



# Data Validation (DV) Report for Kepler ID 5868793 Quarters 1 - 17

This Data Validation Report was produced in the Kepler Science Operations Center Pipeline at NASA Ames Research Center

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1 SUMMARY Target 5868793

# 1 Summary

| Target Properties           | Value                     | Uncertainty        | Units                        | Provenance |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|------------|
| Kepler ID                   | 5868793                   |                    |                              |            |
| KOI ID                      | K04290                    |                    |                              |            |
| Kepler Name                 | -                         |                    |                              |            |
| Sky Group                   | 66                        |                    |                              |            |
| RA                          | 19.29177810               | 0                  | hours                        | KIC        |
| Dec                         | 41.15867200               | 0                  | degrees                      | KIC        |
| Magnitude                   | 17.058                    | 0                  |                              | KIC        |
| Radius                      | 0.20                      | 0.03               | Solar radii                  | MULT70     |
| Effective Temperature       | 3187                      | 88                 | Kelvin                       | SPE70      |
| $\log(g)$                   | 5.09                      | 0.01               | $\mathrm{cm}/\mathrm{sec}^2$ | SPE70      |
| [Fe/H]                      | 0.10                      | 0.16               | Solar metallicity            | SPE70      |
| Number of Planet Candidates | 1                         |                    |                              |            |
| Categories                  | GO_LC, MERGED             |                    |                              |            |
| KOI Model                   | $cumulative\_20150925110$ | $000.\mathrm{csv}$ |                              |            |
| Kepler Names Model          | $keplernames_2015092511$  | 0000.csv           |                              |            |
| External TCE Model          | -                         |                    |                              |            |
| Software Revision           | svn+ssh://murzim/repo     | /soc/tags/release  | e/9.3.42@60958               |            |
| Date Report Generated       | 29-Jan-2016 17:32:35 Z    |                    |                              |            |

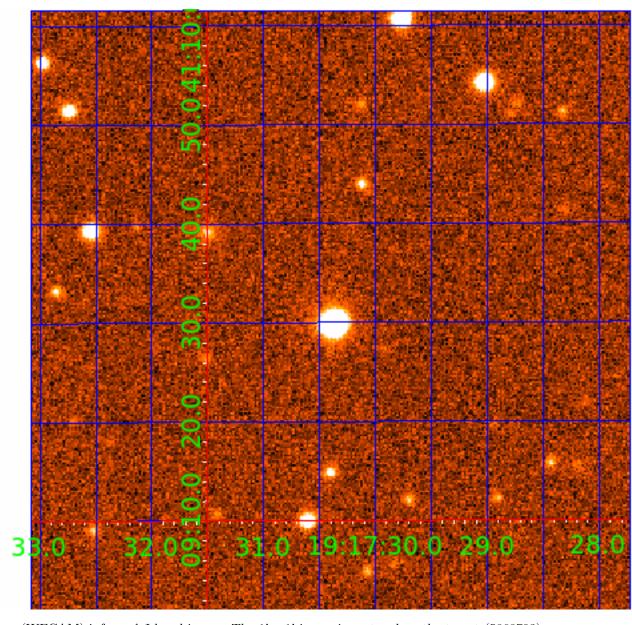
| Quarter | Target | Module/ | Crowding     | Flux     | Limb   | Limb Darkeni |         | ng Coefficients |  |
|---------|--------|---------|--------------|----------|--------|--------------|---------|-----------------|--|
|         | Table  | Output  | ${f Metric}$ | Fraction | 1      | <b>2</b>     | 3       | 4               |  |
| 6       | 35     | 7/2     | 1.0000       | 0.8140   | 0.4555 | 0.6075       | -0.2460 | 0.0014          |  |
| 7       | 38     | 17/2    | 1.0000       | 0.8232   | 0.4555 | 0.6075       | -0.2460 | 0.0014          |  |
| 8       | 41     | 19/2    | 1.0000       | 0.6862   | 0.4555 | 0.6075       | -0.2460 | 0.0014          |  |
| 9       | 44     | 9/2     | 1.0000       | 0.7929   | 0.4555 | 0.6075       | -0.2460 | 0.0014          |  |

| Planet<br>Candidate | KOI ID    | Kepler<br>Name | KOI<br>Correlation | Period (days) | Period<br>Ratio | Epoch<br>(BKJD) | Semi-major<br>Axis (AU) | Radius<br>(Re) | Teq<br>(K) | False<br>Alarm | Suspected<br>EB |
|---------------------|-----------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 1                   | K04290.01 | -              | 0.92               | 4.8           | 1.0             | 135.2           | 0.0                     | 0.9            | 354        | 8.33e-27       | false           |

2 UKIRT IMAGE Target 5868793

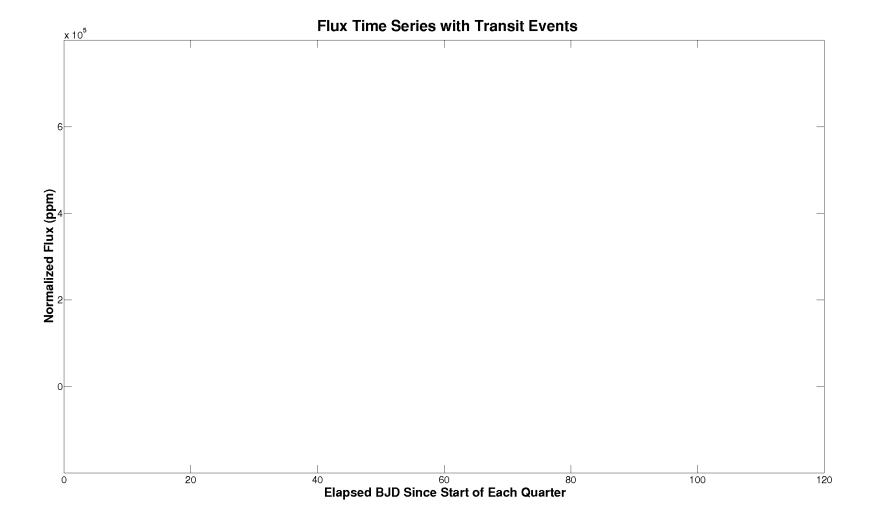
# 2 UKIRT Image

Declination

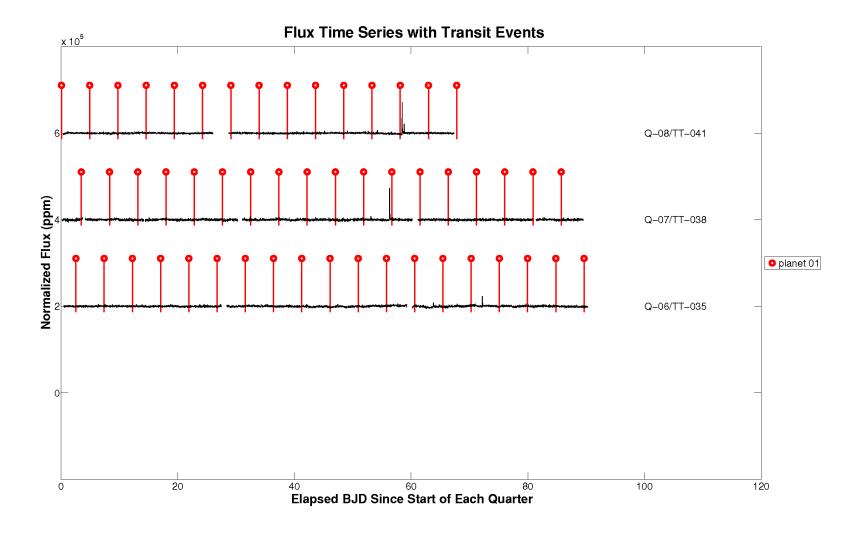


UKIRT Wide Field Camera (WFCAM) infra-red J-band image. The 1' x 1' image is centered on the target (5868793).

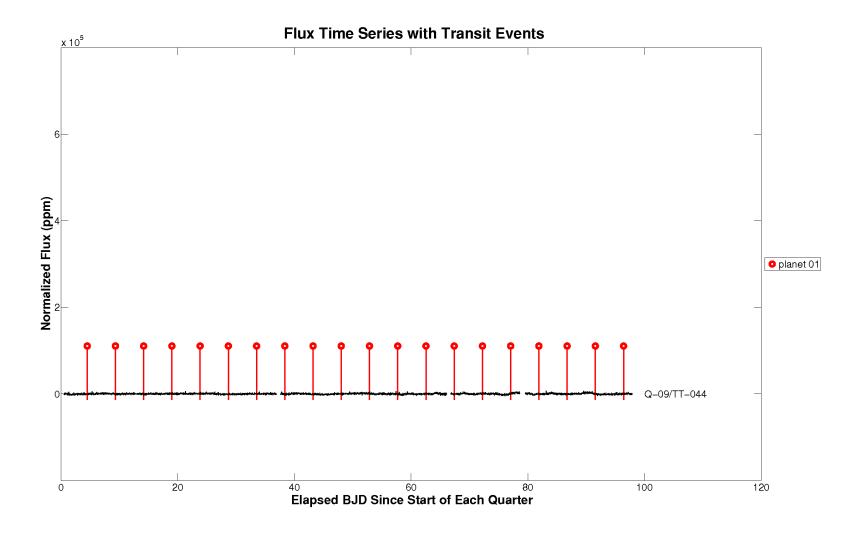
#### 3 Flux Time Series



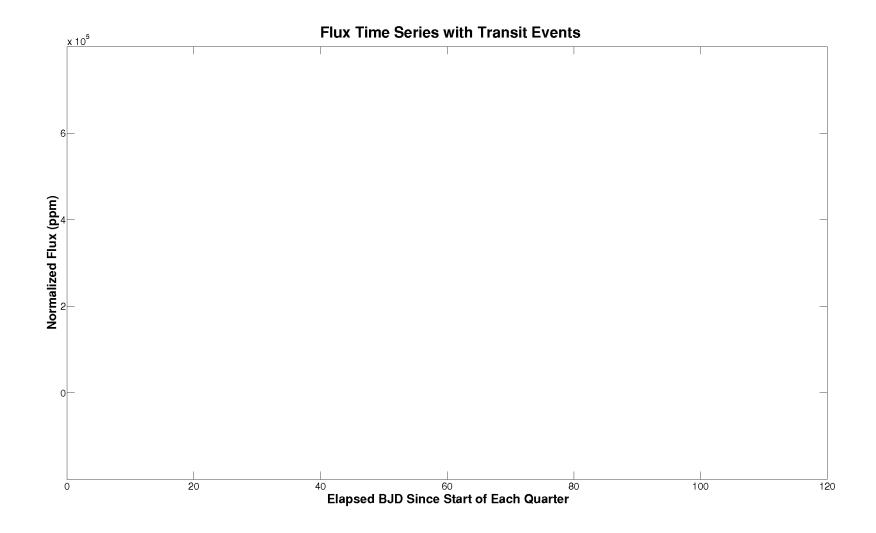
Summary plot of quarter-stitched PDC flux time series and transits for target 5868793, marked with DV fitted epoch/period (or TPS epoch/period if fit was not successful). Transits of identified planets are labeled with epoch BKJD and orbital period. For the data of quarter 1, target table 20, start BJD is 2454964 and the vertical offset is 0 ppm. For the data of quarter 2, target table 21, start BJD is 2455002 and the vertical offset is 200000 ppm. For the data of quarter 3, target table 26, start BJD is 2455093 and the vertical offset is 400000 ppm. For the data of quarter 4, target table 29, start BJD is 2455184 and the vertical offset is 600000 ppm. Open ./summary-plots/005868793-00-flux-dv-fit-01-020.fig



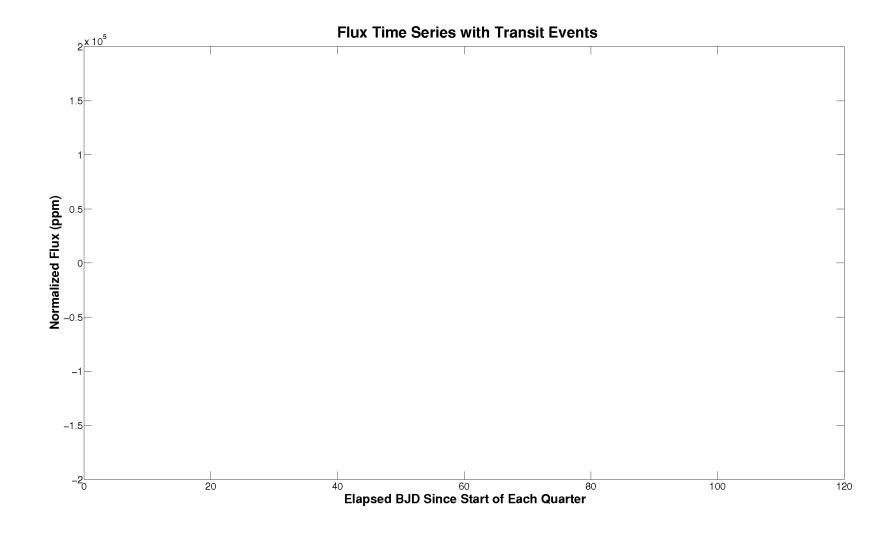
Summary plot of quarter-stitched PDC flux time series and transits for target 5868793, marked with DV fitted epoch/period (or TPS epoch/period if fit was not successful). Transits of identified planets are labeled with epoch BKJD and orbital period. For the data of quarter 5, target table 32, start BJD is 2455276 and the vertical offset is 0 ppm. For the data of quarter 6, target table 35, start BJD is 2455372 and the vertical offset is 200000 ppm. For the data of quarter 7, target table 38, start BJD is 2455463 and the vertical offset is 400000 ppm. For the data of quarter 8, target table 41, start BJD is 2455568 and the vertical offset is 600000 ppm. Open ./summary-plots/005868793-00-flux-dv-fit-05-032.fig



