshaw %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq_along(gene_upshaw_av$AV)){
  w[i] \leftarrow weight(i)
}
```

```
player_yearly_wAV <- gene_upshaw_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Gene Upshaw") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
jim_brown_av <- jim_brown %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
    mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','1957','1958','1959')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(jim_brown_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- jim_brown_av %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Jim Brown") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
john_randle_av <- john_randle %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','11 yrs','3 yrs')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq along(john randle av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player yearly wAV <- john randle av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         WAV = AV*W) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "John Randle") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
```

```
bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
alan_faneca_av <- alan_faneca %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','10 yrs','2 yrs','1 yr')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(alan_faneca_av$AV)){
  w[i] \leftarrow weight(i)
player_yearly_wAV <- alan_faneca_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         WAV = AV*W) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
  mutate(Player = "Alan Faneca") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
terry_bradshaw_av <- terry_bradshaw %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(terry_bradshaw_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player yearly wAV <- terry bradshaw av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
  mutate(Player = "Terry Bradshaw") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind rows(player yearly wAV)
jim tyrer av <- jim tyrer %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','13 yrs','1 yr')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq along(jim tyrer av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- jim_tyrer_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
```

```
mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Jim Tyrer") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
jj_watt_av <- jj_watt %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','10 yrs','2 yrs','2022')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(jj_watt_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- jj_watt_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "J.J. Watt") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
tony_dorsett_av <- tony_dorsett %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','11 yrs','1 yr')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(tony_dorsett_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- tony_dorsett_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Tony Dorsett") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
donovan_mcnabb_av <- donovan_mcnabb %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','11 yrs','1 yr','1 yr')))
```

```
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(donovan_mcnabb_av$AV)){
  w[i] \leftarrow weight(i)
player_yearly_wAV <- donovan_mcnabb_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
  mutate(Player = "Donovan McNabb") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
carson_palmer_av <- carson_palmer %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','7 yrs','5 yrs','2 yrs')))
for(i in seq_along(carson_palmer_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- carson_palmer_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Carson Palmer") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
boomer esiason av <- boomer esiason %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','10 yrs','3 yrs','1 yr')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq along(boomer esiason av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- boomer_esiason_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
```

```
pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
  mutate(Player = "Boomer Esiason") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
john_hadl_av <- john_hadl %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','11 yrs','2 yrs','2 yrs','2 yrs')),
         !is.na(Year))
W <- C()
for(i in seq_along(john_hadl_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- john_hadl_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
  mutate(Player = "John Hadl") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
herb adderley av <- herb adderley %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','9 yrs','3 yrs')))
for(i in seq along(herb adderley av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- herb_adderley_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Herb Adderley") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind rows(player yearly wAV)
tim_brown_av <- tim_brown %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','16 yrs','1 yr')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(tim_brown_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
```

```
player_yearly_wAV <- tim_brown_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Tim Brown") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
sonny_jurgensen_av <- sonny_jurgensen %>%
 select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','11 yrs','7 yrs','1957','1958','1959')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(sonny_jurgensen_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- sonny_jurgensen_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Sonny Jurgensen") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
drew bledsoe av <- drew bledsoe %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','9 yrs','3 yrs','2 yrs')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(drew_bledsoe_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player yearly wAV <- drew bledsoe av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Drew Bledsoe") %>%
```

```
relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
bobby bell av <- bobby bell %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq along(bobby bell av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- bobby_bell_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Bobby Bell") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
nick_buoniconti_av <- nick_buoniconti %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','7 yrs','7 yrs')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq along(nick buoniconti av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- nick_buoniconti_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Nick Buoniconti") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
 bind rows(player yearly wAV)
larry little av <- larry little %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','12 yrs','2 yrs')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq along(larry little av$AV)){
 w[i] \leftarrow weight(i)
player yearly wAV <- larry little av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
```

```
arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Larry Little") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
michael_irvin_av <- michael_irvin %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(michael_irvin_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)
player yearly wAV <- michael irvin av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Michael Irvin") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
derrick thomas av <- derrick thomas %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq along(derrick thomas av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)
}
player yearly wAV <- derrick thomas av %>%
  mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Derrick Thomas") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
  bind rows(player yearly wAV)
roger_staubach_av <- roger_staubach %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
```

```
filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(roger_staubach_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- roger_staubach_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Roger Staubach") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
ron_yary_av <- ron_yary %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','14 yrs','1 yr')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(ron_yary_av$AV)){
  w[i] \leftarrow weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- ron_yary_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         WAV = AV*W) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Ron Yary") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
  bind rows(player yearly wAV)
brian_dawkins_av <- brian_dawkins %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','13 yrs','3 yrs')))
for(i in seq_along(brian_dawkins_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player yearly wAV <- brian dawkins av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
```

```
select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Brian Dawkins") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
rod_smith_av <- rod_smith %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq_along(rod_smith_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- rod_smith_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Rod Smith") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
marcus allen av <- marcus allen %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','11 yrs','5 yrs')))
for(i in seq along(marcus allen av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- marcus_allen_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Marcus Allen") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind rows(player yearly wAV)
bob_griese_av <- bob_griese %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(bob_griese_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
```

```
player_yearly_wAV <- bob_griese_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Bob Griese") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
orlando_pace_av <- orlando_pace %>%
 select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','12 yrs','1 yr')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(orlando_pace_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- orlando_pace_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Orlando Pace") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
franco_harris_av <- franco_harris %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','12 yrs','1 yr')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(franco_harris_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player yearly wAV <- franco harris av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Franco Harris") %>%
```

