

DEEP LEARNING

CONVOLUTIONAL NEURAL NETWORKS

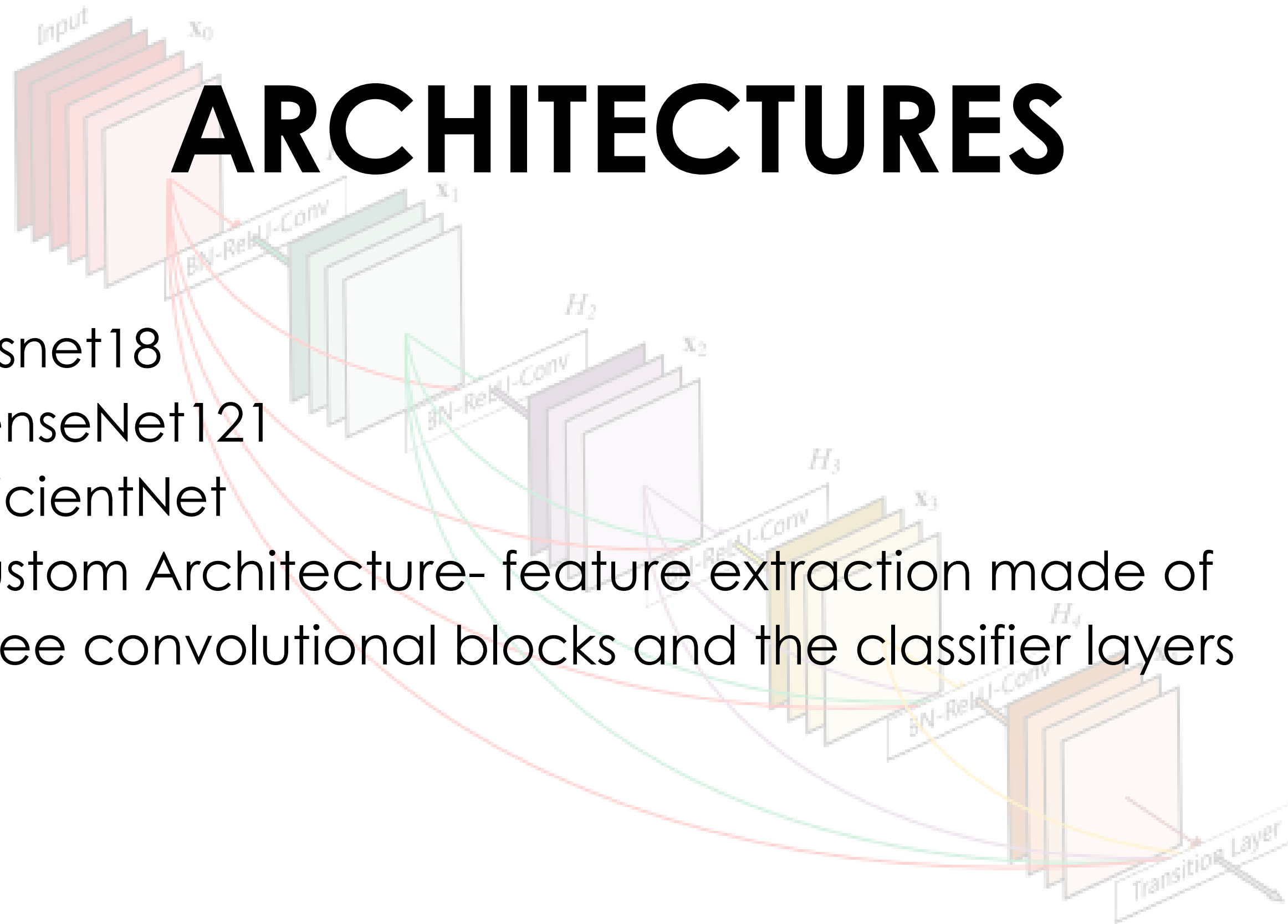
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METHODOLOGY

- Each model was trained three times for every hyperparameter value
- Aggregated results using mean and standard deviation
- Random seed for all aspects involving randomness

ARCHITECTURES

- Resnet18
- DenseNet121
- EfficientNet
- Custom Architecture- feature extraction made of three convolutional blocks and the classifier layers