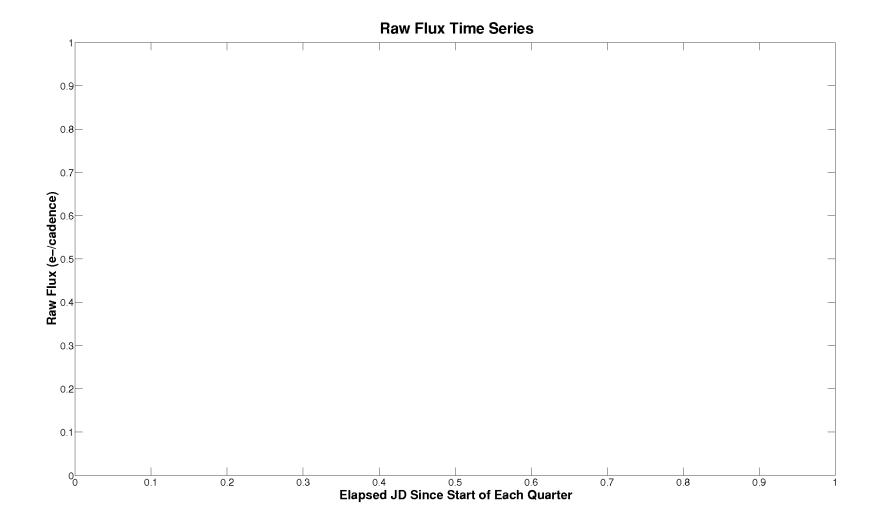
Summary plot of quarter-stitched PDC flux time series and transits for target 5868793, marked with DV fitted epoch/period (or TPS epoch/period if fit was not successful). Transits of identified planets are labeled with epoch BKJD and orbital period. For the data of quarter 9, target table 44, start BJD is 2455641 and the vertical offset is 0 ppm. For the data of quarter 10, target table 47, start BJD is 2455739 and the vertical offset is 200000 ppm. For the data of quarter 11, target table 50, start BJD is 2455834 and the vertical offset is 400000 ppm. For the data of quarter 12, target table 53, start BJD is 2455932 and the vertical offset is 600000 ppm. Open ./summary-plots/005868793-00-flux-dv-fit-09-044.fig



Summary plot of quarter-stitched PDC flux time series and transits for target 5868793, marked with DV fitted epoch/period (or TPS epoch/period if fit was not successful). Transits of identified planets are labeled with epoch BKJD and orbital period. For the data of quarter 13, target table 56, start BJD is 2456015 and the vertical offset is 0 ppm. For the data of quarter 14, target table 59, start BJD is 2456107 and the vertical offset is 200000 ppm. For the data of quarter 15, target table 62, start BJD is 2456206 and the vertical offset is 400000 ppm. For the data of quarter 16, target table 65, start BJD is 2456305 and the vertical offset is 600000 ppm. Open ./summary-plots/005868793-00-flux-dv-fit-13-056.fig

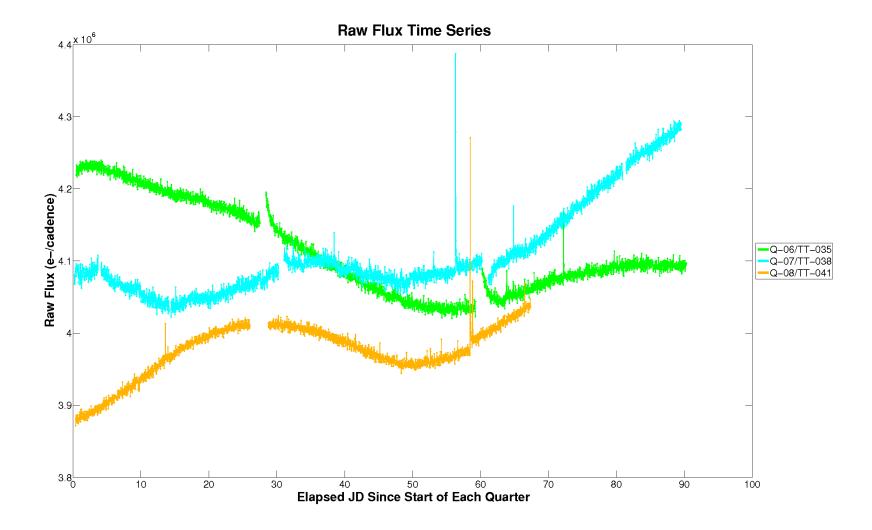


Summary plot of quarter-stitched PDC flux time series and transits for target 5868793, marked with DV fitted epoch/period (or TPS epoch/period if fit was not successful). Transits of identified planets are labeled with epoch BKJD and orbital period. For the data of quarter 17, target table 68, start BJD is 2456392. Open ./summary-plots/005868793-00-flux-dv-fit-17-068.fig



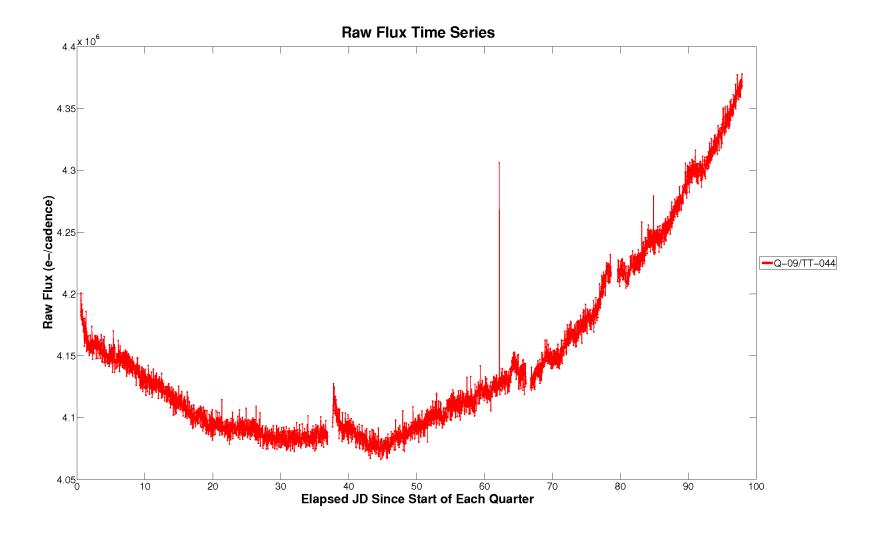
Summary plot of raw flux time series. For the data of quarter 1, target table 20, start JD is 2454964 and the vertical offset is 0 electrons/cadence. For the data of quarter 2, target table 21, start JD is 2455002 and the vertical offset is 0 electrons/cadence. For the data of quarter 3, target table 26, start JD is 2455093 and the vertical offset is 0 electrons/cadence. For the data of quarter 4, target table 29, start JD is 2455184 and the vertical offset is 0 electrons/cadence.

Open ./summary-plots/005868793-00-raw-flux-01-020.fig



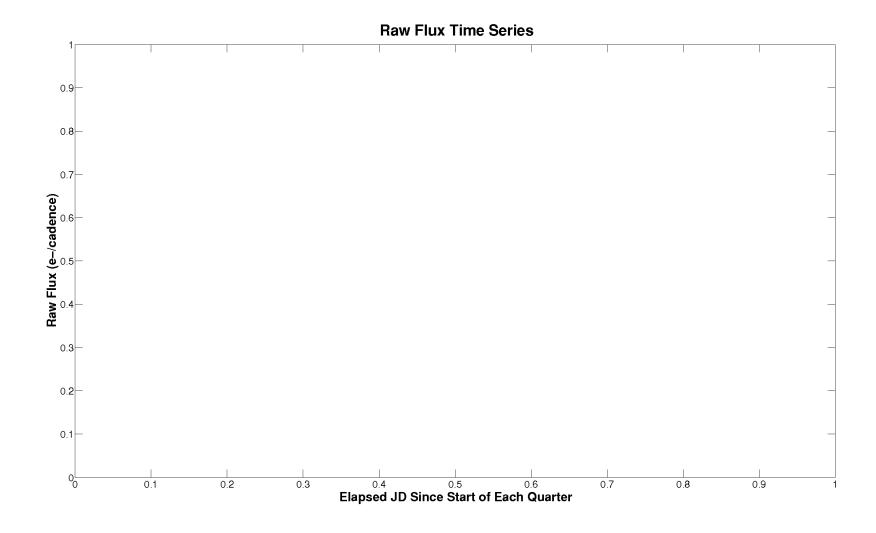
Summary plot of raw flux time series. For the data of quarter 5, target table 32, start JD is 2455276 and the vertical offset is 0 electrons/cadence. For the data of quarter 6, target table 35, start JD is 2455372 and the vertical offset is 0 electrons/cadence. For the data of quarter 7, target table 38, start JD is 2455463 and the vertical offset is 0 electrons/cadence. For the data of quarter 8, target table 41, start JD is 2455568 and the vertical offset is 0 electrons/cadence.

Open ./summary-plots/005868793-00-raw-flux-05-032.fig

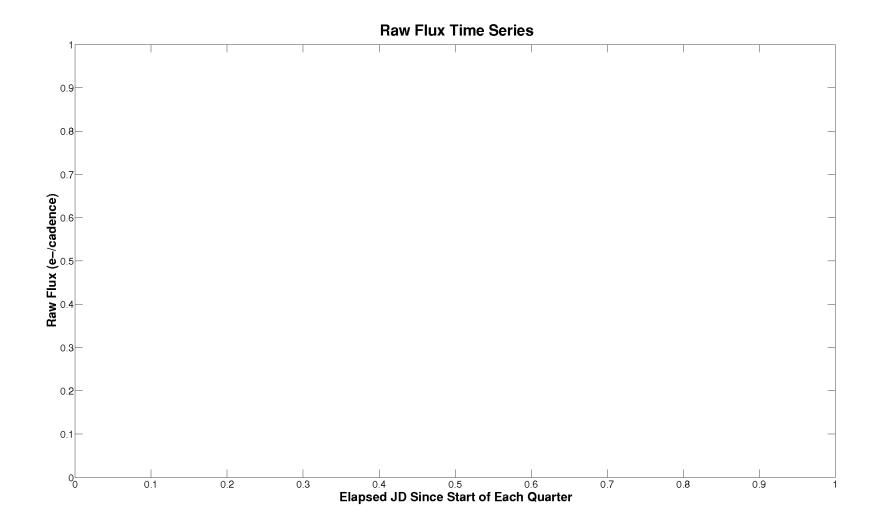


Summary plot of raw flux time series. For the data of quarter 9, target table 44, start JD is 2455641 and the vertical offset is 0 electrons/cadence. For the data of quarter 10, target table 47, start JD is 2455739 and the vertical offset is 0 electrons/cadence. For the data of quarter 11, target table 50, start JD is 2455834 and the vertical offset is 0 electrons/cadence. For the data of quarter 12, target table 53, start JD is 2455932 and the vertical offset is 0 electrons/cadence.

