Data Mining HW4

Scikit-Learn

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- 1. News Dataset: Testing label is provided
 - a. Implement Naive Bayes on News dataset
 - i. What's the parameters and performance of your best model? (Baseline: Test accuracy 85%) [10%]

Ans: 我最好的 model 是使用 Multinomial distribution 的 naive bayes classifier,使用的參數為 alpha=0.1, fit_prior 為 false, accuracy 為 0.8839。

ii. Compare different distribution assumption, which is the most suitable for News dataset? List the testing accuracy. [5%]

Ans: 最適合的是 Multinomial distribution。

GaussianNB: 0.8552 BernoulliNB: 0.8182 MultinomialNB: 0.8839

- b. Implement Decision Tree on News dataset
 - i. What's the parameters and performance of your best model? (Baseline: Test accuracy 61%) [10%]

Ans: 我最好的 model 的參數是:
 crterion='gini, splitter='best',
 max_depth=24, min_samples_split=0.09,
 max_features=None, max_leaf_node=None,
 min_impurity_decrease=0.0, random_state=1,
 accuracy 為 0.6343。

c. How do you choose the parameters to get the best model ? [5%]

Ans: 我參數的找法是先把 training data 分成 8:2,用 8 成的 data 當作 training data,剩下的當成 validation data,將 decession tree classifer 當中可調的參數都取出來,使用 gridsearch 的方式,找出在 validation data 中準確率最高的參數當成所選的參數。

- 2. Mushroom Dataset: Testing label is provided
 - a. How do you preprocess the mushroom dataset? [5%]

Ans: 由於 mushroom dataset 中全部都是 categorial 的 data,所以我全部都直接使用 one hot encoder 的方式處理即可。
至於 missing value 的部份則直接忽略。

- b. Implement Naive Bayes on mushroom dataset
 - i. What's the parameters and performance of your best model ? (Baseline: Test accuracy 98%) [10%]

Ans: 我最好的 model 是使用 Gaussian distribution 的 naive bayes classifier,使用的參數為 var_smoothing= 0.0002, accuracy 為 0.9908。

ii. Compare different distribution assumption, which is the most suitable for mushroom dataset? List the testing accuracy. [5%]

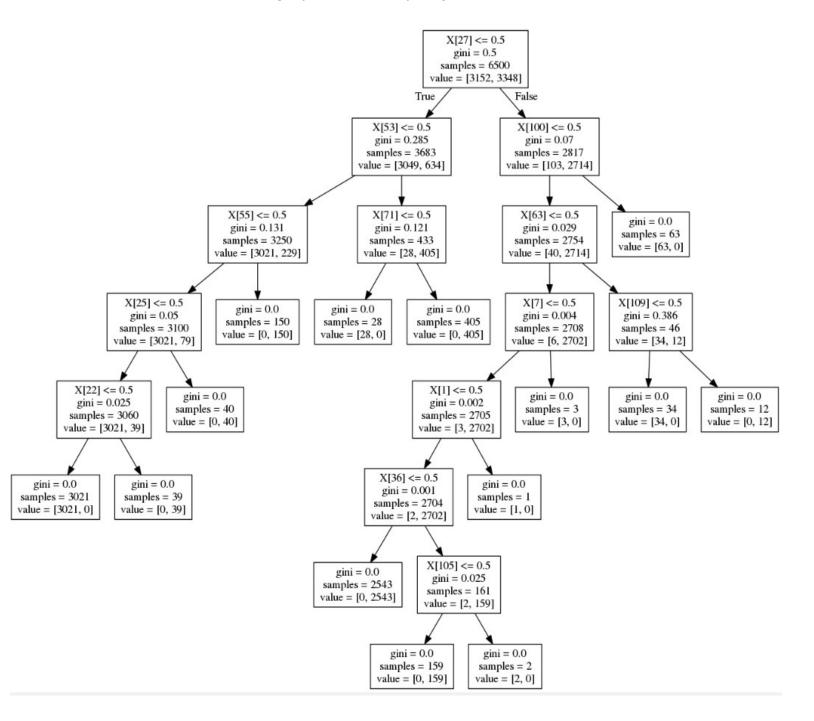
Ans: 最適合的是 Gaussian distribution。

GaussianNB: 0.9908 BernoulliNB: 0.9446 MultinomialNB: 0.9563

- c. Implement Decision Tree on mushroom dataset
 - i. What's the performance of your best model ? (Baseline: Test accuracy 99%) [10%]

Ans: 我最好的 model 的參數是:
 crterion='gini, splitter='best',
 max_depth=None, min_samples_split=2,
 max_features=None, max_leaf_node=None,
 min_impurity_decrease=0.0, random_state=0,
 accuracy 為 100%。

ii. Use graphviz tool to plot your decision tree [5%]



d. Observe the data properties of News and mushroom dataset. According to the model performance, what kind of dataset is more suitable for naive bayes / decision tree ? [5%]

Ans: 從 performance 來看的話 decision tree(accuracy: 100%)比 naive bayes(accuracy: 99%)適合。

- 3. Income Dataset: Testing label is **not** provided Implement Naive Bayes and Decision Tree on income dataset
 - a. How do you preprocess the data? Missing value? [10%]

Ans:

Data Preprocessing:

income dataset 的 attribute 可以分為 continuous 以及 categorical 的 attribute, categorial 的 data 使用 one hot encoder 的方式處理, continuous 的 attribute 則維持原樣。

Missing value:

Missing value 不管是在 training data 或是 testing data 都是發生在第 1、7、14 個 attribute,而且比例都沒有很高,不到整體的 6%,所以我選擇直接忽略。

b. Which model gets better performance? Show the parameters. (Surpass the weak baseline (Test accuracy: 80%) for 10%. Strong baseline (Test accuracy: 85%) for 10%)

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Ans: decission tree 的 performance 比較好,
model 的參數是:
crterion='gini, splitter='best',
max_depth=17, min_samples_split=0.0177,
max_features=None, max_leaf_node=None,
min_impurity_decrease=1e-9, random_state=0。
使用 10fold validation 的 mean accuracy 為 100%。
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