HYPERPARAMETERS

TRAINING PROCESS

Learning Rate

Optimizer

REGULARIZATION

Weight

Decay

Dropout

DATA AUGMENTATION

Horizontal Flip

Color Jitter

Random Crop

Rotation

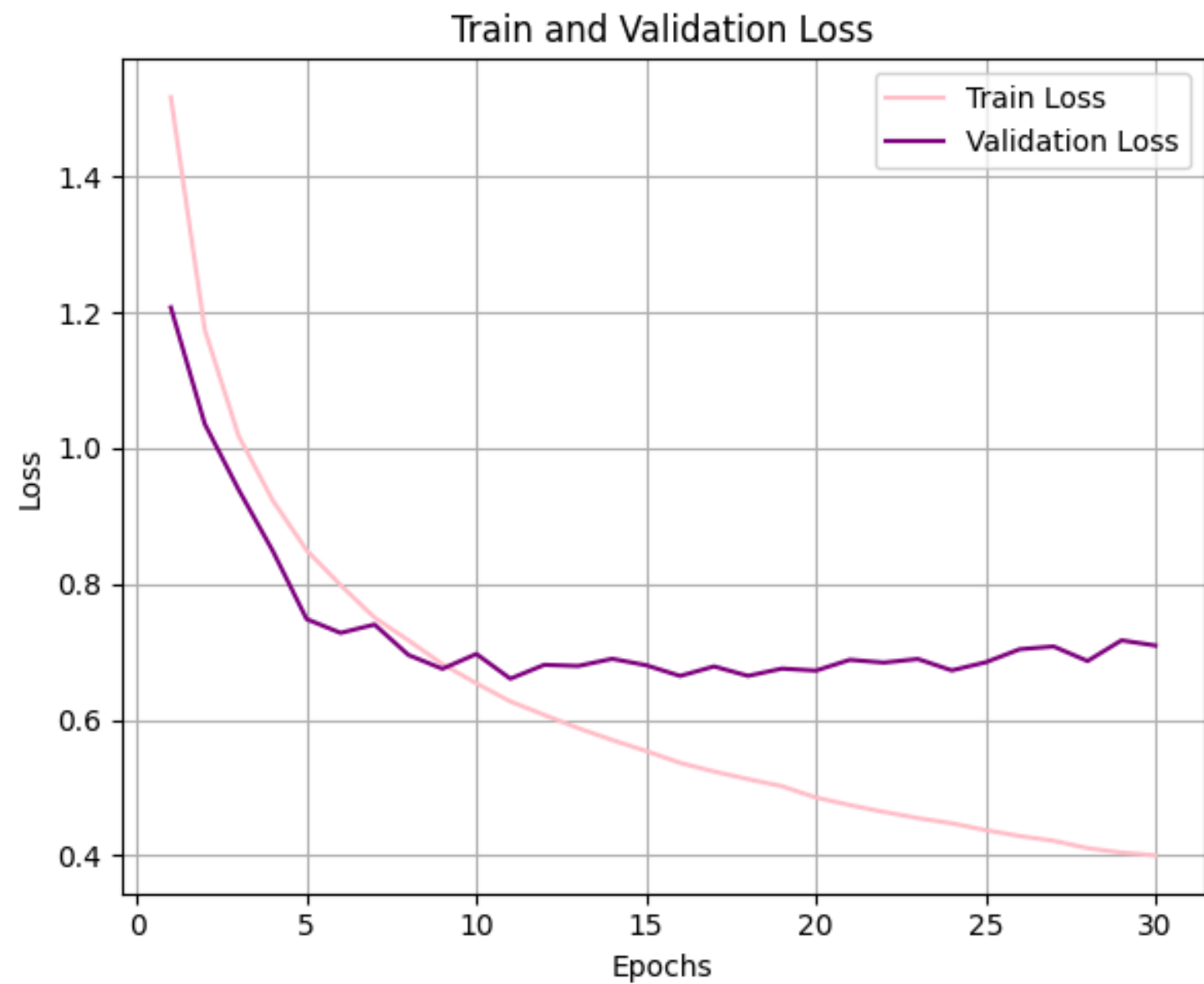
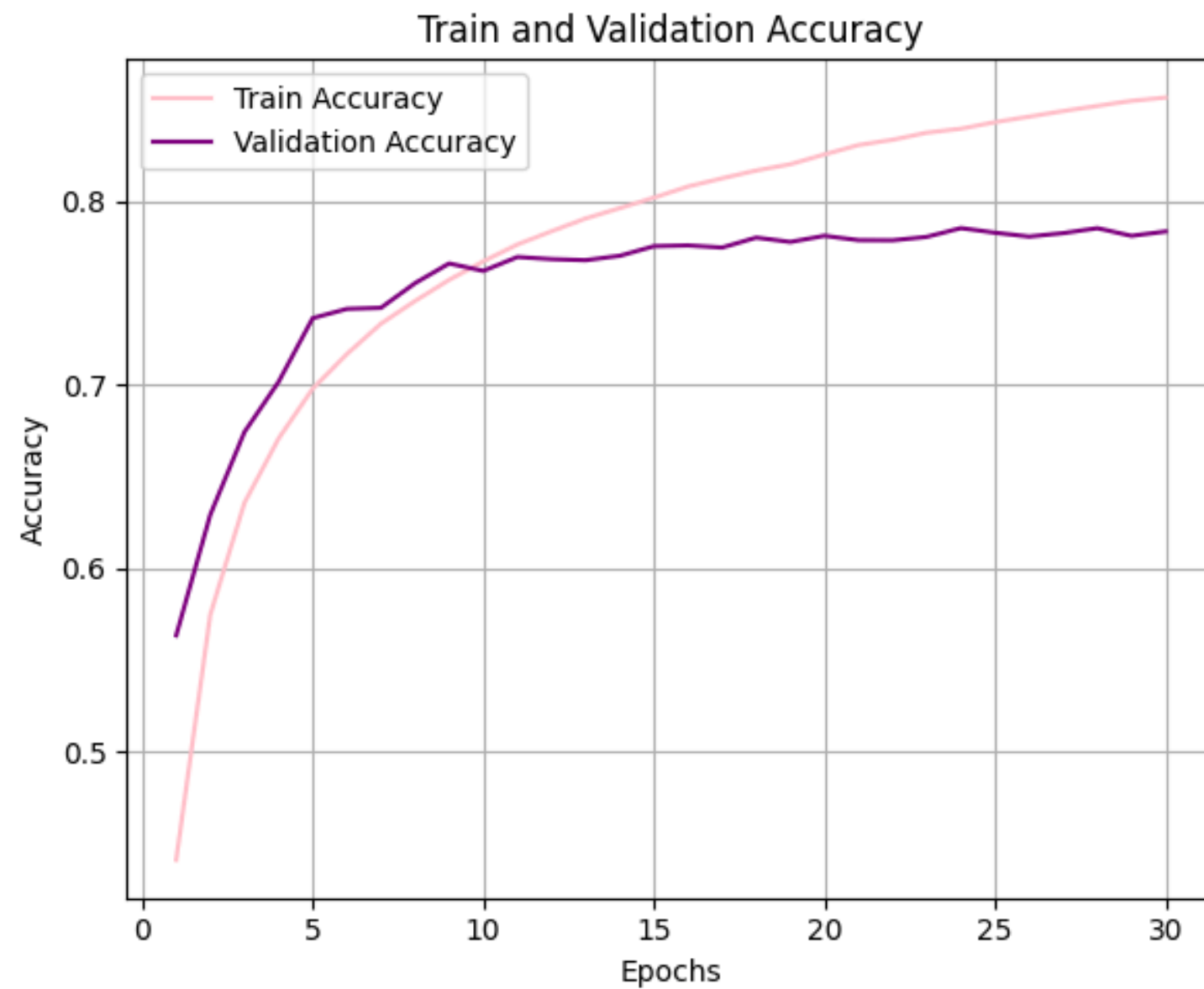
Cutout