```
relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
jimmy_johnson_av <- jimmy_johnson %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(jimmy_johnson_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- jimmy_johnson_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Jimmy Johnson") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
deacon_jones_av <- deacon_jones %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','11 yrs','2 yrs','1 yr')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq along(deacon jones av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- deacon_jones_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Deacon Jones") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
 bind rows(player yearly wAV)
gary zimmerman av <- gary zimmerman %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','7 yrs','5 yrs')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq_along(gary_zimmerman_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- gary_zimmerman_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
```

```
arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Gary Zimmerman") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
jim_kelly_av <- jim_kelly %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(jim_kelly_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)
player yearly wAV <- jim kelly av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Jim Kelly") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
darrell green av <- darrell green %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq along(darrell green av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)
}
player yearly wAV <- darrell green av %>%
  mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Darrell Green") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
  bind rows(player yearly wAV)
calais_campbell_av <- calais_campbell %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
```

```
filter(!(Year %in% c('Career', '9 yrs', '3 yrs', '3 yrs', '2022')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(calais_campbell_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- calais_campbell_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
  mutate(Player = "Calais Campbell") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
steve_largent_av <- steve_largent %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(steve_largent_av$AV)){
  w[i] \leftarrow weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- steve_largent_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         WAV = AV*W) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Steve Largent") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind rows(player yearly wAV)
mick tingelhoff av <- mick tingelhoff %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq along(mick tingelhoff av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player yearly wAV <- mick tingelhoff av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
```

```
select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Mick Tingelhoff") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
willie_davis_av <- willie_davis %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','10 yrs','2 yrs','1958','1959')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq_along(willie_davis_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- willie_davis_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Willie Davis") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
isiah robertson av <- isiah robertson %>%
 select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','8 yrs','4 yrs')))
for(i in seq along(isiah robertson av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- isiah_robertson_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Isiah Robertson") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind rows(player yearly wAV)
tiki_barber_av <- tiki_barber %>%
 select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(tiki_barber_av$AV)){
 w[i] \leftarrow weight(i)
```

```
}
player_yearly_wAV <- tiki_barber_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Tiki Barber") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
steve_smith_sr_av <- steve_smith_sr %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','13 yrs','3 yrs')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(steve_smith_sr_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)
player_yearly_wAV <- steve_smith_sr_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         WAV = AV*W) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Steve Smith Sr.") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
james lofton av <- james lofton %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','9 yrs','4 yrs','2 yrs','1 yr','1 yr')),
         !is.na(Year))
W < - C()
for(i in seq along(james lofton av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- james_lofton_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
```

```
mutate(Player = "James Lofton") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
curtis_martin_av <- curtis_martin %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','8 yrs','3 yrs')))
for(i in seq_along(curtis_martin_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- curtis_martin_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Curtis Martin") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
logan_mankins_av <- logan_mankins %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','9 yrs','2 yrs')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq along(logan mankins av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)
player yearly wAV <- logan mankins av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Logan Mankins") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind rows(player yearly wAV)
jim marshall av <- jim marshall %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','19 yrs','1 yr')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq along(jim marshall av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player yearly wAV <- jim marshall av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
```

```
Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Jim Marshall") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
dan_hampton_av <- dan_hampton %>%
 select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(dan_hampton_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- dan_hampton_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         WAV = AV*W) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Dan Hampton") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind rows(player yearly wAV)
steve wisniewski av <- steve wisniewski %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq along(steve wisniewski av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player yearly wAV <- steve wisniewski av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Steve Wisniewski") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
tom nalen av <- tom nalen %>%
```

```
select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(tom_nalen_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)
player yearly wAV <- tom nalen av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Tom Nalen") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
ed reed av <- ed reed %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','11 yrs','1 yr','1 yr')),
         !is.na(Year))
W < - C()
for(i in seq along(ed reed av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player yearly wAV <- ed reed av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Ed Reed") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind rows(player yearly wAV)
kevin williams av <- kevin williams %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','11 yrs','1 yr','1 yr')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq along(kevin williams av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player yearly wAV <- kevin williams av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
```

```
WAV = AV*W) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Kevin Williams") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
richmond_webb_av <- richmond_webb %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','11 yrs','2 yrs')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(richmond_webb_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- richmond_webb_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Richmond Webb") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
  bind rows(player yearly wAV)
sam mills av <- sam mills %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','9 yrs','3 yrs')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq along(sam mills av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- sam_mills_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Sam Mills") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
 bind rows(player yearly wAV)
larry allen av <- larry allen %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','12 yrs','2 yrs')))
w <- c()
```

```
for(i in seq_along(larry_allen_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- larry_allen_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Larry Allen") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
don_maynard_av <- don_maynard %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','13 yrs','1 yr','1 yr','1958','1959')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(don_maynard_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- don_maynard_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Don Maynard") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
justin smith av <- justin smith %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','7 yrs','7 yrs')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq_along(justin_smith_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player yearly wAV <- justin smith av %>%
  mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
```

```
values_from = wAV) %>%
  mutate(Player = "Justin Smith") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
adrian_peterson_av <- adrian_peterson %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','10 yrs','2 yrs','1 yr','1 yr','1 yr','1 yr','1 yr')),
         !is.na(Year))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(adrian_peterson_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- adrian_peterson_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Adrian Peterson") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
isaac_bruce_av <- isaac_bruce %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','14 yrs','2 yrs')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(isaac_bruce_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- isaac_bruce_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         WAV = AV*W) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Isaac Bruce") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
jared allen av <- jared allen %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','6 yrs','4 yrs','2 yrs','1 yr')),
         !is.na(Year))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(jared_allen_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
```