Open ./summary-plots/005868793-00-raw-flux-09-044.fig



Summary plot of raw flux time series. For the data of quarter 13, target table 56, start JD is 2456015 and the vertical offset is 0 electrons/cadence. For the data of quarter 14, target table 59, start JD is 2456107 and the vertical offset is 0 electrons/cadence. For the data of quarter 15, target table 62, start JD is 2456206 and the vertical offset is 0 electrons/cadence. For the data of quarter 16, target table 65, start JD is 2456305 and the vertical offset is 0 electrons/cadence. Open ./summary-plots/005868793-00-raw-flux-13-056.fig



Summary plot of raw flux time series. For the data of quarter 17, target table 68, start JD is 2456392. Open ./summary-plots/005868793-00-raw-flux-17-068.fig

#### 4 Dashboards

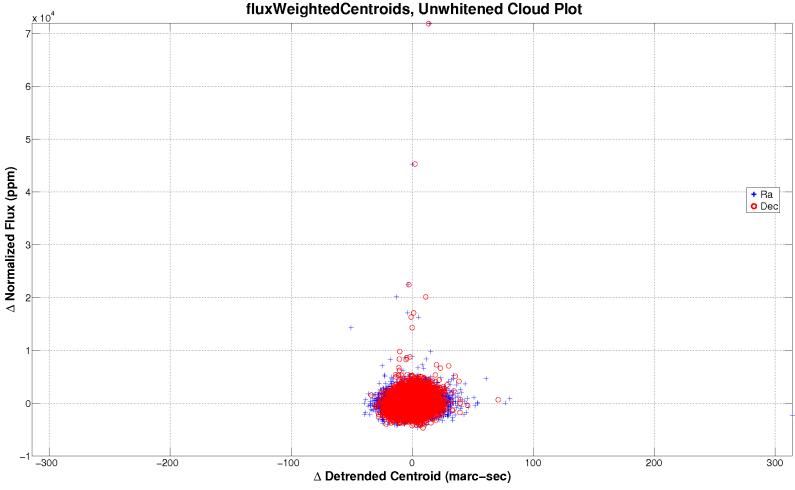
#### Planet Candidate 1

| Model Fitter                          | Stellar Radius $0.2 \pm 0.0$ Solar units  Period = $4.8 \pm 0.0$ days Depth = $1590 \pm 163$ ppm Planet Radius = $0.9 \pm 0.7$ Earth ra Semi-major Axis = $0.0 \pm 0.0$ AU Effective Stellar Flux = $3.7 \pm 0.6$ |  | Flux Weighted Motion Detection Statistic  Value = $4.86e+00$ Significance = $8.81\%$ Peak RA Offset - $2.18e-03 \pm 1.90e-03$ arcsec (- $1.2 \sigma$ ) Peak Dec Offset = $1.28e-03 \pm 2.10e-03$ arcsec ( $0.61 \sigma$ ) Peak Offset Distance = $2.53e-03 \pm 1.95e-03$ arcsec ( $1.3 \sigma$ ) Source RA Offset = $1.00e+00 \pm 1.11e+00$ arcsec ( $0.91 \sigma$ )  | Centroid Test                        |
|---------------------------------------|---|--|---|--------------------------------------|
| y<br>Test                             | Equilibrium Temperature = 354 ± Chi-squared/DoF = 0.8 SNR = 13.7  Odd-Even Depth Comparison Statistic   | Odd-Even Epoch<br>Comparison Statistic   | Source Dec Offset = $-2.38e+00 \pm 1.18e+00$ arcsec ( $-2 \sigma$ )<br>Source Offset Distance = $2.58e+00 \pm 1.17e+00$ arcsec ( $2.2 \sigma$ )<br>Offsets Relative to Out of Transit Centroid<br>Source RA Offset = $-4.44e-02 \pm 2.79e-01$ arcsec ( $-0.16 \sigma$ )   | Diffe<br>Cent                        |
| Eclipsing Binary<br>Discrimination Te | Value = 1.73e+00<br>Significance = 18.90%   | Value = 7.09e-02<br>Significance = 79.00%                                      | Source Dec Offset = $6.00e$ - $01 \pm 2.73e$ - $01$ arcsec ( $2.20 \sigma$ )<br>Source Offset Distance = $6.02e$ - $01 \pm 2.73e$ - $01$ arcsec ( $2.20 \sigma$ )<br>Offsets Relative to KIC Position<br>Source RA Offset = $-3.31e$ - $01 \pm 2.43e$ - $01$ arcsec ( $-1.36 \sigma$ )<br>Source Dec Offset = $-9.98e$ - $01 \pm 2.93e$ - $01$ arcsec ( $-3.41 \sigma$ )<br>Source Offset Distance = $1.05e$ + $00 \pm 2.88e$ - $01$ arcsec ( $3.65 \sigma$ ) | Difference Image<br>Centroid Offsets |
|                                       | Shorter Period<br>Comparison Statistic<br>Value = $N/A$<br>Significance = $N/A$   | Longer Period<br>Comparison Statistic<br>Value = $N/A$<br>Significance = $N/A$ | False Alarm = 8.33e-27 Final Skip Count = -1 Observed Number of Transits = 70 Max Multiple Event Statistic = 11.0   | Bootstrap<br>Test                    |

Summary of model fitter results and validation test results for target 5868793, planet candidate 1. In general, green denotes that the candidate is likely a planet, while red denotes that the candidate is unlikely to be a planet. Cyan denotes that no data is available. The color of the Model Fitter block is: green, when the SNR of the fit is greater than or equal to 10; yellow, if the SNR is greater than or equal to 7.1 but less than 10; red, if the SNR is less than 7.1 or if the fitter failed. The color of the Centroid Test and Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test blocks are: green, when the significance is within 2-sigma; yellow, when the significance is between 2- and 3-sigma; red when the significance is greater than 3-sigma. The color of the Difference Image Centroid Offsets block is: green, when the max offset distance sigma is less than or equal to 2; yellow, when the max sigma is between 2 and 3; red when the max sigma is greater than 3. The color of the Bootstrap Test block is green whenever the false alarm probability is less than  $10^{-12}$ , the color of the Bootstrap Test block is: green, when the false alarm probability is less than or equal to the CCDF of a Gaussian distribution at the observed maximum multiple event statistic; yellow when the false alarm probability is between 1 and 2 times that of a Gaussian distribution at the max multiple event statistic.

CENTROID CLOUD PLOT Target 5868793

#### 5 Centroid Cloud Plot



Out of Transit Centroid ra(hours): mean 19.29176906, SD 1.37e-07 dec(degrees): mean 41.158234, SD 1.47e-06

KeplerId 5868793, KeplerMag 17.058 - This figure shows median detrended flux as a function of median detrended centroids for both ra and dec on the sky. Transit features above the noise jitter are seen as scatter outside the central cloud. Features in the flux time series are seen in the vertical direction while features in the centroid time series are seen in the horizontal direction. Any tilt to the out-of-cloud scatter indicates correlation between transit features in the flux and centroid time series. The out of transit mean and standard deviation (SD) indicated in the lower left-hand corner are robust values.

 ${\rm Open}\ ./{\tt summary-plots/005868793-00-fluxWeighted-centroids-cloud.fig}$ 

# 6 Image Artifacts

## 6.1 Planet Candidate 1

### Rolling Band Contamination

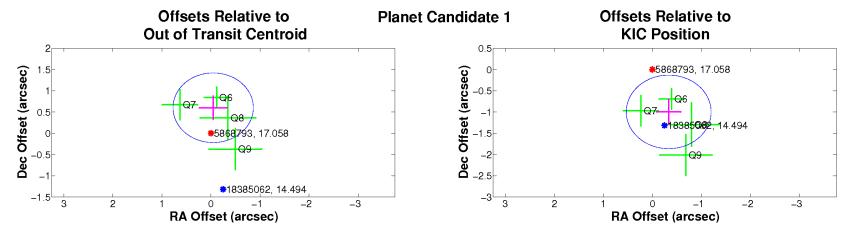
| Severity Level | Transit Count | Transit Fraction |
|----------------|---------------|------------------|
| 0              | 58            | 0.83             |
| 1              | 12            | 0.17             |
| 2              | 0             | 0.00             |
| 3              | 0             | 0.00             |
| 4              | 0             | 0.00             |
|                | 70            | 1.00             |

### 7 Pixel Level Diagnostics

#### 7.1 Planet Candidate 1

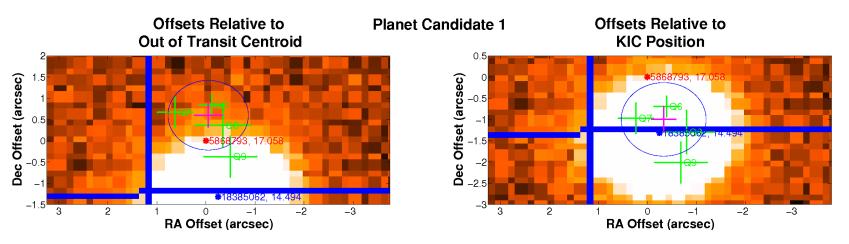
Difference Image Summary Metrics

| Number of         | Number of |   | Fraction of  | Quality   |
|-------------------|-----------|---|--------------|-----------|
| Difference Images | Metrics   |   | Good Metrics | Threshold |
| 4                 | 4         | 2 | 0.5000       | 0.70      |



Difference image centroid offsets for target 5868793, planet candidate 1. Left: difference image PRF centroid offsets in RA and Dec with respect to the KIC coordinates of the given target. Symbol key: green cross: quarterly centroid offsets with 1-sigma error bars in RA and Dec; magenta cross: robust weighted mean offset over all quarters with 1-sigma error bars in RA and Dec; blue circle: 3-sigma radius of confusion for weighted mean offset; red cross (where applicable): multi-quarter PRF centroid offset with 1-sigma error bars in RA and Dec; cyan circle (where applicable): 3-sigma radius of confusion for multi-quarter PRF offset; red asterisk: location of target star; blue asterisk: location of other KIC objects in the neighborhood. KIC ID and magnitude are noted in the text associated with each marked object (objects in the UKIRT extension to the KIC have IDs between 15,000,000 and 30,000,000). A constant error term of 0.0667 arcseconds has been added in quadrature to the computed uncertainty in the RA and Dec components of the robust mean offset and the multi-quarter PRF offset.

Open ./planet-01/difference-image/005868793-01-difference-image-centroid-offsets.fig



Difference image centroid offsets for target 5868793, planet candidate 1, diplayed on UKIRT image for given target. Left: difference image PRF centroid offsets in RA and Dec with respect to the quarterly out-of-transit centroids for the given target. Right: difference image PRF centroid offsets in RA and Dec with respect to the KIC coordinates of the given target. Symbol key: green cross: quarterly centroid offsets with 1-sigma error bars in RA and Dec; magenta cross: robust weighted mean offset over all quarters with 1-sigma error bars in RA and Dec; blue circle: 3-sigma radius of confusion for weighted mean offset; red asterisk: location of target star; blue asterisk: location of other KIC objects in the neighborhood. KIC ID and magnitude are noted in the text associated with each marked object (objects in the UKIRT extension to the KIC have IDs between 15,000,000 and 30,000,000). A constant error term of 0.0667 arcseconds has been added in quadrature to the computed uncertainty in the RA and Dec components of the robust mean offset and the multi-quarter PRF offset.

Open ./planet-01/difference-image/005868793-01-difference-image-centroid-offsets-ukirt.fig

### Multi-Quarter Average PRF Fit of the Difference Images

Mean offset from the PRF fit to the out of transit image

|                           | RA                       | Dec                     | Units      |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------|
| Offset                    | $-0.0444 \pm 2.79e - 01$ | $0.6001 \pm 2.73e - 01$ | arcseconds |
| Offset/ $\sigma$          | -0.16                    | 2.20                    |            |
| Offset Distance           | $0.6017 \pm 2$           | .73e - 01               | arcseconds |
| Offset Distance/ $\sigma$ | 2.2                      | 0                       |            |
| $3\sigma$ Radius          | 0.81                     | arcseconds              |            |

| Mean | offset | from | the | KIC | $\mathbf{R} \mathbf{\Delta}$ | and | Dec |
|------|--------|------|-----|-----|------------------------------|-----|-----|
|      |        |      |     |     |                              |     |     |

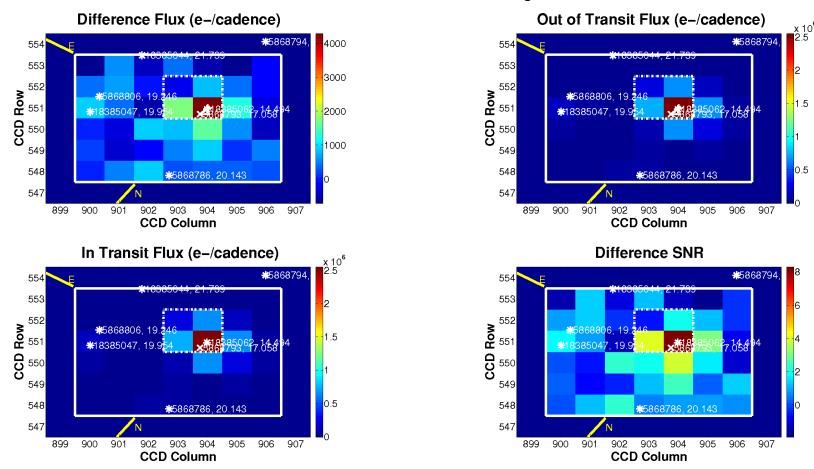
|                           | RA                       | Dec                      | Units      |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------|
| Offset                    | $-0.3311 \pm 2.43e - 01$ | $-0.9978 \pm 2.93e - 01$ | arcseconds |
| $\mathrm{Offset}/\sigma$  | -1.36                    | -3.41                    |            |
| Offset Distance           | $1.0513 \pm 2$           | 2.88e - 01               | arcseconds |
| Offset Distance/ $\sigma$ | 3.                       | 65                       |            |
| $3\sigma$ Radius          | 0.8                      | 650                      | arcseconds |

### Bootstrap Multi-Quarter PRF Fit of the Difference Images

Bootstrap multi-quarter PRF fit results for the difference images associated with this planet candidate are not available.

Pixel correlation centroid offsets figure for this planet candidate is not available.