AutoAugment

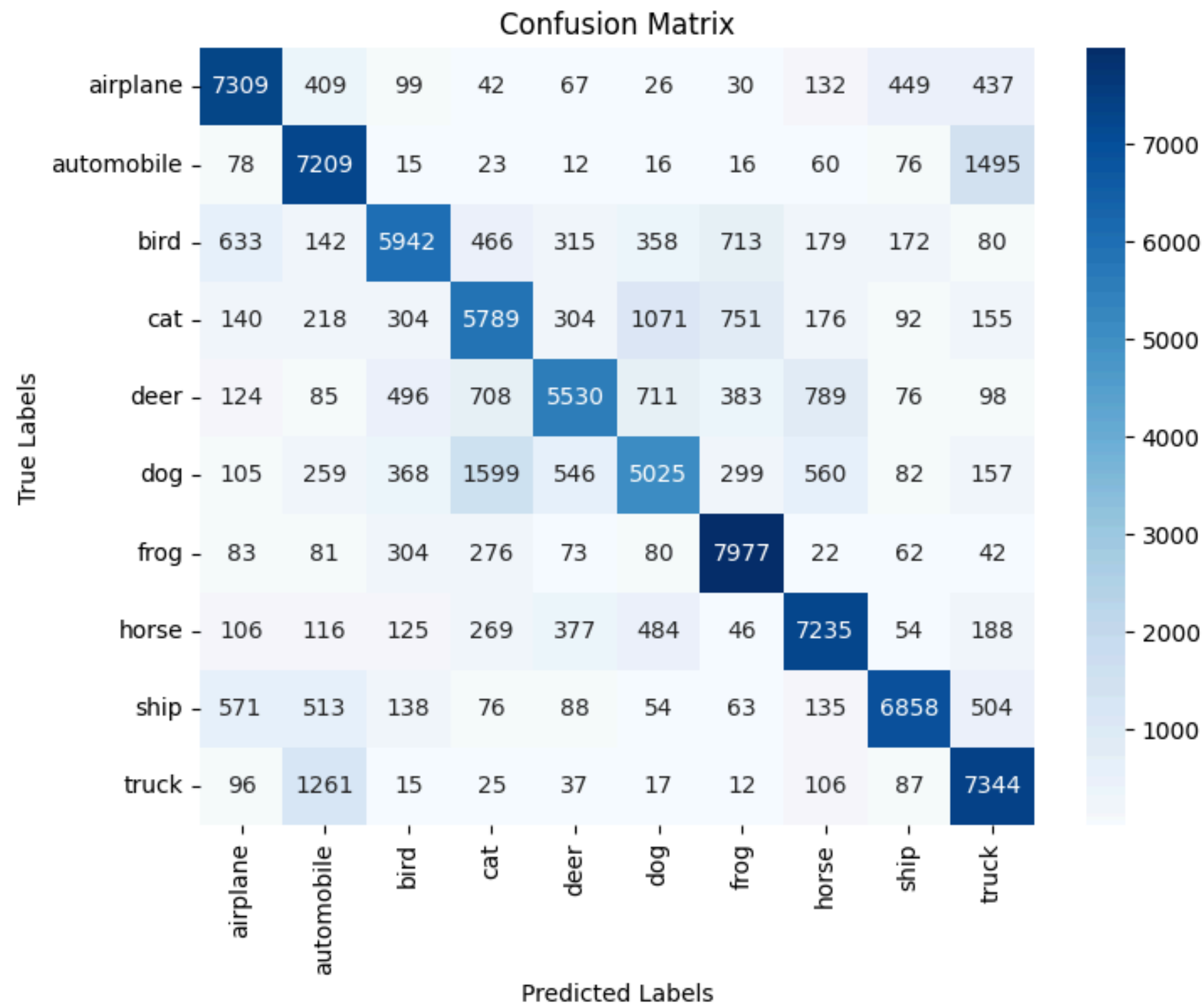
INITIAL RESULTS

| Architecture | Accuracy | Recall | Precision | F1 Score | Loss |
|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Resnet18 | 0.6775 ± 0.0015 | 0.6775 ± 0.0015 | 0.6763 ± 0.0010 | 0.6752 ± 0.0017 | 0.9602 ± 0.0293 |
| DenseNet121 | 0.7197 ± 0.0004 | 0.7194 ± 0.0004 | 0.7198 ± 0.0002 | 0.7181 ± 0.0010 | 0.8725 ± 0.0111 |
| EfficientNet | 0.7262 ± 0.0011 | 0.7262 ± 0.0009 | 0.7258 ± 0.0011 | 0.7249 ± 0.0010 | 0.8138 ± 0.0232 |
| Custom | 0.7329 ± 0.0026 | 0.7329 ± 0.0026 | 0.7380 ± 0.0013 | 0.7335 ± 0.0023 | 0.8443 ± 0.0425 |