```
player_yearly_wAV <- jared_allen_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         WAV = AV*W) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Jared Allen") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
demarcus_ware_av <- demarcus_ware %>%
 select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','9 yrs','3 yrs')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(demarcus_ware_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- demarcus_ware_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         WAV = AV*W) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "DeMarcus Ware") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
steve mcmichael av <- steve mcmichael %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','13 yrs','1 yr','1 yr')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(steve_mcmichael_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player yearly wAV <- steve mcmichael av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Steve McMichael") %>%
```

```
relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
von_miller_av <- von_miller %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','10 yrs','1 yr','1 yr','2022')),
         !is.na(Year))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(von_miller_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- von_miller_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Von Miller") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
lem_barney_av <- lem_barney %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq along(lem barney av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)
player yearly wAV <- lem barney av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Lem Barney") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind rows(player yearly wAV)
haloti ngata av <- haloti ngata %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','9 yrs','3 yrs','1 yr')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq along(haloti ngata av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- haloti_ngata_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
```

```
Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Haloti Ngata") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
andrew_whitworth_av <- andrew_whitworth %>%
 select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','11 yrs','5 yrs')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(andrew_whitworth_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- andrew_whitworth_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
        WAV = AV*W) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Andrew Whitworth") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind rows(player yearly wAV)
ndamukong suh av <- ndamukong suh %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','5 yrs','3 yrs','3 yrs','1 yr')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq along(ndamukong suh av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player yearly wAV <- ndamukong suh av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Ndamukong Suh") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
chris hanburger av <- chris hanburger %>%
```

```
select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(chris_hanburger_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)
player yearly wAV <- chris hanburger av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Chris Hanburger") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
ricky_watters_av <- ricky_watters %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','4 yrs','3 yrs','3 yrs')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(ricky_watters_av$AV)){
 w[i] \le weight(i)
}
player yearly wAV <- ricky watters av %>%
  mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         WAV = AV*W) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Ricky Watters") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind rows(player yearly wAV)
mel renfro av <- mel renfro %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq along(mel renfro av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)
player_yearly_wAV <- mel_renfro_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
```

```
arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Mel Renfro") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
torry_holt_av <- torry_holt %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','10 yrs','1 yr')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(torry_holt_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)
player_yearly_wAV <- torry_holt_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         WAV = AV*W) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Torry Holt") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind rows(player yearly wAV)
julio_jones_av <- julio_jones %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','10 yrs','1 yr','1 yr','2022')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(julio_jones_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player yearly wAV <- julio jones av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Julio Jones") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
john_brodie_av <- john_brodie %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','1957','1958','1959')))
for(i in seq_along(john_brodie_av$AV)){
```

```
w[i] \le weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- john_brodie_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "John Brodie") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
wilber_marshall_av <- wilber_marshall %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','5 yrs','4 yrs','1 yr','1 yr','1 yr')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(wilber_marshall_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- wilber_marshall_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Wilber Marshall") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind rows(player yearly wAV)
steve_mcnair_av <- steve_mcnair %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','11 yrs','2 yrs')))
for(i in seq along(steve mcnair av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)
player yearly wAV <- steve mcnair av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         WAV = AV*W) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
```

```
mutate(Player = "Steve McNair") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
cris_carter_av <- cris_carter %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','12 yrs','3 yrs','1 yr')))
for(i in seq_along(cris_carter_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- cris_carter_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Cris Carter") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
lance_alworth_av <- lance_alworth %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','9 yrs','2 yrs')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq along(lance alworth av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)
player yearly wAV <- lance alworth av %>%
  mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Lance Alworth") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind rows(player yearly wAV)
pat_swilling_av <- pat_swilling %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','7 yrs','3 yrs','2 yrs')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq along(pat swilling av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- pat_swilling_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
```

```
Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Pat Swilling") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
oj_simpson_av <- oj_simpson %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','9 yrs','2 yrs')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(oj_simpson_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- oj_simpson_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         WAV = AV*W) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "O.J. Simpson") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind rows(player yearly wAV)
lance briggs av <- lance briggs %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(lance_briggs_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player yearly wAV <- lance briggs av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Lance Briggs") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
lomas brown av <- lomas brown %>%
```

```
select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','11 yrs','3 yrs','2 yrs','1 yr','1 yr')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(lomas_brown_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player yearly wAV <- lomas brown av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Lomas Brown") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
patrick_peterson_av <- patrick_peterson %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','10 yrs','2 yrs','2022')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(patrick_peterson_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)
}
player yearly wAV <- patrick peterson av %>%
  mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         WAV = AV*W) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Patrick Peterson") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind rows(player yearly wAV)
alex karras av <- alex karras %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','1958','1959')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq along(alex karras av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)
player_yearly_wAV <- alex_karras_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
```

```
arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Alex Karras") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
richard_dent_av <- richard_dent %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','12 yrs','1 yr','1 yr','1 yr')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(richard_dent_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- richard_dent_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         WAV = AV*W) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Richard Dent") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind rows(player yearly wAV)
roman gabriel av <- roman gabriel %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','11 yrs','5 yrs')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq along(roman gabriel av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player yearly wAV <- roman gabriel av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Roman Gabriel") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
  bind rows(player yearly wAV)
andre_reed_av <- andre_reed %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','15 yrs','1 yr')))
for(i in seq along(andre reed av$AV)){
```

```
w[i] \le weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- andre_reed_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Andre Reed") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
alex_smith_av <- alex_smith %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','7 yrs','5 yrs','2 yrs')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(alex_smith_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- alex_smith_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Alex Smith") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind rows(player yearly wAV)
walter_jones_av <- walter_jones %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
for(i in seq along(walter jones av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)
player yearly wAV <- walter jones av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         WAV = AV*W) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
```