Difference Image
Planet Candidate 1 / Quarter 6 / Target Table 35



Difference image for target 5868793, planet candidate 1, quarter 6, target table 35. Upper left: difference between mean flux out-of-transit and in-transit; upper right: mean out-of-transit flux; lower left: mean in-transit flux; lower right: difference between mean flux out-of-transit and in-transit after normalizing by the uncertainty in the difference for each pixel. The optimal aperture is outlined with a white dash-dotted line in each panel and the target mask is outlined with a solid white line. Symbol key: x: target position from KIC RA and Dec converted to CCD coordinates via motion polynomials; \*: position of nearby KIC objects converted to CCD coordinates via motion polynomials (objects in the UKIRT extension to the KIC have IDs between 15,000,000 and 30,000,000); +: PRF-fit location of target from out-of-transit image; triangle: PRF-fit location of transit source from the difference image. CCD row and column coordinates are 0-based. Number of transits = 18; number of valid in-transit cadences = 28; number of in-transit cadence gaps = 1; number of valid out-of-transit cadences = 111; number of out-of-transit cadence gaps = 1. Difference image quality metric = 0.86 (good).

Open ./planet-01/difference-image/005868793-01-difference-image-06-035.fig

The pixel correlation statistic plot is not available for target 5868793, planet candidate 1, in target table 35.

### PRF Fit of the Difference Image

Offset from the PRF fit to the out of transit image

|                               | Row                      | Column                   | Units  | RA                           | Dec                          | Units         |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
| Out of Transit Image Centroid | $550.98 \pm 6.59e - 05$  | $904.02 \pm 5.85e - 05$  | pixels | $19.29177134 \pm 6.12e - 09$ | $41.15824547 \pm 7.22e - 08$ | hours/degrees |
| Difference Image Centroid     | $550.79 \pm 6.46e - 02$  | $903.93 \pm 5.92e - 02$  | pixels | $19.29176851 \pm 6.19e - 06$ | $41.15847891 \pm 6.71e - 05$ | hours/degrees |
| Offset                        | $-0.1915 \pm 6.46e - 02$ | $-0.0938 \pm 5.92e - 02$ | pixels | $-0.1153 \pm 2.52e - 01$     | $0.8404 \pm 2.42e - 01$      | arcseconds    |
| $\mathrm{Offset}/\sigma$      | -2.97                    | -1.58                    |        | -0.46                        | 3.48                         |               |
| Offset Distance               | $0.2133 \pm 6$           | 6.17e - 02               | pixels | $0.8482 \pm 2$               | 2.46e - 01                   | arcseconds    |
| Offset Distance/ $\sigma$     | 3                        | 46                       |        | 3.                           | 45                           |               |

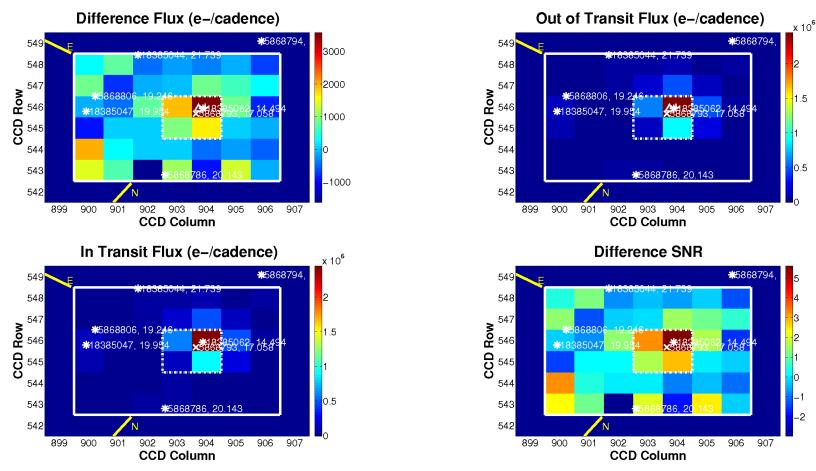
Offset from the KIC RA and Dec converted to pixels via motion polynomials

|                           | Row                       | Column                  | Units  | RA                           | Dec                          | Units         |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
| KIC Reference Centroid    | $550.70 \pm 1.36e - 05$   | $903.75 \pm 1.46e - 05$ | pixels | $19.29177810 \pm 0.00e + 00$ | $41.15867200 \pm 0.00e + 00$ | hours/degrees |
| Difference Image Centroid | $550.79 \pm 6.46e - 02$   | $903.93 \pm 5.92e - 02$ | pixels | $19.29176851 \pm 6.19e - 06$ | $41.15847891 \pm 6.71e - 05$ | hours/degrees |
| Offset                    | $0.0904 \pm 6.46e - 02$   | $0.1788 \pm 5.92e - 02$ | pixels | $-0.3900 \pm 2.52e - 01$     | $-0.6951 \pm 2.42e - 01$     | arcseconds    |
| $\mathrm{Offset}/\sigma$  | 1.40                      | 3.02                    |        | -1.55                        | -2.88                        |               |
| Offset Distance           | $0.2004 \pm 5.84e - 02$ p |                         | pixels | $0.7971 \pm 2$               | 2.32e - 01                   | arcseconds    |
| Offset Distance/ $\sigma$ | 3.                        | 43                      |        | 3                            | 43                           |               |

### PRF Fit of the Pixel Correlation Image

The pixel correlation image centroid could not be calculated for target 5868793, planet candidate 1, in target table 35.

Difference Image
Planet Candidate 1 / Quarter 7 / Target Table 38



Difference image for target 5868793, planet candidate 1, quarter 7, target table 38. Upper left: difference between mean flux out-of-transit and in-transit; upper right: mean out-of-transit flux; lower left: mean in-transit flux; lower right: difference between mean flux out-of-transit and in-transit after normalizing by the uncertainty in the difference for each pixel. The optimal aperture is outlined with a white dash-dotted line in each panel and the target mask is outlined with a solid white line. Symbol key: x: target position from KIC RA and Dec converted to CCD coordinates via motion polynomials; \*: position of nearby KIC objects converted to CCD coordinates via motion polynomials (objects in the UKIRT extension to the KIC have IDs between 15,000,000 and 30,000,000); +: PRF-fit location of target from out-of-transit image; triangle: PRF-fit location of transit source from the difference image. CCD row and column coordinates are 0-based. Number of transits = 16; number of valid in-transit cadences = 26; number of in-transit cadence gaps = 0; number of valid out-of-transit cadences = 97; number of out-of-transit cadence gaps = 1. Difference image quality metric = 0.69 (not good).

Open ./planet-01/difference-image/005868793-01-difference-image-07-038.fig

The pixel correlation statistic plot is not available for target 5868793, planet candidate 1, in target table 38.

### PRF Fit of the Difference Image

Offset from the PRF fit to the out of transit image

|                               | Row                      | Column                   | Units  | RA                           | Dec                          | Units         |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
| Out of Transit Image Centroid | $545.96 \pm 6.93e - 05$  | $903.96 \pm 9.23e - 05$  | pixels | $19.29176828 \pm 8.10e - 09$ | $41.15821597 \pm 9.10e - 08$ | hours/degrees |
| Difference Image Centroid     | $545.91 \pm 9.03e - 02$  | $903.73 \pm 8.81e - 02$  | pixels | $19.29178385 \pm 8.76e - 06$ | $41.15840232 \pm 9.86e - 05$ | hours/degrees |
| Offset                        | $-0.0514 \pm 9.03e - 02$ | $-0.2260 \pm 8.81e - 02$ | pixels | $0.6327 \pm 3.56e - 01$      | $0.6709 \pm 3.55e - 01$      | arcseconds    |
| $\mathrm{Offset}/\sigma$      | -0.57                    | -2.57                    |        | 1.78                         | 1.89                         |               |
| Offset Distance               | $0.2318 \pm 8$           | 8.80e - 02               | pixels | $0.9222 \pm 3$               | 3.51e - 01                   | arcseconds    |
| Offset Distance/ $\sigma$     | 2.0                      | 63                       |        | 2.0                          | 63                           |               |

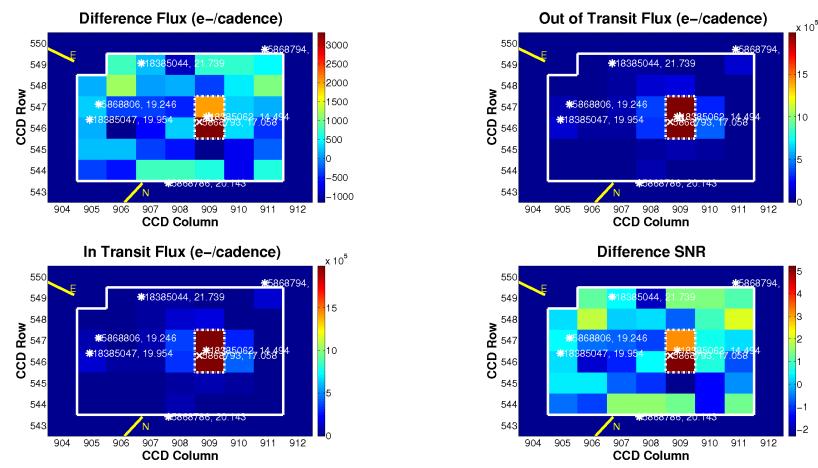
Offset from the KIC RA and Dec converted to pixels via motion polynomials

|                           | Row                     | Column                  | Units  | RA                           | Dec                          | Units         |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
| KIC Reference Centroid    | $545.68 \pm 1.15e - 05$ | $903.64 \pm 1.12e - 05$ | pixels | $19.29177810 \pm 0.00e + 00$ | $41.15867200 \pm 0.00e + 00$ | hours/degrees |
| Difference Image Centroid | $545.91 \pm 9.03e - 02$ | $903.73 \pm 8.81e - 02$ | pixels | $19.29178385 \pm 8.76e - 06$ | $41.15840232 \pm 9.86e - 05$ | hours/degrees |
| Offset                    | $0.2354 \pm 9.03e - 02$ | $0.0873 \pm 8.81e - 02$ | pixels | $0.2336 \pm 3.56e - 01$      | $-0.9708 \pm 3.55e - 01$     | arcseconds    |
| $\mathrm{Offset}/\sigma$  | 2.61                    | 0.99                    |        | 0.66                         | -2.74                        |               |
| Offset Distance           | $0.2511 \pm 8.98e - 02$ |                         | pixels | $0.9985 \pm 3.57e - 01$      |                              | arcseconds    |
| Offset Distance/ $\sigma$ | 2.80                    |                         |        | 2.                           |                              |               |

### PRF Fit of the Pixel Correlation Image

The pixel correlation image centroid could not be calculated for target 5868793, planet candidate 1, in target table 38.

Difference Image
Planet Candidate 1 / Quarter 8 / Target Table 41



Difference image for target 5868793, planet candidate 1, quarter 8, target table 41. Upper left: difference between mean flux out-of-transit and in-transit; upper right: mean out-of-transit flux; lower left: mean in-transit flux; lower right: difference between mean flux out-of-transit and in-transit after normalizing by the uncertainty in the difference for each pixel. The optimal aperture is outlined with a white dash-dotted line in each panel and the target mask is outlined with a solid white line. Symbol key: x: target position from KIC RA and Dec converted to CCD coordinates via motion polynomials; \*: position of nearby KIC objects converted to CCD coordinates via motion polynomials (objects in the UKIRT extension to the KIC have IDs between 15,000,000 and 30,000,000); +: PRF-fit location of target from out-of-transit image; triangle: PRF-fit location of transit source from the difference image. CCD row and column coordinates are 0-based. Number of transits = 12; number of valid in-transit cadences = 18; number of in-transit cadence gaps = 0; number of valid out-of-transit cadences = 74; number of out-of-transit cadence gaps = 0. Difference image quality metric = 0.69 (not good).

Open ./planet-01/difference-image/005868793-01-difference-image-08-041.fig

The pixel correlation statistic plot is not available for target 5868793, planet candidate 1, in target table 41.