OVERFITTING



INITIAL RESULTS



DATA AUGMENTATION

Basic

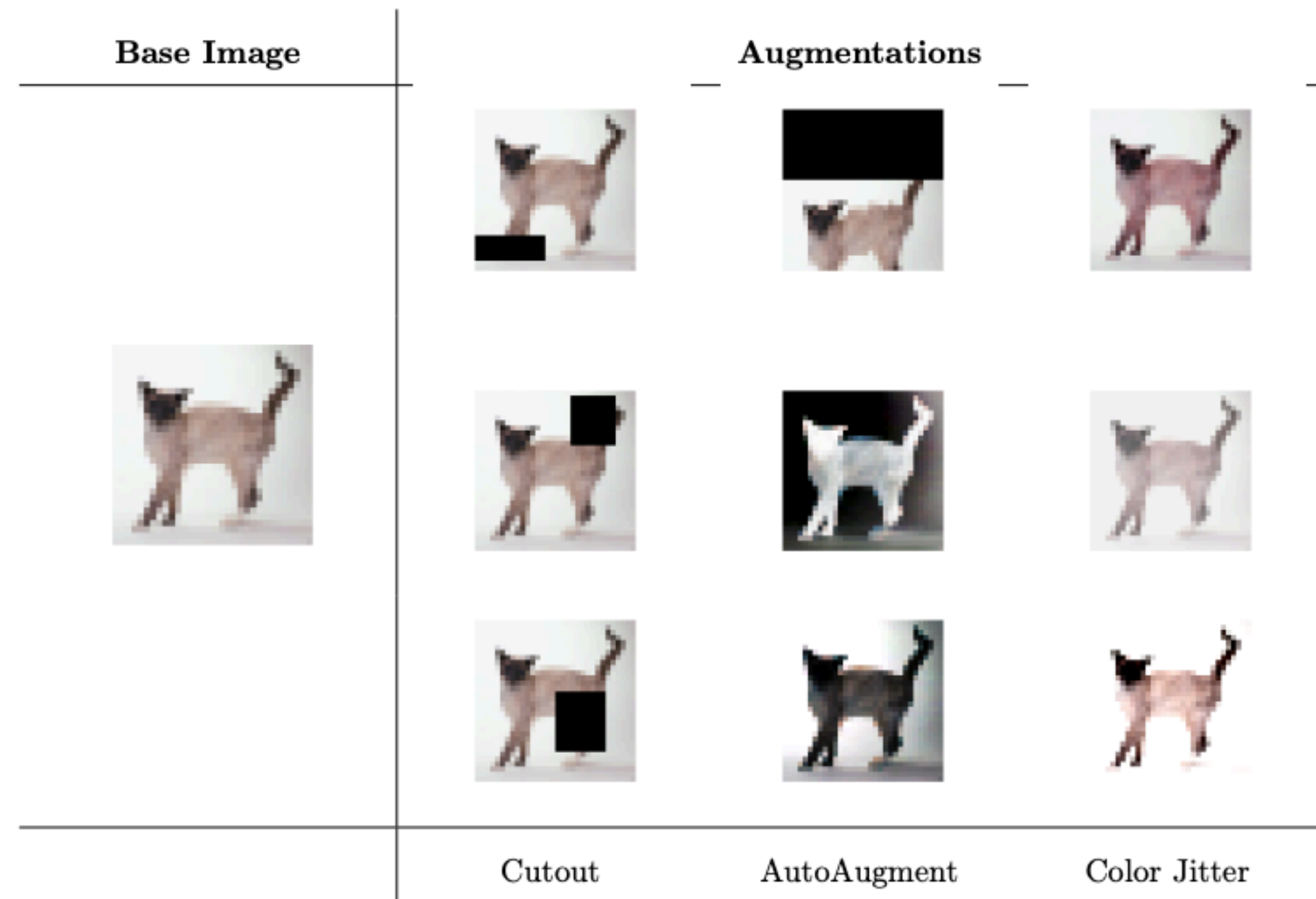
| Architecture | Horizontal flip | Rotation | Random crop | Color jitter |
|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Resnet18 | 0.6970 ± 0.0030 | 0.6905 ± 0.0015 | 0.6848 ± 0.0028 | 0.6690 ± 0.0025 |
| DenseNet121 | 0.6548 ± 0.0312 | 0.7222 ± 0.0026 | 0.7197 ± 0.0043 | 0.7151 ± 0.0033 |
| EfficientNet | 0.7374 ± 0.0121 | 0.7284 ± 0.0008 | 0.7222 ± 0.0039 | 0.1711 ± 0.0427 |
| Custom | 0.7565 ± 0.0022 | 0.7405 ± 0.0013 | 0.7361 ± 0.0015 | 0.6114 ± 0.0019 |

