

**Homework 3**

1. Given :

N = 256, C = 64K, |Element| = 8, B = 128, S=1, LRU eviction

Number of cache lines =  $2^{16}/2^7 = 2^9 = 512$ Number of elements in each cache line =  $2^7/2^3 = 2^4 = 16$ 

Inner loop analysis =&gt; analysis for the loop k

Array	Miss Rate	Access Stride
A	1/16	1
B	1	N (=256)
C	0	0 (temporal locality)
	= 1.0625	

2. Given :

N = 256, C = 64K, |Element| = 8, B = 64, E = 4, LRU eviction

Number of sets =  $2^{16}/2^6 \cdot 2^2 = 2^8 = 256$ Number of elements in each cache line =  $2^6/2^3 = 2^3 = 8$ 

Inner loop analysis =&gt; analysis for the loop k

Array	Miss Rate	Access Stride
A	1/8	1
B	1	N (=256)
C	0	0 (temporal locality)
	= 1.125	

3. Given :

N = 256, C = 64K, |Element| = 8, B = 32, E = 2, LRU eviction

Number of sets =  $2^{16}/2^5 \cdot 2^1 = 2^{10} = 1024$ Number of elements in each cache line =  $2^5/2^3 = 2^2 = 4$ 

Inner loop analysis =&gt; analysis for the loop k

Array	Miss Rate	Access Stride
A	1/4	1
B	1	N (=256)
C	0	0 (temporal locality)
	= 1.25	

4.

	A	B	C
I	N	N	N
K	N/B	N	N
J	1	N/B	N/B
	$N^2/B$	$N^3/B$	$N^3/B$

5.

	A	B	C
K	N	N	N
I	N	N	N
J	1	N/B	N/B
	$N^2$	$N^3/B$	$N^3/B$

6.

	A	B	C
J	N	N	N
K	N	N	N
I	N	1	N
	$N^3$	$N^2$	$N^3$

7.

	A	B	C
K	N	N	N
J	N	N/B	N
I	N	1	N
	$N^3$	$N^2/B$	$N^3$

8. Given :

@a[1024] = AAAA0000

@b[1024] = AAAA8000

@c[1024] = AAAB0000

for i = 0 to 1023

    for j = 0 to 1023

        for k = 0 to 1023

            sum\_prod += a[i] \* b[j] + c[k]

C =  $2^{11}$ , E = 2, B =  $2^4$

$\Rightarrow S = 2^{11}/2 \cdot 2^4 = 2^6 = 64$

a. Access Stride for each loop

	A	B	C
I	1	1	1
J	0	1	1
K	0	0	1

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- b. The overall hit rate will be  $\frac{3}{4}$  or 75%. The block size is 16 whereas the element size is 4. Thus , each block will hold 4 elements. First will be a cold miss and subsequent 3 will be hits. The same holds for all the tree arrays. So hit rate is :

A : 75%

B:75%

C:75%

- c. Initially A[0 .. 3] and B[0 .. 3] will be in S0. C will start filling from set1.

After 251 iterations, C[0 .. 251] will be from set 0 to set 63.

There will be thrashing in set 0 for the next 4 iterations.

And C[256 .. 507] will occupy set 1 to set 63.

And so on.

In the last iteration A[1023], B[1023] and elements from C will be in cache.

Final cache contents:

Set #	Cache line 1	Cache line 2
S0	C[1020 .. 1023]	C[764 .. 767]
S1	C[512 .. 515]	C[768 .. 771]
S2	C[516 .. 519]	C[772 .. 775]
:		
:		
:		
S62	C[756 .. 759]	C[1012 .. 1015]
S63	A[1020 .. 1023]	B[1020 .. 1023]

9. Where  $N = 512$ ,  $B = 4$

- a. This is one of the optimal ordering.

	A	B	C
I	N	N	N
J	N	N	N/B
K	N/B	N	1
	$N^3/B$	$N^3$	$N^2/B$

- b. Showing miss analysis to justify above answer.

	A	B	C
I	N	N	N
K	N	N	N
J	N	1	N/B
	$N^3$	$N^2$	$N^3/B$

	A	B	C
K	N	N	N
J	N	N	N
I	1	N/B	N
	$N^2$	$N^3/B$	$N^3$

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	A	B	C
K	N	N	N
I	N	N/B	N
J	N	1	N/B
	$N^3$	$N^2/B$	$N^3/B$

	A	B	C
J	N	N	N
I	N	N	N
K	N/B	N	1
	$N^3/B$	$N^3$	$N^2$

	A	B	C
J	N	N	N
K	N/B	N	N
I	1	N/B	N
	$N^2/B$	$N^3/B$	$N^3$