```
mutate(Player = "Walter Jones") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
cortez_kennedy_av <- cortez_kennedy %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(cortez_kennedy_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- cortez_kennedy_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Cortez Kennedy") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
mel_blount_av <- mel_blount %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq along(mel blount av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)
player yearly wAV <- mel blount av %>%
  mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Mel Blount") %>%
 relocate(Player)%>%
 bind rows(player yearly wAV)
hardy nickerson av <- hardy nickerson %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','7 yrs','6 yrs','2 yrs','1 yr')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq along(hardy nickerson av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- hardy_nickerson_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
```

```
Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Hardy Nickerson") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
richard_sherman_av <- richard_sherman %>%
 select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','7 yrs','3 yrs','1 yr')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(richard_sherman_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- richard_sherman_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         WAV = AV*W) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Richard Sherman") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind rows(player yearly wAV)
ron mcdole av <- ron mcdole %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','8 yrs','8 yrs','1 yr','1 yr')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(ron_mcdole_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player yearly wAV <- ron mcdole av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Ron McDole") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
cornell green av <- cornell green %>%
```

```
select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(cornell_green_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)
player yearly wAV <- cornell green av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Cornell Green") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
rich_gannon_av <- rich_gannon %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','6 yrs','6 yrs','4 yrs','1 yr')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(rich_gannon_av$AV)){
 w[i] \le weight(i)
}
player yearly wAV <- rich gannon av %>%
  mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Rich Gannon") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind rows(player yearly wAV)
henry ellard av <- henry ellard %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','11 yrs','5 yrs','1 yr')),
         !is.na(Year))
W <- C()
for(i in seq_along(henry_ellard_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player yearly wAV <- henry ellard av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
```

```
wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Henry Ellard") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
dave_krieg_av <- dave_krieg %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','12 yrs','2 yrs','2 yrs','1 yr','1 yr','1 yr')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(dave_krieg_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- dave_krieg_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Dave Krieg") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
  bind rows(player yearly wAV)
jason peters av <- jason peters %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','11 yrs','5 yrs','1 yr','1 yr','2022'))))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(jason_peters_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- jason_peters_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Jason Peters") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind rows(player yearly wAV)
vinny_testaverde_av <- vinny_testaverde %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','7 yrs','6 yrs','3 yrs','2 yrs','1 yr','1 yr','1 yr')))
W <- C()
```

```
for(i in seq_along(vinny_testaverde_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)
player_yearly_wAV <- vinny_testaverde_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Vinny Testaverde") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
george_blanda_av <- george_blanda %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','10 yrs','9 yrs','7 yrs','1 yr','1949','1950','1951','19
52','1953','1954','1955','1956','1957','1958','1959')),
         !is.na(Year))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(george_blanda_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- george_blanda_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         WAV = AV*W) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "George Blanda") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind rows(player yearly wAV)
mark brunell av <- mark brunell %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','9 yrs','3 yrs','2 yrs','2 yrs','1 yr')))
for(i in seq along(mark brunell av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player yearly wAV <- mark brunell av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
```

```
select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
  mutate(Player = "Mark Brunell") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
warrick_dunn_av <- warrick_dunn %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','6 yrs','6 yrs')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq_along(warrick_dunn_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- warrick_dunn_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
  mutate(Player = "Warrick Dunn") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
ken riley av <- ken riley %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq along(ken riley av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- ken_riley_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Ken Riley") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
neil_smith_av <- neil_smith %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','9 yrs','3 yrs','1 yr')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq_along(neil_smith_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
```

```
player_yearly_wAV <- neil_smith_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Neil Smith") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
troy_polamalu_av <- troy_polamalu %>%
 select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(troy_polamalu_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- troy_polamalu_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Troy Polamalu") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
buck buchanan av <- buck buchanan %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq along(buck buchanan av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)
}
player yearly wAV <- buck buchanan av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Buck Buchanan") %>%
```

```
relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
dermontti_dawson_av <- dermontti_dawson %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq along(dermontti dawson av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- dermontti_dawson_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Dermontti Dawson") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
eric_allen_av <- eric_allen %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','7 yrs','4 yrs','3 yrs')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq along(eric allen av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- eric_allen_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Eric Allen") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
 bind rows(player yearly wAV)
mike kenn av <- mike kenn %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq_along(mike_kenn_av$AV)){
 w[i] \leftarrow weight(i)
player yearly wAV <- mike kenn av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
```

```
arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         WAV = AV*W) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Mike Kenn") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
troy_aikman_av <- troy_aikman %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(troy_aikman_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)
player_yearly_wAV <- troy_aikman_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Troy Aikman") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
kurt warner av <- kurt warner %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','6 yrs','5 yrs','1 yr')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq along(kurt warner av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)
}
player yearly wAV <- kurt warner av %>%
  mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Kurt Warner") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
  bind rows(player yearly wAV)
forrest_gregg_av <- forrest_gregg %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
```

```
mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','14 yrs','1 yr','1956','1957','1958','1959')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(forrest_gregg_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- forrest_gregg_av %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
  mutate(Player = "Forrest Gregg") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
harry_carson_av <- harry_carson %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(harry_carson_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- harry_carson_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         WAV = AV*W) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Harry Carson") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind rows(player yearly wAV)
tony_gonzalez_av <- tony_gonzalez %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','12 yrs','5 yrs')))
for(i in seq_along(tony_gonzalez_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player yearly wAV <- tony gonzalez av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
```

```
select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
  mutate(Player = "Tony Gonzalez") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
jonathan_ogden_av <- jonathan_ogden %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq_along(jonathan_ogden_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- jonathan_ogden_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
  mutate(Player = "Jonathan Ogden") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
willie wood av <- willie wood %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq along(willie wood av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- willie_wood_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
  mutate(Player = "Willie Wood") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
jim_hart_av <- jim_hart %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','18 yrs','1 yr')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(jim_hart_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
```