DATA AUGMENTATION

Advanced

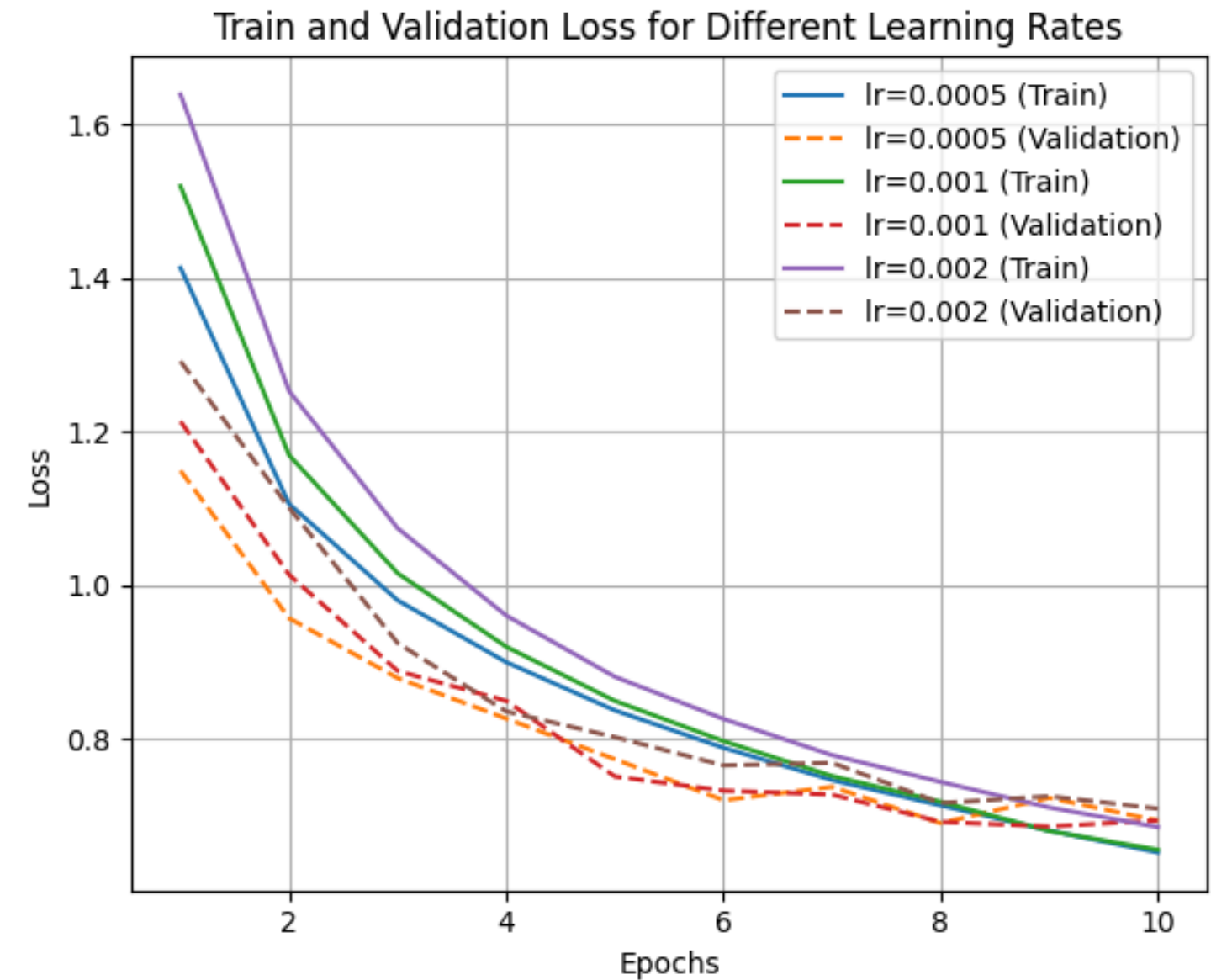
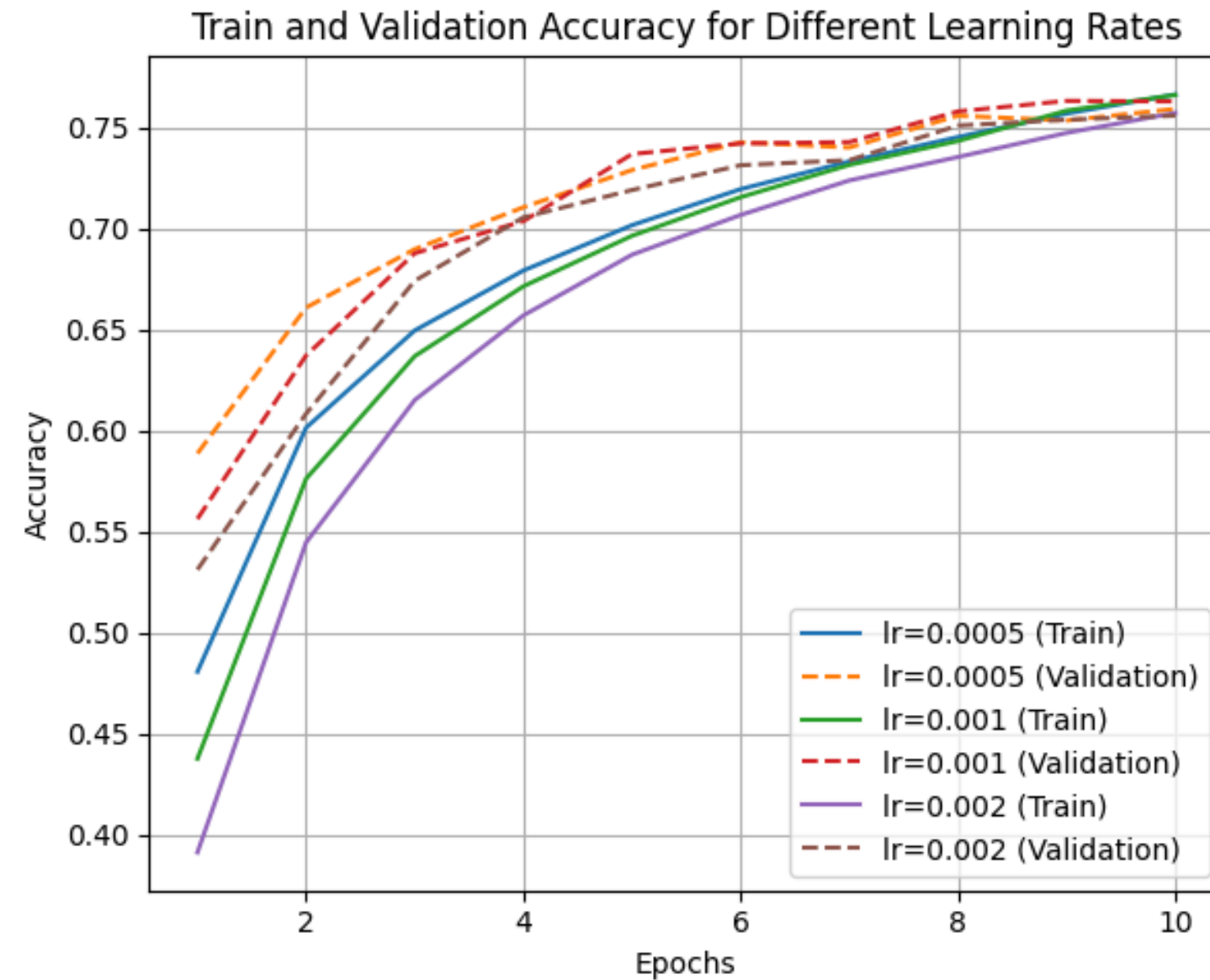
| Architecture | AutoAugment | Cutout |
|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Resnet18 | 0.6771 ± 0.0013 | 0.6827 ± 0.0055 |
| DenseNet121 | 0.6858 ± 0.0118 | 0.7226 ± 0.0022 |
| EfficientNet | 0.7160 ± 0.0025 | 0.7252 ± 0.0001 |
| Custom | 0.7261 ± 0.0051 | 0.7368 ± 0.0021 |