### PRF Fit of the Difference Image

#### Offset from the PRF fit to the out of transit image

|                               | Row                      | Column                  | Units  | RA                           | Dec                          | Units         |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
| Out of Transit Image Centroid | $546.57 \pm 4.49e - 05$  | $908.98 \pm 1.01e - 04$ | pixels | $19.29176704 \pm 8.73e - 09$ | $41.15821244 \pm 7.39e - 08$ | hours/degrees |
| Difference Image Centroid     | $546.45 \pm 1.03e - 01$  | $909.00 \pm 1.61e - 01$ | pixels | $19.29175852 \pm 1.39e - 05$ | $41.15831213 \pm 1.41e - 04$ | hours/degrees |
| Offset                        | $-0.1234 \pm 1.03e - 01$ | $0.0220 \pm 1.61e - 01$ | pixels | $-0.3462 \pm 5.66e - 01$     | $0.3589 \pm 5.09e - 01$      | arcseconds    |
| $\mathrm{Offset}/\sigma$      | -1.20                    | 0.14                    |        | -0.61                        | 0.71                         |               |
| Offset Distance               | $0.1254 \pm 1.03e - 01$  |                         | pixels | $0.4987 \pm 4.12e - 01$      |                              | arcseconds    |
| Offset Distance/ $\sigma$     | 1.21                     |                         |        | 1.                           |                              |               |

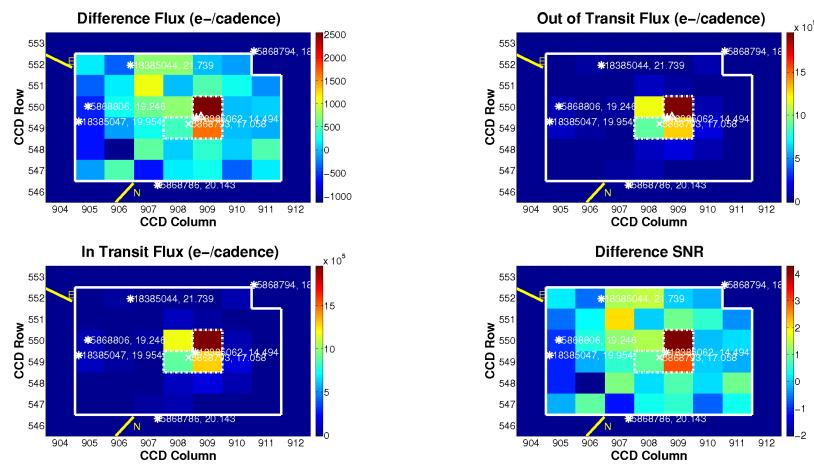
#### Offset from the KIC RA and Dec converted to pixels via motion polynomials

|                           | Row                     | Column                  | Units  | RA                           | Dec                          | Units         |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
| KIC Reference Centroid    | $546.29 \pm 9.57e - 06$ | $908.66 \pm 9.93e - 06$ | pixels | $19.29177810 \pm 0.00e + 00$ | $41.15867200 \pm 0.00e + 00$ | hours/degrees |
| Difference Image Centroid | $546.45 \pm 1.03e - 01$ | $909.00 \pm 1.61e - 01$ | pixels | $19.29175852 \pm 1.39e - 05$ | $41.15831213 \pm 1.41e - 04$ | hours/degrees |
| Offset                    | $0.1589 \pm 1.03e - 01$ | $0.3476 \pm 1.61e - 01$ | pixels | $-0.7959 \pm 5.66e - 01$     | $-1.2955 \pm 5.09e - 01$     | arcseconds    |
| $\mathrm{Offset}/\sigma$  | 1.54                    | 2.16                    |        | -1.41                        | -2.55                        |               |
| Offset Distance           | $0.3822 \pm 1.55e - 01$ |                         | pixels | $1.5205 \pm 6.17e - 01$      |                              | arcseconds    |
| Offset Distance/ $\sigma$ | 2.                      | 46                      |        | 2                            |                              |               |

### PRF Fit of the Pixel Correlation Image

The pixel correlation image centroid could not be calculated for target 5868793, planet candidate 1, in target table 41.

Difference Image
Planet Candidate 1 / Quarter 9 / Target Table 44



Difference image for target 5868793, planet candidate 1, quarter 9, target table 44. Upper left: difference between mean flux out-of-transit and in-transit; upper right: mean out-of-transit flux; lower left: mean in-transit flux; lower right: difference between mean flux out-of-transit and in-transit after normalizing by the uncertainty in the difference for each pixel. The optimal aperture is outlined with a white dash-dotted line in each panel and the target mask is outlined with a solid white line. Symbol key: x: target position from KIC RA and Dec converted to CCD coordinates via motion polynomials; \*: position of nearby KIC objects converted to CCD coordinates via motion polynomials (objects in the UKIRT extension to the KIC have IDs between 15,000,000 and 30,000,000); +: PRF-fit location of target from out-of-transit image; triangle: PRF-fit location of transit source from the difference image. CCD row and column coordinates are 0-based. Number of transits = 18; number of valid in-transit cadences = 27; number of in-transit cadence gaps = 0; number of valid out-of-transit cadences = 109; number of out-of-transit cadence gaps = 2. Difference image quality metric = 0.74 (good).

Open ./planet-01/difference-image/005868793-01-difference-image-09-044.fig

The pixel correlation statistic plot is not available for target 5868793, planet candidate 1, in target table 44.

### PRF Fit of the Difference Image

Offset from the PRF fit to the out of transit image

|                               | Row                     | Column                  | Units  | RA                           | Dec                          | Units         |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
| Out of Transit Image Centroid | $549.52 \pm 4.70e - 05$ | $908.63 \pm 4.15e - 05$ | pixels | $19.29177357 \pm 4.21e - 09$ | $41.15821653 \pm 5.26e - 08$ | hours/degrees |
| Difference Image Centroid     | $549.52 \pm 1.02e - 01$ | $908.78 \pm 1.49e - 01$ | pixels | $19.29176136 \pm 1.31e - 05$ | $41.15811294 \pm 1.33e - 04$ | hours/degrees |
| Offset                        | $0.0085 \pm 1.02e - 01$ | $0.1559 \pm 1.49e - 01$ | pixels | $-0.4965 \pm 5.34e - 01$     | $-0.3729 \pm 4.79e - 01$     | arcseconds    |
| $\mathrm{Offset}/\sigma$      | 0.08                    | 1.05                    |        | -0.93                        | -0.78                        |               |
| Offset Distance               | $0.1561 \pm 1.49e - 01$ |                         | pixels | $0.6210 \pm 5.93e - 01$      |                              | arcseconds    |
| Offset Distance/ $\sigma$     | 1.05                    |                         |        | 1.0                          |                              |               |

Offset from the KIC RA and Dec converted to pixels via motion polynomials

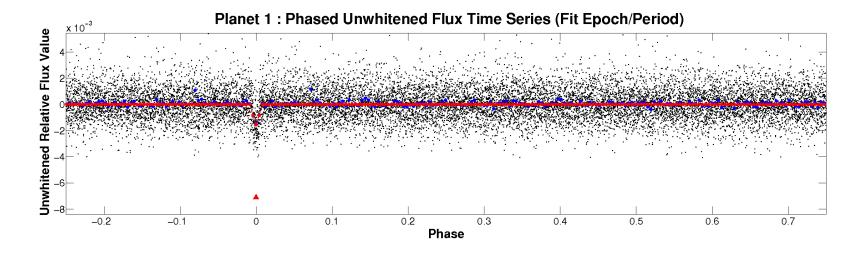
|                           | $\mathbf{Row}$          | Column                  | Units  | $\mathbf{R}\mathbf{A}$       | $\mathbf{Dec}$               | Units         |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
| KIC Reference Centroid    | $549.20 \pm 9.43e - 06$ | $908.36 \pm 9.04e - 06$ | pixels | $19.29177810 \pm 0.00e + 00$ | $41.15867200 \pm 0.00e + 00$ | hours/degrees |
| Difference Image Centroid | $549.52 \pm 1.02e - 01$ | $908.78 \pm 1.49e - 01$ | pixels | $19.29176136 \pm 1.31e - 05$ | $41.15811294 \pm 1.33e - 04$ | hours/degrees |
| Offset                    | $0.3252 \pm 1.02e - 01$ | $0.4237 \pm 1.49e - 01$ | pixels | $-0.6807 \pm 5.34e - 01$     | $-2.0126 \pm 4.79e - 01$     | arcseconds    |
| $\mathrm{Offset}/\sigma$  | 3.19                    | 2.85                    |        | -1.27                        | -4.20                        |               |
| Offset Distance           | $0.5341 \pm 1.36e - 01$ |                         | pixels | $2.1246 \pm 5.39e - 01$      |                              | arcseconds    |
| Offset Distance/ $\sigma$ | 3.94                    |                         |        | 3.                           |                              |               |

### PRF Fit of the Pixel Correlation Image

The pixel correlation image centroid could not be calculated for target 5868793, planet candidate 1, in target table 44.

8 PHASED LIGHT CURVES Target 5868793

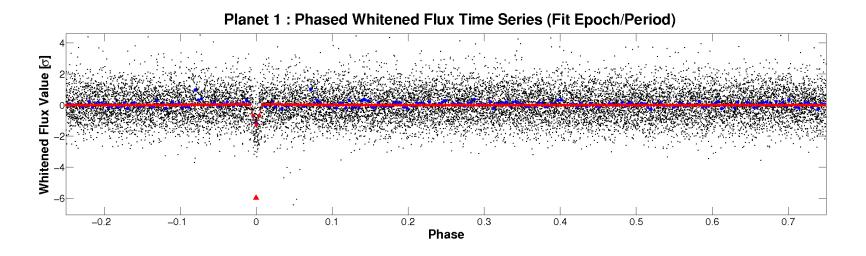
### 8 Phased Light Curves



Phased unwhitened flux time series is plotted in black dots. When all transits fit completed with full or secondary convergence, the phase is determined with the fitted epoch and period; otherwise, the phase is determined with the TPS epoch and period. The values of the phased unwhitened flux time series averaged in one cadence wide bins are plotted in bigger blue dots. When all transits fit completes with full or secondary convergence, the averaged values of the phased unwhitened fitted model light curve are plotted in red dots. Transit event markers in different colors indicate the locations of the transits of all planet candidates. The transits of the same planet candidate are labeled with the markers of the same color, for example, blue markers for transits of plane candidate #1, red markers for transits of planet candidate #2, etc.

 ${\rm Open}\ ./{\tt summary-plots/005868793-01-phased-unwhitened-flux-time-series.fig}$ 

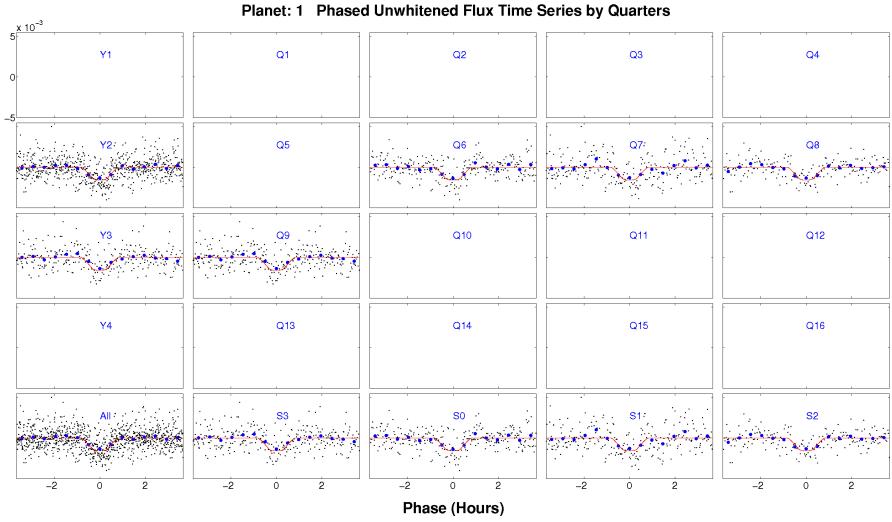
8 PHASED LIGHT CURVES Target 5868793



Phased whitened flux time series is plotted in black dots. When all transits fit completed with full or secondary convergence, the phase is determined with the fitted epoch and period; otherwise, the phase is determined with the TPS epoch and period. The values of the phased whitened flux time series averaged in one cadence wide bins are plotted in bigger blue dots. When all transits fit completes with full or secondary convergence, the averaged values of the phased whitened fitted model light curve are plotted in red dots. Transit event markers in different colors indicate the locations of the transits of all planet candidates. The transits of the same planet candidate are labeled with the markers of the same color, for example, blue markers for transits of plane candidate #1, red markers for transits of planet candidate #2, etc.

Open ./summary-plots/005868793-01-phased-whitened-flux-time-series.fig

8 PHASED LIGHT CURVES Target 5868793



Phased unwhitened flux time series by quarter for target 5868793, planet candidate 1. Period = 4.8381 days; transit epoch = 135.1503 BKJD. Open ./summary-plots/005868793-01-phased-unwhitened-flux-time-series-by-quarter.fig

## 9 Planet Candidate 1

#### 9.1 Model Fitter: All Transits

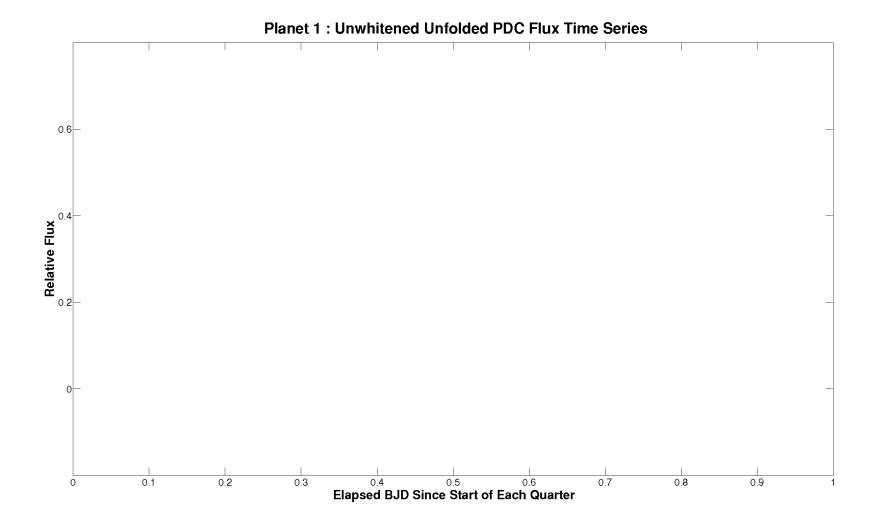
| Model Characteristic | Name  |
|----------------------|---|
| Transit Model        | mandel-agol_geometric_transit_model               |
| Limb Darkening Model | $claret\_nonlinear\_limb\_darkening\_model\_2011$ |

| TCE Parameter                              | Value          | Units |
|--|----------------|-------|
| Trial Transit Pulse Duration               | 1.5            | hours |
| Transit Epoch                              | 54967.6297447  | MJD   |
| Orbital Period                             | 4.8382831      | days  |
| Maximum SES                                | 3.3            |       |
| Maximum MES                                | 11.0           |       |
| Robust Statistic                           | 11.8           |       |
| Chi Square Goodness of Fit Statistic (DoF) | 297.3(250)     |       |
| Chi Square2 Statistic (DoF)                | $78.0\ (79.9)$ |       |
| Threshold for Desired PFA                  |                |       |