```
player_yearly_wAV <- jim_hart_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Jim Hart") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
ken_houston_av <- ken_houston %>%
 select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','8 yrs','6 yrs')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(ken_houston_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)
player_yearly_wAV <- ken_houston_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Ken Houston") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
roger_craig_av <- roger_craig %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','8 yrs','2 yrs','1 yr')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(roger_craig_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player yearly wAV <- roger craig av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Roger Craig") %>%
```

```
relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
london_fletcher_av <- london_fletcher %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','7 yrs','5 yrs','4 yrs')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq along(london fletcher av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- london_fletcher_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "London Fletcher") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
ray_nitschke_av <- ray_nitschke %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','1958','1959')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq along(ray nitschke av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- ray_nitschke_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Ray Nitschke") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind rows(player yearly wAV)
howie long av <- howie long %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq_along(howie_long_av$AV)){
 w[i] \leftarrow weight(i)
player yearly wAV <- howie long av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
```

```
arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Howie Long") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
charley_taylor_av <- charley_taylor %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(charley_taylor_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- charley_taylor_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Charley Taylor") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
james farrior av <- james farrior %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','10 yrs','5 yrs')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq along(james farrior av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)
}
player yearly wAV <- james farrior av %>%
  mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "James Farrior") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
  bind rows(player yearly wAV)
lemar_parrish_av <- lemar_parrish %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
```

```
filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','8 yrs','4 yrs','1 yr')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(lemar_parrish_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- lemar_parrish_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Lemar Parrish") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
bobby_boyd_av <- bobby_boyd %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(bobby_boyd_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- bobby_boyd_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         WAV = AV*W) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Bobby Boyd") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
  bind rows(player yearly wAV)
henry_jordan_av <- henry_jordan %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','11 yrs','2 yrs','1957','1958','1959')))
for(i in seq_along(henry_jordan_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player yearly wAV <- henry jordan av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
```

```
select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Henry Jordan") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
tony_romo_av <- tony_romo %>%
 select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq_along(tony_romo_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- tony_romo_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Tony Romo") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
chuck howley av <- chuck howley %>%
 select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','13 yrs','2 yrs','1958','1959')))
for(i in seq along(chuck howley av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- chuck_howley_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Chuck Howley") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind rows(player yearly wAV)
steve_hutchinson_av <- steve_hutchinson %>%
 select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','6 yrs','5 yrs','1 yr')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(steve_hutchinson_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
```

```
player_yearly_wAV <- steve_hutchinson_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Steve Hutchinson") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
andre_johnson_av <- andre_johnson %>%
 select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','12 yrs','1 yr','1 yr')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(andre_johnson_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- andre_johnson_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Andre Johnson") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
dick schafrath av <- dick schafrath %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','1959')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq along(dick schafrath av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)
}
player yearly wAV <- dick schafrath av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Dick Schafrath") %>%
```

```
relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
frank_gore_av <- frank_gore %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','10 yrs','3 yrs','1 yr','1 yr','1 yr')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(frank_gore_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- frank_gore_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Frank Gore") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
clay_matthews_av <- clay_matthews %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','16 yrs','3 yrs')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq along(clay matthews av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- clay_matthews_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Clay Matthews") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind rows(player yearly wAV)
too tall jones av <- too tall jones %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq_along(too_tall_jones_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- too_tall_jones_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
```

```
arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         WAV = AV*W) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Too Tall Jones") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
johnny_robinson_av <- johnny_robinson %>%
 select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(johnny_robinson_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- johnny_robinson_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Johnny Robinson") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
trent green av <- trent green %>%
 select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','6 yrs','2 yrs','2 yrs','1 yr')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq along(trent green av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)
}
player yearly wAV <- trent green av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Trent Green") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind rows(player yearly wAV)
jimmy_smith_av <- jimmy_smith %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
```

```
filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','11 yrs','1 yr')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(jimmy_smith_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- jimmy_smith_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Jimmy Smith") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
joe_namath_av <- joe_namath %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','12 yrs','1 yr')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(joe_namath_av$AV)){
  w[i] \leftarrow weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- joe_namath_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         WAV = AV*W) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Joe Namath") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
  bind rows(player yearly wAV)
darrelle_revis_av <- darrelle_revis %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','8 yrs','1 yr','1 yr','1 yr')))
for(i in seq along(darrelle revis av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player yearly wAV <- darrelle revis av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
```

```
select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Darrelle Revis") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
larry_fitzgerald_av <- larry_fitzgerald %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq_along(larry_fitzgerald_av$AV)){
 w[i] \leftarrow weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- larry_fitzgerald_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Larry Fitzgerald") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
mike munchak av <- mike munchak %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq along(mike munchak av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- mike_munchak_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Mike Munchak") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind rows(player yearly wAV)
karl_mecklenburg_av <- karl_mecklenburg %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(karl_mecklenburg_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
```

```
player_yearly_wAV <- karl_mecklenburg_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Karl Mecklenburg") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
antonio_gates_av <- antonio_gates %>%
 select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(antonio_gates_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- antonio_gates_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Antonio Gates") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
patrick willis av <- patrick willis %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(patrick_willis_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player yearly wAV <- patrick willis av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Patrick Willis") %>%
```

```
relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
willie_anderson_av <- willie_anderson %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','12 yrs','1 yr')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq along(willie anderson av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- willie_anderson_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Willie Anderson") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
harold_jackson_av <- harold_jackson %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','6 yrs','4 yrs','4 yrs','1 yrs','1 yr')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq along(harold jackson av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- harold_jackson_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Harold Jackson") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind rows(player yearly wAV)
art shell av <- art shell %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq along(art shell av$AV)){
 w[i] \leftarrow weight(i)
player yearly wAV <- art shell av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
```