DATA AUGMENTATION



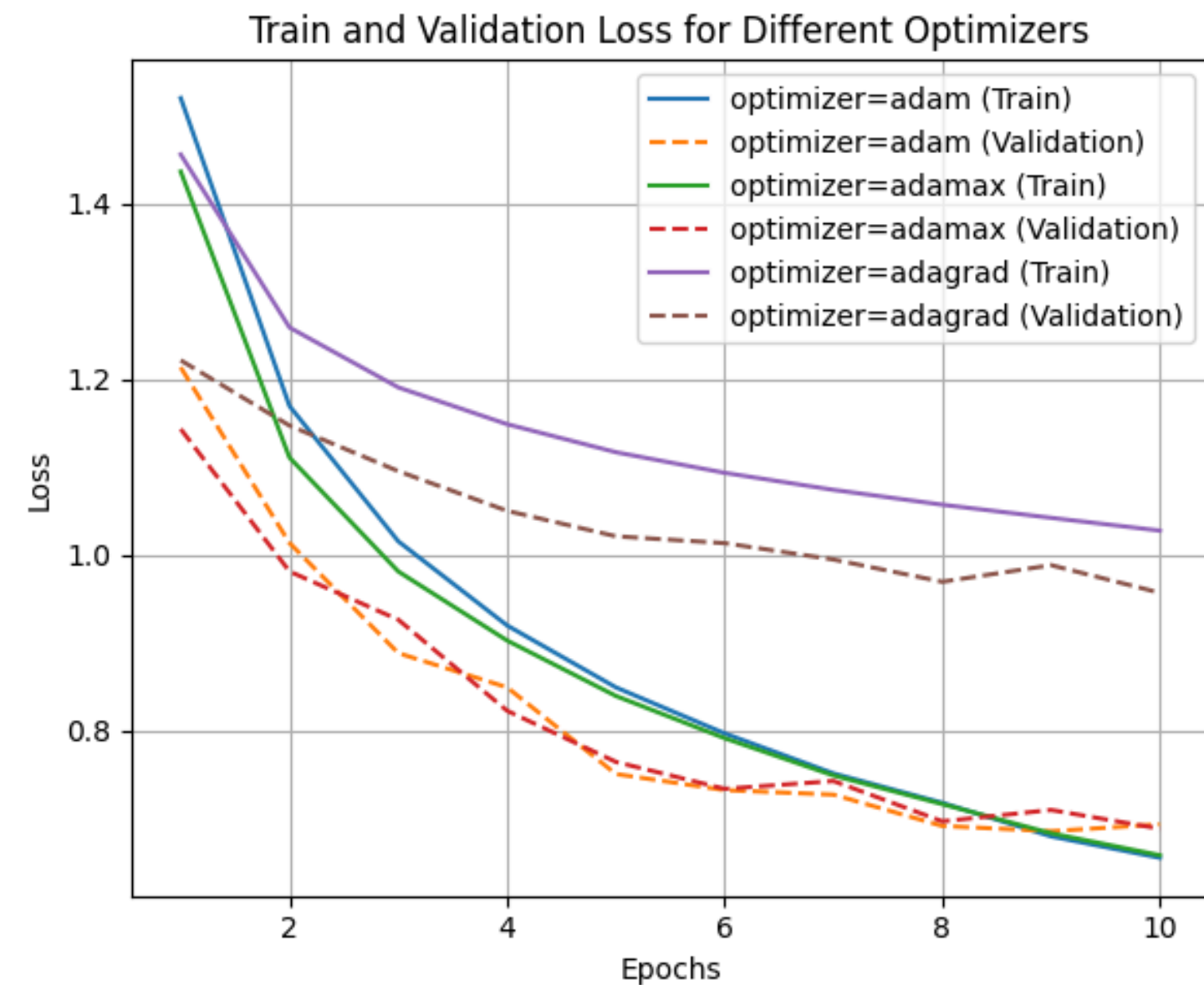
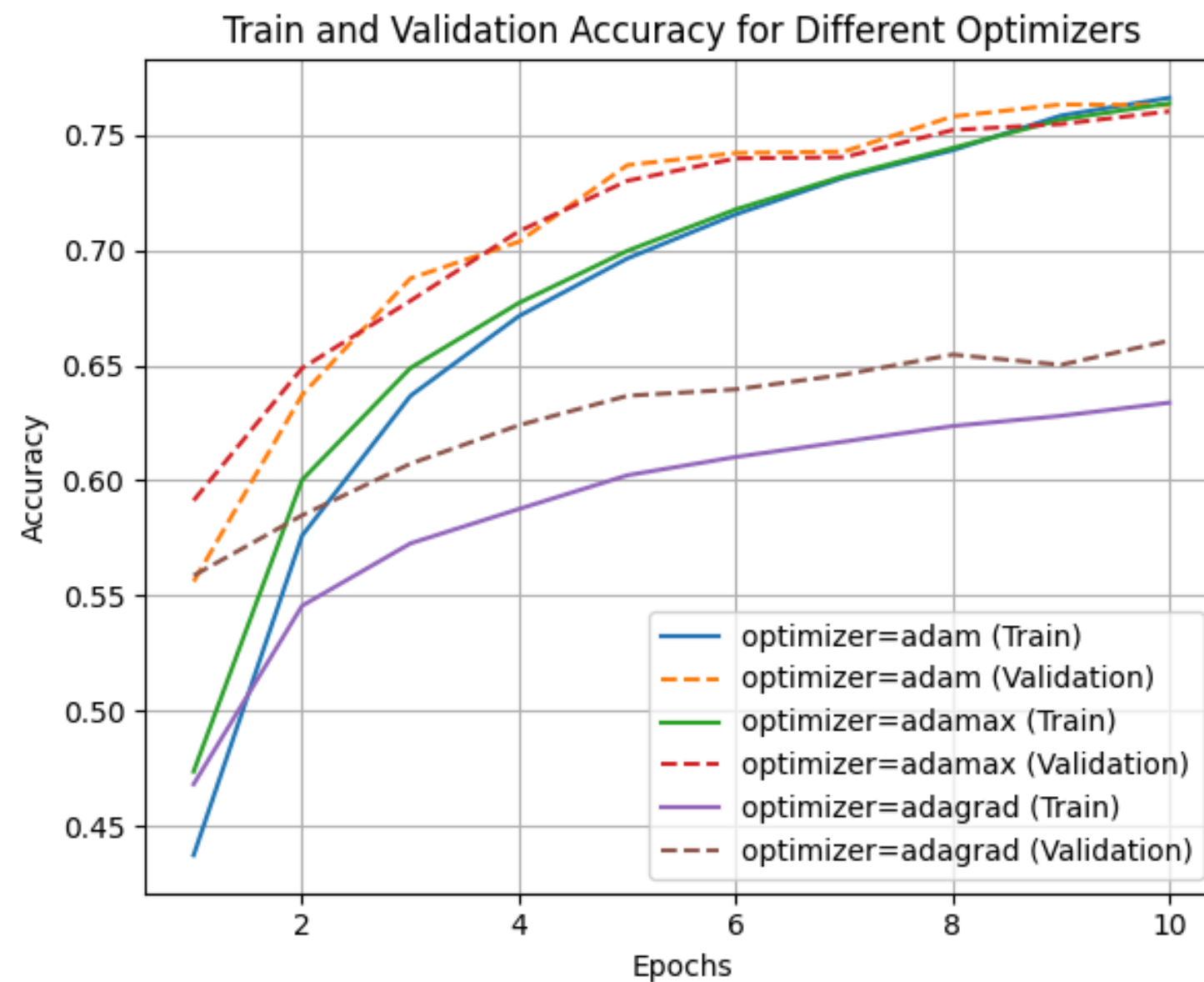
TRAINING PROCESS

Learning Rate



TRAINING PROCESS

Optimizer



REGULARIZATION

Weight Decay

| Architecture | wd = 0.0001 | wd = 0.0002 | wd = 0.00005 |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Resnet18 | 0.6730±0.0020 | 0.6673±0.0034 | 0.6753±0.0028 |
| DenseNet121 | 0.6667±0.0016 | 0.6604±0.0026 | 0.6656±0.0052 |
| EfficientNet | 0.7210±0.0018 | 0.7148±0.0020 | 0.7230±0.0011 |
| Custom | 0.7290±0.0031 | 0.7300±0.0081 | 0.7301±0.0010 |