DoF: Degrees of Freedom

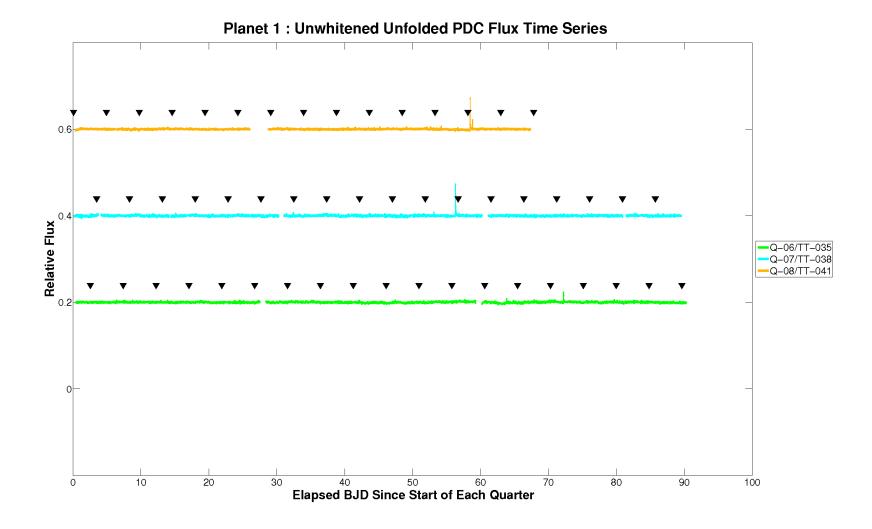
| Parameter  | Value          | Uncertainty  | Units         |
|--|----------------|--------------|---------------|
| SNR  | 13.7           |              |               |
| Orbital Period                                   | 4.8381336      | 3.3819e-05   | days          |
| Transit Epoch                                    | 135.1502551    | 3.6328e-03   | BKJD          |
| Impact Parameter                                 | 0.7496         | 2.0073e+00   |               |
| Planet Radius to Star Radius Ratio               | 0.0399272      | 3.3126e-02   |               |
| Semi-major Axis to Star Radius Ratio             | 21.7411        | 7.3586e + 01 |               |
| Planet Radius                                    | 0.8714         | 7.3468e-01   | Earth radii   |
| Semi-major Axis                                  | 0.0316         | 3.1704e-03   | $\mathrm{AU}$ |
| Effective Stellar Flux                           | 3.7000         | 5.5420 e-01  | Goldilocks    |
| Equilibrium Temperature                          | 354            | 1.3243e + 01 | Kelvin        |
| Transit Depth                                    | 1590           | 1.6294e + 02 | ppm           |
| Transit Duration                                 | 1.2263         | 6.9414e-01   | hours         |
| Transit Ingress Time                             | 0.1029         | 7.9281e-01   | hours         |
| Eccentricity                                     | 0.0000         | 0.0000e+00   |               |
| Peri Longitude                                   | 0.0000         | 0.0000e+00   | degrees       |
| Model Chi Square Statistic (DoF)                 | 823.1 (1017.2) |              |               |
| Model Chi Square Goodness of Fit Statistic (DoF) | 141.6 (238)    |              |               |
| Model Chi Square2 Statistic (DoF)                | 44.5 (69)      |              |               |

DoF: Degrees of Freedom



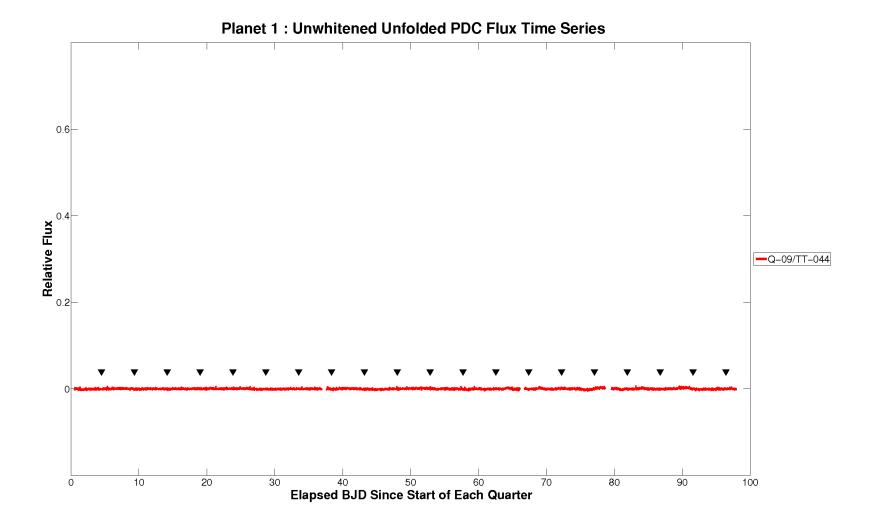
PDC Flux time series for KeplerId 5868793, Planet candidate 1 in the unwhitened domain. For the data of Quarter-01/TargetTableId-020, start BJD is 2454964 and the vertical offset is 0. For the data of Quarter-02/TargetTableId-021, start BJD is 2455002 and the vertical offset is 0.2. For the data of Quarter-03/TargetTableId-026, start BJD is 2455093 and the vertical offset is 0.4. For the data of Quarter-04/TargetTableId-029, start BJD is 2455184 and the vertical offset is 0.6. Transit event markers indicate the location of transits of the given planet candidate. All transits fit completed with full convergence.

 $Open \ ./planet-o1/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/005868793-01-all-unwhitened-01-020.fig$ 



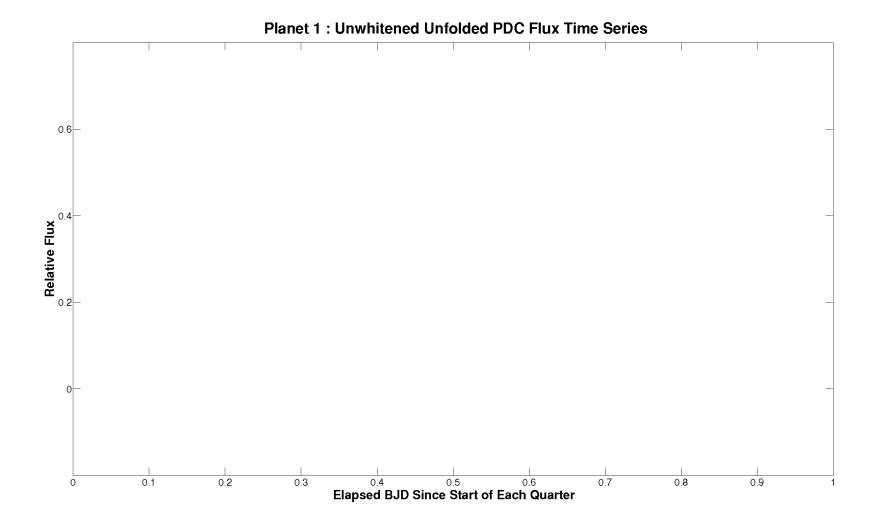
PDC Flux time series for KeplerId 5868793, Planet candidate 1 in the unwhitened domain. For the data of Quarter-05/TargetTableId-032, start BJD is 2455276 and the vertical offset is 0. For the data of Quarter-06/TargetTableId-035, start BJD is 2455372 and the vertical offset is 0.2. For the data of Quarter-07/TargetTableId-038, start BJD is 2455463 and the vertical offset is 0.4. For the data of Quarter-08/TargetTableId-041, start BJD is 2455568 and the vertical offset is 0.6. Transit event markers indicate the location of transits of the given planet candidate. All transits fit completed with full convergence.

 $Open \ ./ planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/005868793-01-all-unwhitened-05-032. fig the context of the con$ 



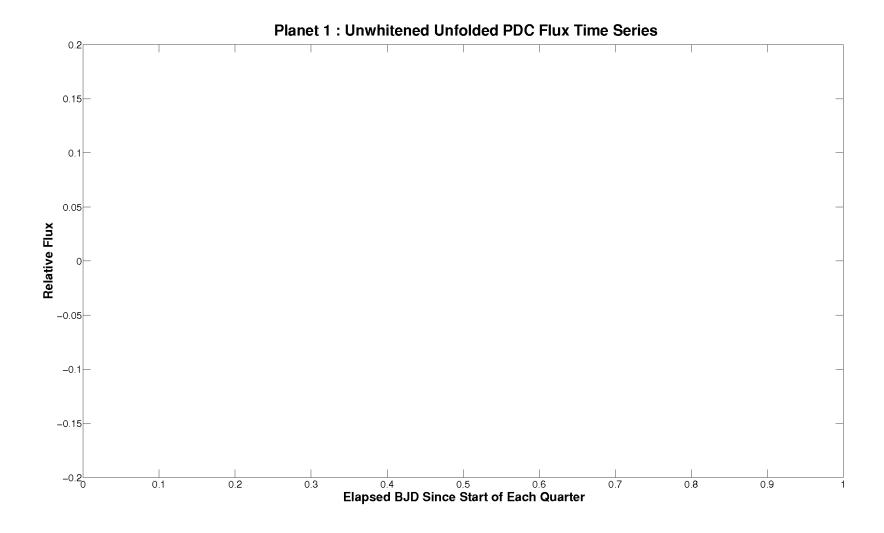
PDC Flux time series for KeplerId 5868793, Planet candidate 1 in the unwhitened domain. For the data of Quarter-09/TargetTableId-044, start BJD is 2455641 and the vertical offset is 0. For the data of Quarter-10/TargetTableId-047, start BJD is 2455739 and the vertical offset is 0.2. For the data of Quarter-11/TargetTableId-050, start BJD is 2455834 and the vertical offset is 0.4. For the data of Quarter-12/TargetTableId-053, start BJD is 2455932 and the vertical offset is 0.6. Transit event markers indicate the location of transits of the given planet candidate. All transits fit completed with full convergence.

 $Open \ ./ planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/005868793-01-all-unwhitened-09-044. fig the search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/005868793-01-all-unwhitened-09-044. fig the search-and-model-fit-fit/005868793-01-all-unwhitened-09-044. fig the search-and-model-fit/005868793-01-all-unwhitened-09-044. fig the search-and-model-fit/00586879-01-all-unwhitened-09-044. fig the search-and-model-fit/00586879-01-all-unwhitened-09-0486879-01-all-unwhitened-09-0486879-01-all-unwhitened-09-0486$ 



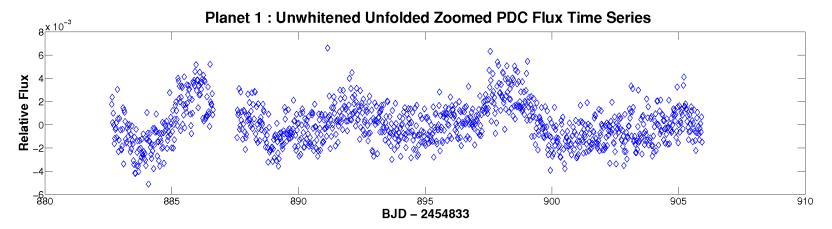
PDC Flux time series for KeplerId 5868793, Planet candidate 1 in the unwhitened domain. For the data of Quarter-13/TargetTableId-056, start BJD is 2456015 and the vertical offset is 0. For the data of Quarter-14/TargetTableId-059, start BJD is 2456107 and the vertical offset is 0.2. For the data of Quarter-15/TargetTableId-062, start BJD is 2456206 and the vertical offset is 0.4. For the data of Quarter-16/TargetTableId-065, start BJD is 2456305 and the vertical offset is 0.6. Transit event markers indicate the location of transits of the given planet candidate. All transits fit completed with full convergence.

 $Open \ ./planet-o1/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/005868793-01-all-unwhitened-13-056.fig$ 



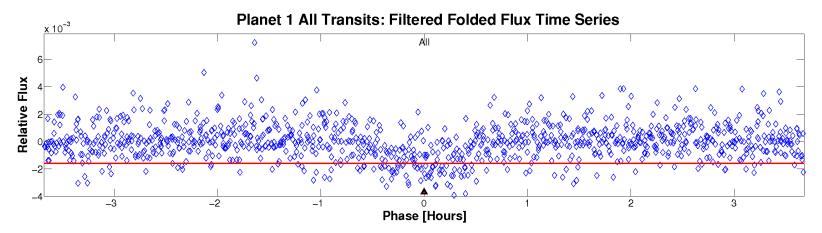
PDC Flux time series for KeplerId 5868793, Planet candidate 1 in the unwhitened domain. For the data of Quarter-17/TargetTableId-068, start BJD is 2456392. Transit event markers indicate the location of transits of the given planet candidate. All transits fit completed with full convergence.