```
arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         WAV = AV*W) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Art Shell") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
wayne_walker_av <- wayne_walker %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','1958','1959')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(wayne_walker_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- wayne_walker_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Wayne Walker") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
ken stabler av <- ken stabler %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','10 yrs','3 yrs','2 yrs')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq along(ken stabler av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)
}
player yearly wAV <- ken stabler av %>%
  mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Ken Stabler") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
  bind rows(player yearly wAV)
joe_flacco_av <- joe_flacco %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
```

```
filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','11 yrs','3 yrs','1 yr','2022')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(joe_flacco_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- joe_flacco_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
  mutate(Player = "Joe Flacco") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
kevin_greene_av <- kevin_greene %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','8 yrs','3 yrs','3 yrs','1 yr')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(kevin_greene_av$AV)){
  w[i] \leftarrow weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- kevin_greene_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         WAV = AV*W) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Kevin Greene") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind rows(player yearly wAV)
cameron jordan av <- cameron jordan %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','2022')))
for(i in seq_along(cameron_jordan_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player yearly wAV <- cameron jordan av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
```

```
select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Cameron Jordan") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
marshal_yanda_av <- marshal_yanda %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq_along(marshal_yanda_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- marshal_yanda_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Marshal Yanda") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
larry grantham av <- larry grantham %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq along(larry grantham av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- larry_grantham_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Larry Grantham") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind rows(player yearly wAV)
michael_vick_av <- michael_vick %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','6 yrs','5 yrs','1 yr','1 yr')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(michael_vick_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
```

```
player_yearly_wAV <- michael_vick_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Michael Vick") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
antonio_brown_av <- antonio_brown %>%
 select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','9 yrs','2 yrs','1 yr')))
for(i in seq_along(antonio_brown_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- antonio_brown_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Antonio Brown") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
eric dickerson av <- eric dickerson %>%
 select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','5 yrs','5 yrs','1 yr','1 yr'))) %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 filter(!(Year == ""))
W < - C()
for(i in seq along(eric dickerson av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- eric_dickerson_av %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         WAV = AV*W) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
```

```
mutate(Player = "Eric Dickerson") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
charlie_joiner_av <- charlie_joiner %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','11 yrs','4 yrs','4 yrs')),
         !is.na(Year))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(charlie_joiner_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- charlie_joiner_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
  mutate(Player = "Charlie Joiner") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
bart starr av <- bart starr %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','1956','1957','1958','1959')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq along(bart starr av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)
player yearly wAV <- bart starr av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         WAV = AV*W) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Bart Starr") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
  bind rows(player yearly wAV)
larry_wilson_av <- larry_wilson %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq_along(larry_wilson_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player yearly wAV <- larry wilson av %>%
```

```
mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Larry Wilson") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
steve_grogan_av <- steve_grogan %>%
 select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(steve_grogan_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- steve_grogan_av %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Steve Grogan") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
tom mack av <- tom mack %>%
 select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(tom_mack_av$AV)){
 w[i] \leftarrow weight(i)
}
player yearly wAV <- tom mack av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*","")) %>%
 arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Tom Mack") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
john_abraham_av <- john_abraham %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','7 yrs','6 yrs','2 yrs')))
```

```
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(john_abraham_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
}
player_yearly_wAV <- john_abraham_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
  mutate(Player = "John Abraham") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
phil_simms_av <- phil_simms %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq_along(phil_simms_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- phil_simms_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
  mutate(Player = "Phil Simms") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
luke_kuechly_av <- luke_kuechly %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
W <- C()
for(i in seq_along(luke_kuechly_av$AV)){
  w[i] \leftarrow weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- luke_kuechly_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
```

```
values_from = wAV) %>%
  mutate(Player = "Luke Kuechly") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
james_harrison_av <- james_harrison %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','14 yrs','1 yr','1 yr')),
         !is.na(Year))
W < - C()
for(i in seq_along(james_harrison_av$AV)){
  w[i] <- weight(i)
}
player_yearly_wAV <- james_harrison_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
  mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "James Harrison") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
donnie_shell_av <- donnie_shell %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(donnie_shell_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- donnie_shell_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Donnie Shell") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
richard seymour av <- richard seymour %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','8 yrs','4 yrs')))
W < - C()
for(i in seq along(richard seymour av$AV)){
 w[i] \leftarrow weight(i)
}
```

```
player_yearly_wAV <- richard_seymour_av %>%
  mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
  arrange(Year) %>%
  select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Richard Seymour") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
  bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
cornelius_bennett_av <- cornelius_bennett %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','9 yrs','3 yrs','2 yrs')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(cornelius_bennett_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- cornelius_bennett_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Cornelius Bennett") %>%
  relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
wes_welker_av <- wes_welker %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
  filter(!(Year %in% c('Career','6 yrs','3 yrs','2 yrs','1 yr','1 yr')),
         !is.na(Year))
W <- C()
for(i in seq along(wes welker av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)
}
player yearly wAV <- wes welker av %>%
 mutate(Year = str replace(Year, "\\*", ""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
  pivot wider(names from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Wes Welker") %>%
```