Dropout

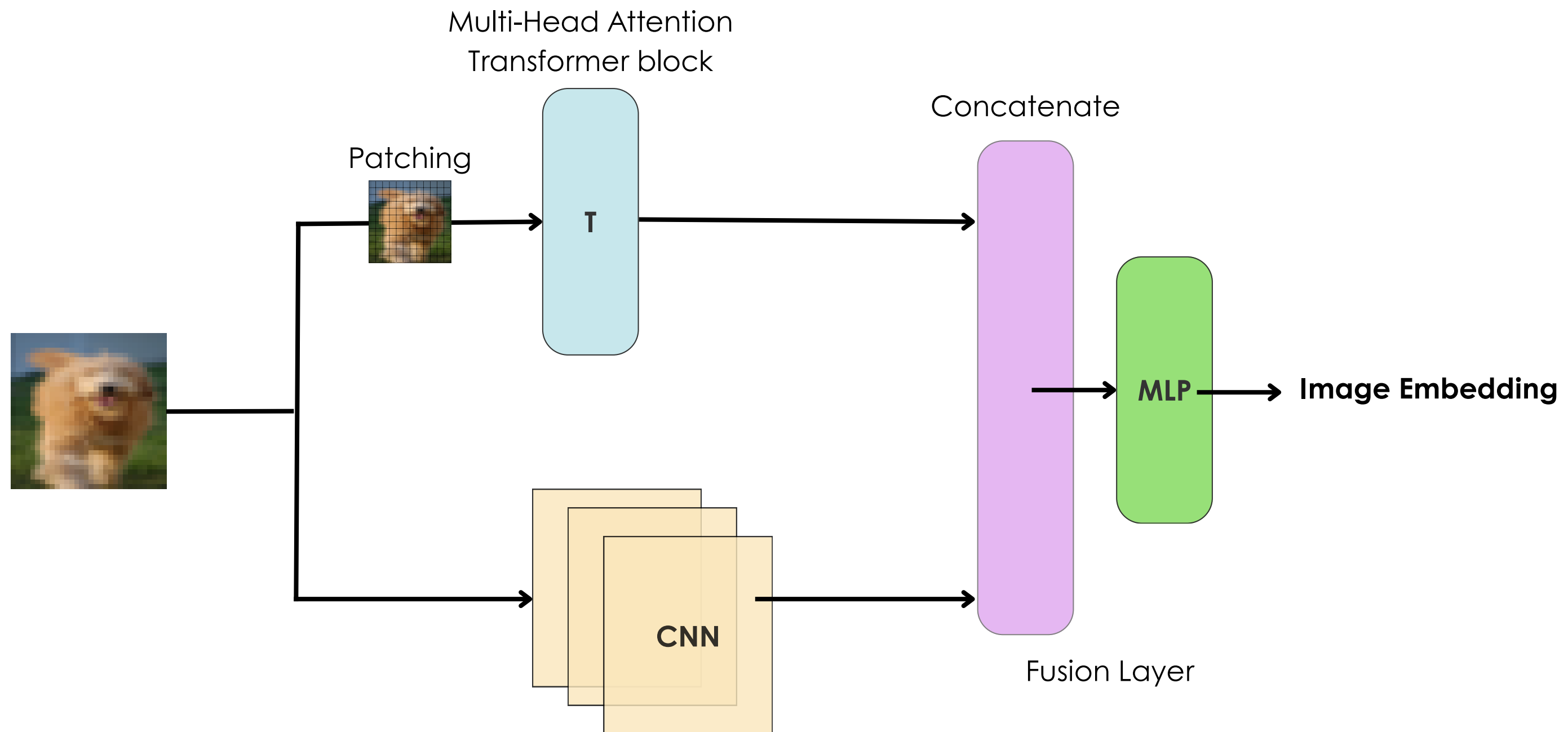
| k | Accuracy | Precision |
|-----|---------------|---------------|
| 0.1 | 0.7356±0.0022 | 0.7409±0.0031 |
| 0.2 | 0.7935±0.0114 | 0.8003±0.0132 |
| 0.3 | 0.7411±0.0314 | 0.7322±0.0401 |
| 0.4 | 0.7031±0.0218 | 0.6909±0.0146 |

MIXTURE OF EXPERTS

1. Vehicles recognition Expert
2. Animal recognition Expert
3. The best performing architecture from the previous experiments

Loss:0.6208, Accuracy:0.8034, F1 Score:0.8036, Precision:0.8040, Recall:0.8034

FEWSHOT: ARCHITECTURE



FEWSHOT: RESULTS

Few-shot architecture

| p | Accuracy | Recall | Precision | F1 Score |
|-------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 0.001 | 0.2095 ± 0.0015 | 0.2095 ± 0.0015 | 0.2119 ± 0.0010 | 0.2080 ± 0.0017 |
| 0.002 | 0.2503 ± 0.0004 | 0.2503 ± 0.0004 | 0.2537 ± 0.0002 | 0.2457 ± 0.0010 |
| 0.005 | 0.2890 ± 0.0011 | 0.2890 ± 0.0009 | 0.2766 ± 0.0011 | 0.2755 ± 0.0010 |
| 0.01 | 0.3283 ± 0.0026 | 0.3283 ± 0.0026 | 0.3108 ± 0.0013 | 0.3093 ± 0.0023 |
| 0.02 | 0.3388 ± 0.0026 | 0.3387 ± 0.0026 | 0.3271 ± 0.0013 | 0.3210 ± 0.0023 |
| 0.05 | 0.3407 ± 0.0026 | 0.3407 ± 0.0026 | 0.3204 ± 0.0013 | 0.3123 ± 0.0023 |
| 0.1 | 0.3505 ± 0.0026 | 0.3505 ± 0.0026 | 0.3350 ± 0.0013 | 0.3274 ± 0.0023 |

Regular

| p | Accuracy |
|-------|---------------------|
| 0.001 | 0.1123 ± 0.0083 |
| 0.002 | 0.1610 ± 0.0281 |
| 0.005 | 0.1833 ± 0.0255 |
| 0.01 | 0.2020 ± 0.0162 |
| 0.02 | 0.3191 ± 0.0204 |
| 0.05 | 0.3960 ± 0.0151 |
| 0.1 | 0.4894 ± 0.0116 |



THANK YOU