Open ./planet-o1/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/005868793-01-all-unwhitened-17-068.fig



PDC Flux time series for KeplerId 5868793, Planet candidate 1 in the unwhitened domain, zoomed on last 5 transits in the unit of work. If # of transits is smaller than 5, all transits are shown.

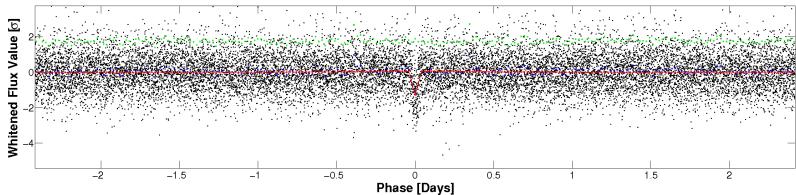
Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/005868793-01-all-unwhitened-zoomed.fig



PDC Flux time series of all transits for KeplerId 5868793, Planet candidate 1 in the unwhitened domain. Data has been high-pass filtered via a median filter operating at a specified multiple of the transit duration, folded per the fitted period and epoch, and zoomed to the location of the model transit.

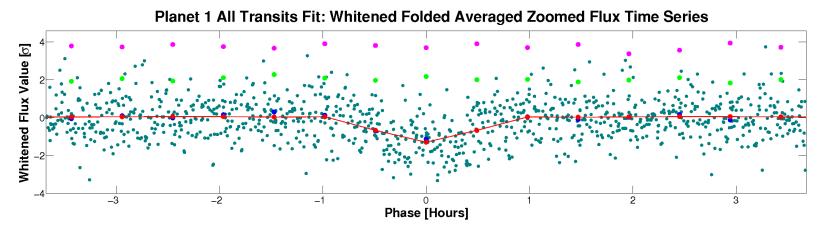
 $Open \ ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/005868793-01-all-unwhitened-filtered-zoomed.fig$ 





Folded flux time series for KeplerId 5868793, Planet candidate 1 in the whitened domain is plotted in black dots. Values are averaged into 1 cadence wide bins. The blue dots represent the averaged values of the folded flux time series; the red dots represent the averaged values of the folded model light curve of the all transits fit; the green dots are the averaged folded fit residuals, vertically offset for clarity. All transits fit completed with full convergence.

Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/005868793-01-all-whitened.fig



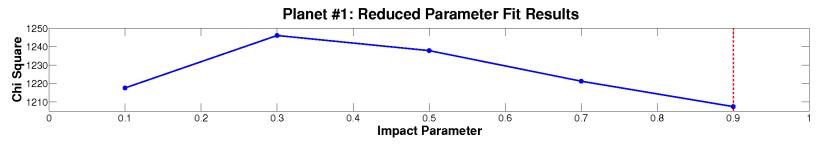
Folded flux time series for KeplerId 5868793, Planet candidate 1 in the whitened domain, zoomed on the transit. The flux data whose robust weights are larger/smaller than 0.1 are plotted in dark green/cyan dots, respectively. Values are averaged into 1 cadence wide bins. The blue dots represent the averaged values of the folded flux time series; the red dots represent the averaged values of the fitted model light curve of the all transits fit; the green dots are the averaged folded fit residuals, vertically offset for clarity. Magenta dots are the averaged values of the folded flux time series, with a phase shift of 0.5 relative to the blue dots, vertically offset for clarity. All transits fit completed with full convergence.

 $Open \ ./planet-o1/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/005868793-01-all-whitened-zoomed.fig$ 

#### 9.2 Model Fitter: Reduced Parameter Fit Results

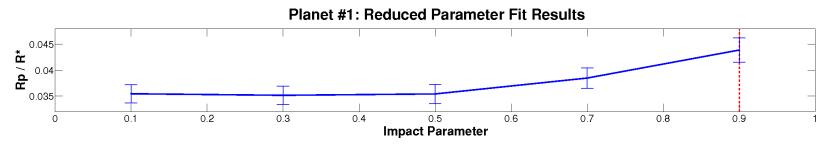
| Impact<br>Parameter | SNR  | Model<br>Chi Square | Planet Radius<br>to Star Radius | Uncert      | Semi-major Axis<br>to Star Radius | Uncert     | Transit Depth (ppm) | Uncert       | Transit Duration (hours) | Uncert        |
|---------------------|------|---------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------------------|---------------|
| 0.10                | 14.1 | 1217.6              | 0.0354561                       | 1.7530 e-03 | 31.0998                           | 2.4274e+00 | 1524                | 1.4808e + 02 | 1.2251                   | 9.4544 e - 02 |
| 0.30                | 14.0 | 1246.1              | 0.0351569                       | 1.7500 e-03 | 28.5361                           | 2.2453e+00 | 1471                | 1.4405e+02   | 1.2836                   | 9.9811e-02    |
| 0.50                | 13.4 | 1237.9              | 0.0354192                       | 1.8555e-03  | 26.2593                           | 2.1795e+00 | 1426                | 1.4681e + 02 | 1.2767                   | 1.0447e-01    |
| 0.70                | 14.1 | 1221.3              | 0.0384868                       | 1.9566e-03  | 22.6060                           | 1.8334e+00 | 1534                | 1.5287e + 02 | 1.2551                   | 9.9551e-02    |
| 0.90                | 14.3 | 1207.5              | 0.0438913                       | 2.3158e-03  | 14.0759                           | 1.2039e+00 | 1575                | 1.6173e + 02 | 1.3919                   | 1.1266e-01    |

Highlighted row is the best reduced-parameter model fit.



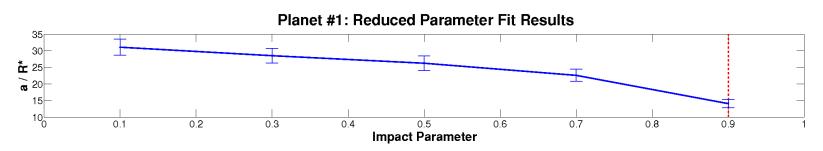
Model chi squares of reduced parameter fits vs. impact parameter for KeplerId 5868793, Planet candidate 1. The fit result with the minimum chi square is marked with a dashed line in the plot.

Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/reduced-parameter-fits/005868793-01-reduced-fits-chi-square.fig



Ratios of planet radius to star radius of reduced parameter fits vs. impact parameter for KeplerId 5868793, Planet candidate 1. The fit result with the minimum chi square is marked with a dashed line in the plot.

 $Open \ ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/reduced-parameter-fits/005868793-01-reduced-fits-rp-over-rstar.fig$ 



Ratios of semimajor axis to star radius of reduced parameter fits vs. impact parameter for KeplerId 5868793, Planet candidate 1. The fit result with the minimum chi square is marked with a dashed line in the plot.

Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/reduced-parameter-fits/005868793-01-reduced-fits-a-over-rstar.fig

## 9.3 Model Fitter: Trapezoidal Fit Results

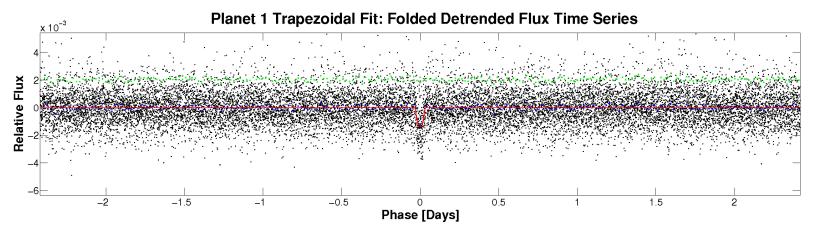
| Model Characteristic | Name                 |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| Transit Model        | $trapezoidal\_model$ |
| Limb Darkening Model |                      |

| TCE Parameter                              | Value          | Units |
|--|----------------|-------|
| Trial Transit Pulse Duration               | 1.5            | hours |
| Transit Epoch                              | 54967.6297447  | MJD   |
| Orbital Period                             | 4.8382831      | days  |
| Maximum SES                                | 3.3            |       |
| Maximum MES                                | 11.0           |       |
| Robust Statistic                           | 11.8           |       |
| Chi Square Goodness of Fit Statistic (DoF) | 297.3(250)     |       |
| Chi Square2 Statistic (DoF)                | $78.0\ (79.9)$ |       |
| Threshold for Desired PFA                  |                |       |

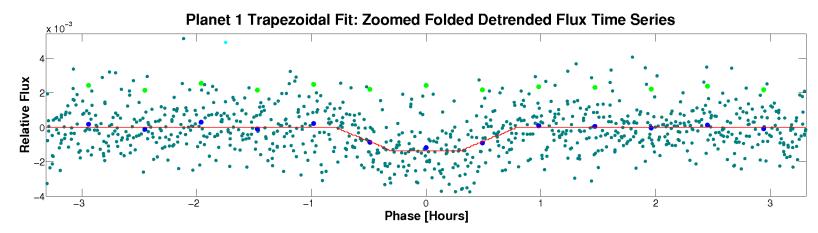
DoF: Degrees of Freedom

| Parameter                        | Value          | ${\bf Uncertainty}$ | Units |
|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-------|
| SNR                              | 13.2           |                     |       |
| Orbital Period                   | 4.8382831      |                     | days  |
| Transit Epoch                    | 135.1332883    |                     | BKJD  |
| Transit Depth                    | 1351           |                     | ppm   |
| Transit Duration                 | 1.1045         |                     | hours |
| Transit Ingress Time             | 0.0123         |                     | hours |
| Model Chi Square Statistic (DoF) | 17321.2 (1673) |                     |       |

DoF: Degrees of Freedom



Folded detrended flux time series for KeplerId 5868793, Planet candidate 1 and folded trapezoidal model light curve. Open ./planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/trapezoidal-model-fit/005868793-01-all-trapezoidal.fig



Zoomed folded detrended flux time series for KeplerId 5868793, Planet candidate 1 and folded trapezoidal model light curve.

Open ./planet-o1/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/trapezoidal-model-fit/005868793-01-all-trapezoidal-zoomed.fig

#### 9.4 Validation Tests

The Centroid Test and Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test are chi-squared hypothesis tests. For these tests, a significance of 100% favors a planet, while 0% indicates an unlikely planet.

#### 9.4.1 Weak Secondary Test

| Result                       | Value   | Uncertainty    | Units  | Statistic in Sigmas | Significance (%) |
|------------------------------|---------|----------------|--------|---------------------|------------------|
| Orbital Period               | 4.8383  |                | days   |                     |                  |
| Transit Duration             | 1.5     |                | hours  |                     |                  |
| Maximum MES                  | 11.0    |                |        |                     |                  |
| Secondary Phase              | 0.96563 |                | days   |                     |                  |
| Secondary MES                | 2.5     |                |        |                     |                  |
| Minimum Phase                | 1.382   |                | days   |                     |                  |
| Minimum MES                  | -2.4    |                |        |                     |                  |
| Median MES                   | -0.1    |                |        |                     |                  |
| MAD MES                      | 0.59589 |                |        |                     |                  |
| Robust Statistic             | 1.7     |                |        |                     |                  |
| Secondary Depth              | 172.7   | $9.1851e{+01}$ | ppm    |                     |                  |
| Geometric Albedo             | 125.0   | 2.1823e+02     |        | 0.5684              | 28.49            |
| Planet Effective Temperature | 1828    | 7.9809e + 02   | Kelvin | 1.8476              | 3.23             |

#### 9.4.2 Flux-Weighted Centroid Test

| Result                     | Value        | Uncertainty | Units      | Value in Sigmas | Significance (%) |
|----------------------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Stellar Magnitude          | 17.0580      | 0.0000e+00  |            |                 |                  |
| Motion Detection Statistic | 4.8583e+00   |             |            |                 | 8.81             |
| Peak RA Offset             | -2.1815e-03  | 1.8954e-03  | arcseconds | -1.1510         |                  |
| Peak Dec Offset            | 1.2805 e-03  | 2.1029e-03  | arcseconds | 0.6089          |                  |
| Peak Offset Distance       | 2.5296e-03   | 1.9507e-03  | arcseconds | 1.2968          |                  |
| Source RA Offset           | 1.0024e+00   | 1.1052e+00  | arcseconds | 0.9070          |                  |
| Source Dec Offset          | -2.3821e+00  | 1.1829e+00  | arcseconds | -2.0138         |                  |
| Source Offset Distance     | 2.5844e + 00 | 1.1715e+00  | arcseconds | 2.2060          |                  |
| Source RA                  | 19.29180276  | 2.7184e-05  | hours      |                 |                  |
| Source Dec                 | 41.15801030  | 3.2858e-04  | degrees    |                 |                  |

Peak offsets are relative to the out-of-transit centroid. Source offsets are relative to the KIC target location.