```
relocate(Player) %>%
 bind_rows(player_yearly_wAV)
roger_wehrli_av <- roger_wehrli %>%
  select(Year,AV) %>%
 filter(!(Year %in% c('Career')))
w <- c()
for(i in seq_along(roger_wehrli_av$AV)){
 w[i] <- weight(i)</pre>
player_yearly_wAV <- roger_wehrli_av %>%
 mutate(Year = str_replace(Year,"\\*",""),
         Year = str_replace(Year, "\\+","")) %>%
  arrange(desc(AV)) %>%
 mutate(w = w,
         wAV = AV*w) %>%
 arrange(Year) %>%
 select(-AV,-w) %>%
 pivot_wider(names_from = Year,
                values_from = wAV) %>%
 mutate(Player = "Roger Wehrli") %>%
 relocate(Player) %>%
 bind rows(player_yearly_wAV) %>%
  select(sort(colnames(player_yearly_wAV))) %>% # Arrange columns in chronological order
  relocate(Player) # Move player column to front of dataset
```

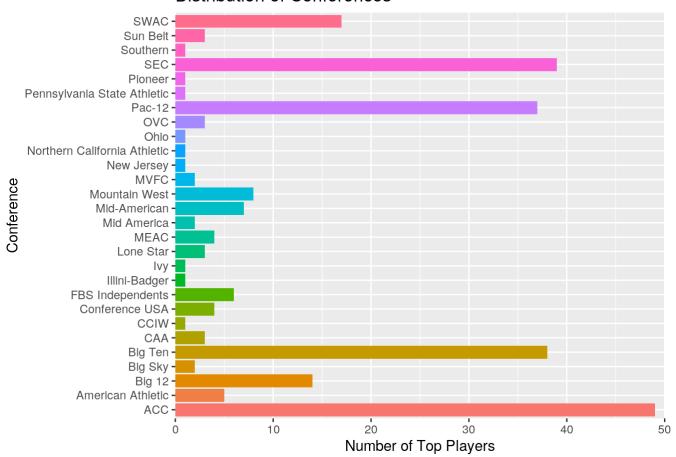
After joining the wAV dataset to the new college dataset and removing other unwanted ID variables, the new yearly wAV dataset can be joined to the resultant dataset by the Player ID variable. Before joining, the leaders dataset had 255 observations with 2 unique IDs (Player, wAV), while the college dataset had 107 observations with 5 unique IDs (Conference, Hall of Famers, Pro Bowl Selections, Top Players, Total wAV). After removing unnecessary ID variables, the resulting dataset had 255 observations with 1 unique ID (Conference), while the yearly wAV dataset had 255 observations of 62 unique IDs (1960-2021), with the datasets sharing the Player ID variable. Since both dataset had the same number of observations, none were dropped during joining.

After joining, the new dataset was tidied to display a general year variable in place of individual year variables, and the yearly wAV value for each conference was calculated.

```
# Create new object in environment
wAV years <- wAV leaders %>%
 select(-Rank,-Tm,-Years) %>% # Remove specific column variables
 mutate(School = str_replace(School, "St\\.$", "State"), # Replace specific string with
a different string
         School = str_replace(School, "Col\\.", "College"),
         School = str_replace(School, "East\\.", "Eastern")) %>%
 left_join(college_totals,by = "School") %>% # Apply left_join
 relocate(Conference) %>% # Move conference variable to front of dataset
  select(-School,-wAV,-`Hall of Famers`,-`Pro Bowl Selections`,-`Top Players`,-`Total wA
V`) %>% # Remove specific column variables
 left_join(player_yearly_wAV,by = "Player") %>% # Apply left_join
 select(-Player) %>% # Remove player column variable
 group by(Conference) %>% # Create subsets by conference
 summarize_all(sum,na.rm=TRUE) %>% # Add wAV values for each year
 pivot_longer(cols = c(`1960`:`2021`), # columns in table4a to put as rows
               names to = "Year", # save 1999 and 2000 as a variable year
               values_to = "wAV") # save the cell values as a variable population
```

Visualizing

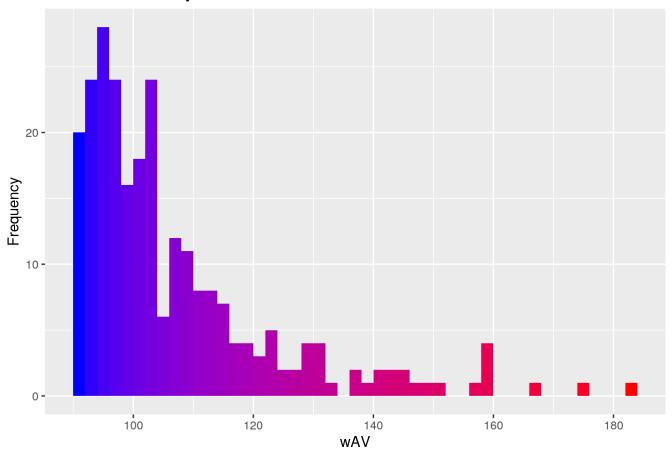
Distribution of Conferences



This bar graph depicts the distribution of conferences among the 255 players in the wAV dataset. Through this graph, we can see that four conferences make up a significant portion of the players (ACC, SEC, Big Ten, Pac-12). All four of these conferences are part of the Power Five Conferences, so this distribution is expected.

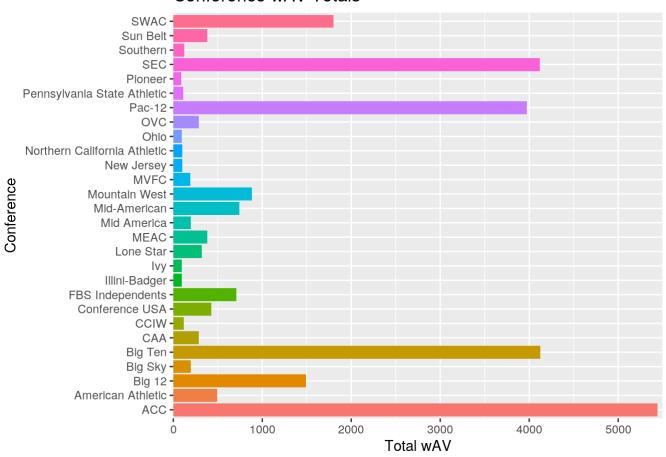
```
# Create ggplot based on wAV
ggplot(wAV_leaders,aes(x=wAV,fill=..x..)) +
geom_histogram(binwidth = 2, center = 1) + # Create a histogram
scale_fill_gradient(low='blue', high='red') + # Set color gradient
labs(y="Frequency",title="Distribution of Players' wAV") + # Create labels
theme(legend.position="none") # Remove legend
```

Distribution of Players' wAV



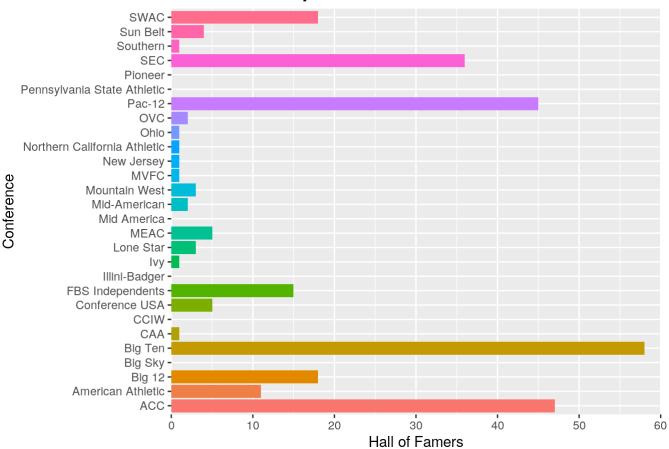
This histogram shows the distribution of wAV values for the 255 players in the wAV dataset. A right-skewed distribution is observed and expected, as only the best of the best players can maintain a high level of performance over many years of professional sports.

Conference wAV Totals



This bar graph outlines the distribution of Total wAV for each conference. Four conferences appear to produce significantly more impactful players (ACC, SRC, Pac-12, Big Ten) than the remaining conferences, which is in line with what is to be expected.

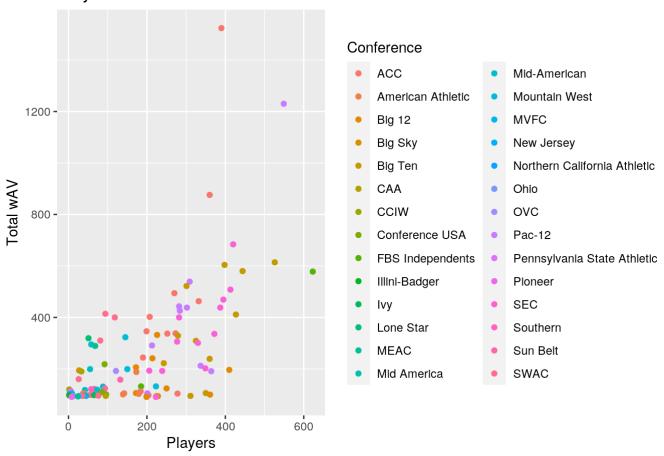
Hall of Famers by Conference



This bar graph depicts the distribution of players inducted into the Hall of Fame based on their college's conference. Like what we previously saw, there are a few conferences that stand out with producing legendary players (Big Ten, ACC, Pac-12, SEC), with a few others more behind (Big 12, SWAC, FBS Independents).

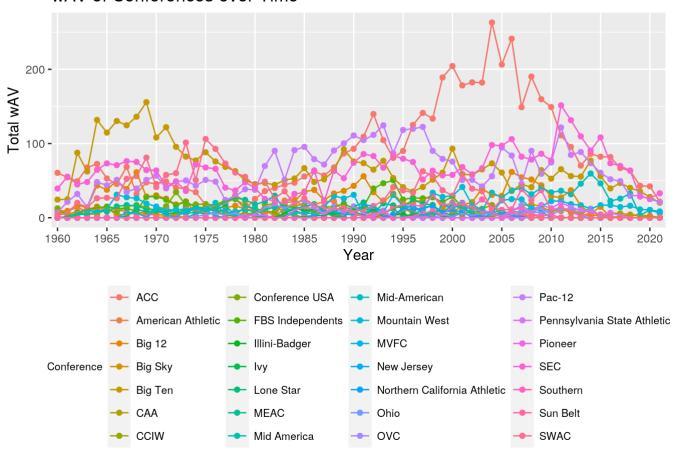
```
# Create ggplot based on Players aand Total wAV
ggplot(college_totals, aes(x = Players, y = `Total wAV`)) +
  geom_point(aes(color = Conference)) + # Color by conference
  labs(x = "Players", y = "Total wAV", title="Players vs. Total wAV") # Create labels for
  axes and title
```

Players vs. Total wAV



This scatter plot involves the number of NFL players each conference has historically produced and the total wAV from the top 255 players. An interesting trend is that producing NFL-level talent does not necessarily equate to long-term success in the NFL, as the FBS Independents conference has sent the most players to the NFL but is behind a few conferences in terms of its total wAV value.

wAV of Conferences over Time



This plot depicts the yearly wAV total for each conference from 1960-2021. With this, we can observe the success players from a certain conference have as a collective during a given season. Naturally, the conferences with the greatest total wAV values year-by-year generally are the Power Five conferences (ACC, Big Ten, Big 12, SEC Pac-12). However, an interesting trend is that no one conference has constantly dominated the NFL with their successful players; rather, there are peaks of success at different time periods.

Acknowledgements

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