#### 9.4.3 Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test

| Result                                      | Value      | Value in Sigmas | Significance (%) |
|---|------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Odd Even Transit Depth Comparison Statistic | 1.7253e+00 | 1.3135          | 18.90            |
| Odd Even Transit Epoch Comparison Statistic | 7.0931e-02 | 0.2663          | 79.00            |

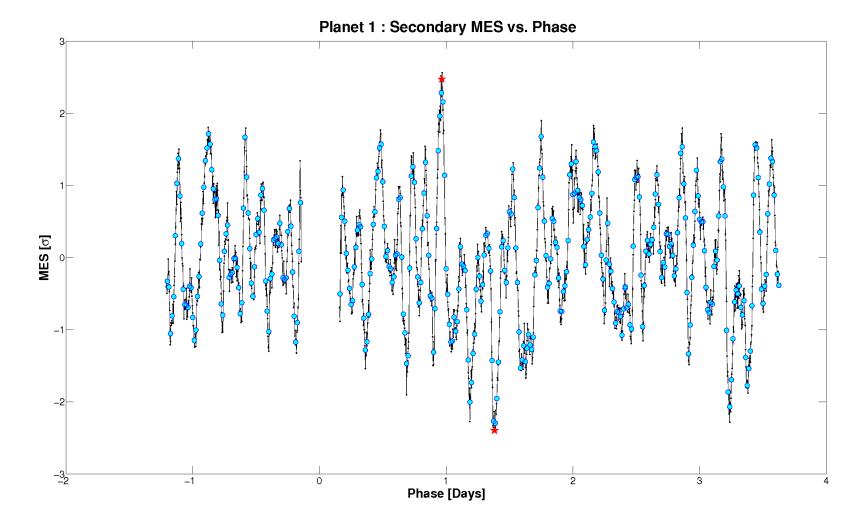
#### 9.4.4 Bootstrap Test

| Result                              | Value      |
|-------------------------------------|------------|
| False Alarm Probability             | 8.3300e-27 |
| Bootstrap Threshold for Desired PFA | 7.4        |
| MES Mean                            | 0.08       |
| MES Standard Deviation              | 1.02       |
| Observed Number of Transits         | 70         |

#### 9.4.5 Ghost Diagnostic Test

| Result                                 | Value      | Significance (%) |
|--|------------|------------------|
| Maximum MES                            | 11.0       |                  |
| SNR                                    | 13.7       |                  |
| Core Aperture Statistic                | 9.2130e+00 | 100.00           |
| Halo Aperture Statistic                | 4.7834e+00 | 100.00           |
| Ratio of Core/Halo Aperture Statistics | 1.9260e+00 |                  |

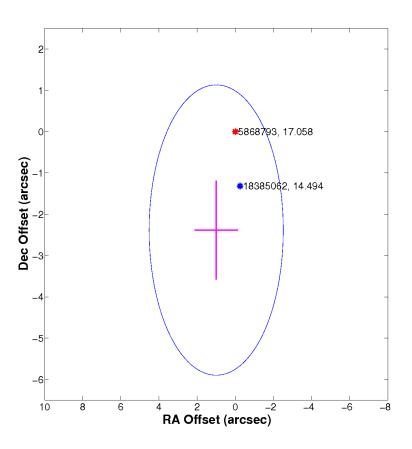
#### 9.4.6 Validation Test Figures

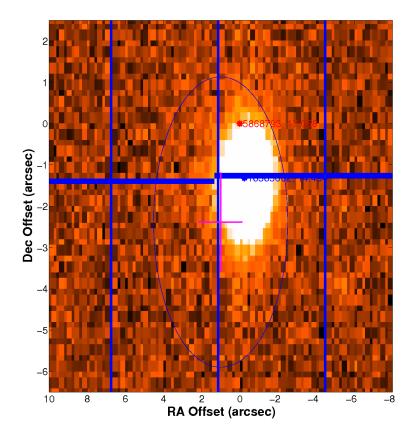


The primary event has been set to zero and both the max and min of the resulting MES vs. Phase are marked with a red star. The best matched pulse duration in hours is 1.5. The maximum secondary MES and corresponding phase are 2.4749 and 0.96563 days respectively. The minimum secondary MES and corresponding phase are -2.3962 and 1.382 days respectively.

Open ./planet-01/report-summary/005868793-01-weak-secondary-diagnostic.fig

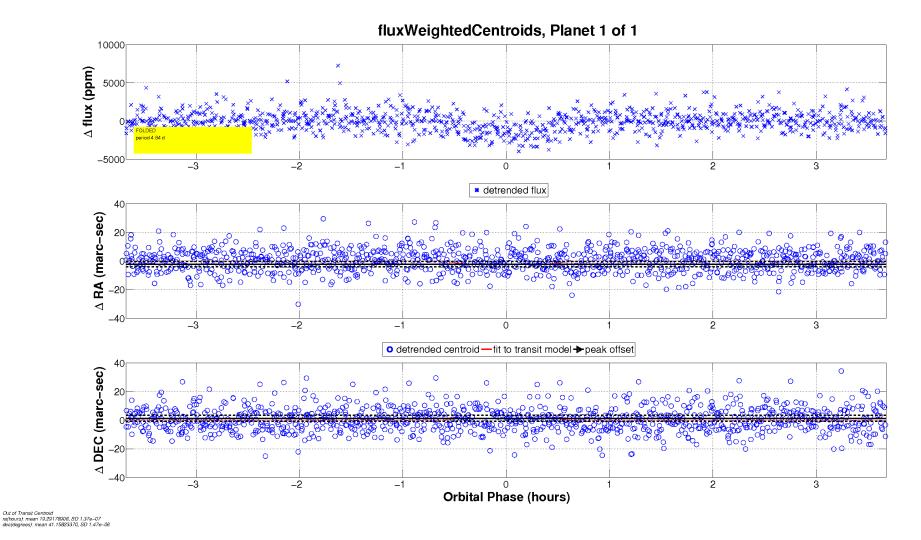
# Centroid Test Source Offsets Planet Candidate 1



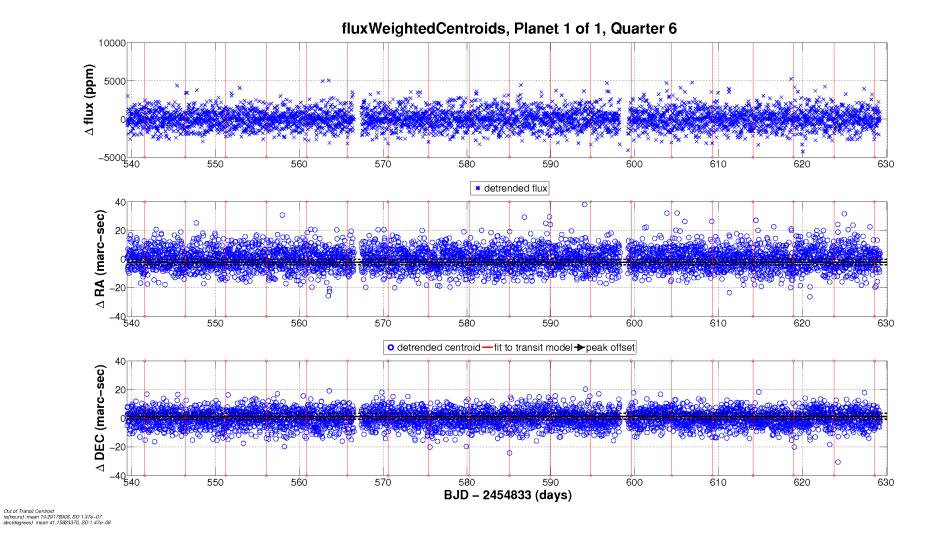


Flux weighted centroid test source offsets for target 5868793, planet candidate 1. Symbol key: magenta cross: flux weighted centroid test source offsets with 1-sigma error bars in RA and Dec; blue circle: 3-sigma radius of confusion for source offset; red asterisk: location of target star; blue asterisk: location of other KIC objects in the neighborhood. KIC ID and magnitude are noted in the text associated with each marked object (objects in the UKIRT extension to the KIC have IDs between 15,000,000 and 30,000,000). Figure on right is displayed on UKIRT image for given target.

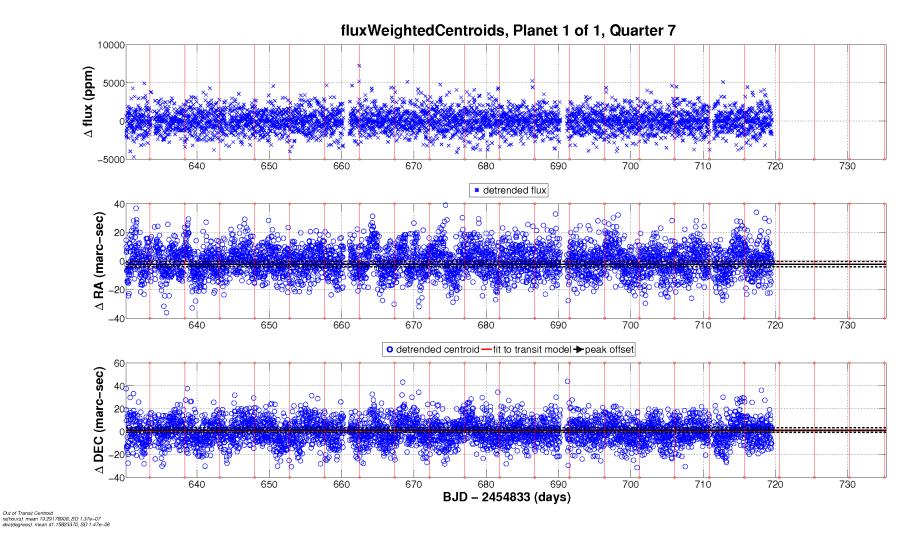
 ${\rm Open}\ ./{\tt planet-01/centroid-test-results/005868793-01-centroid-test-source-offsets.fig}$ 



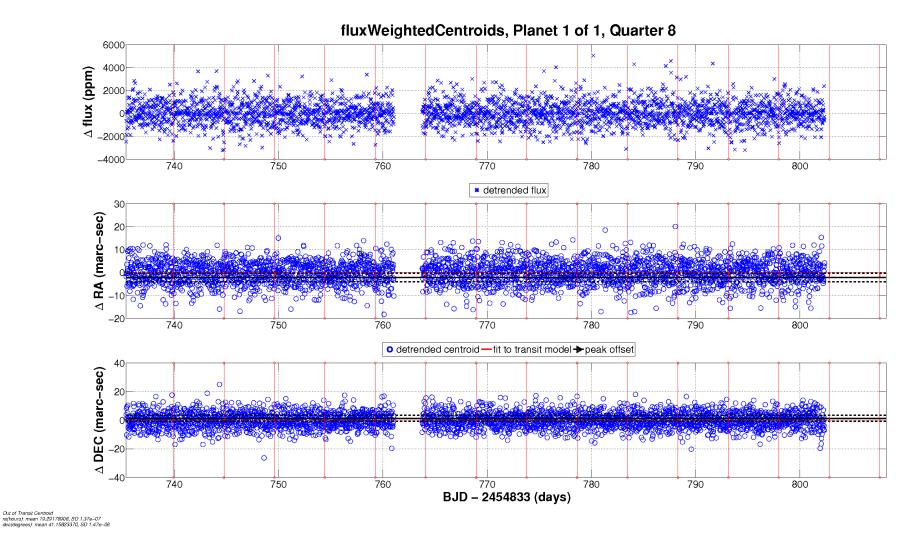
Open ./planet-01/centroid-test-results/005868793-01-folded-transit-fit-fluxWeighted-centroids.fig



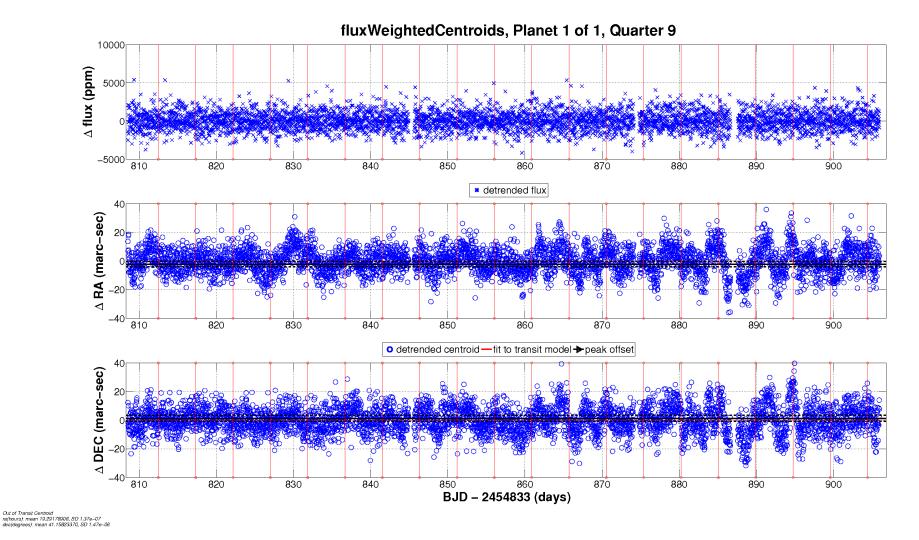
Open ./planet-01/centroid-test-results/005868793-01-transit-fit-fluxWeighted-centroids-06.fig



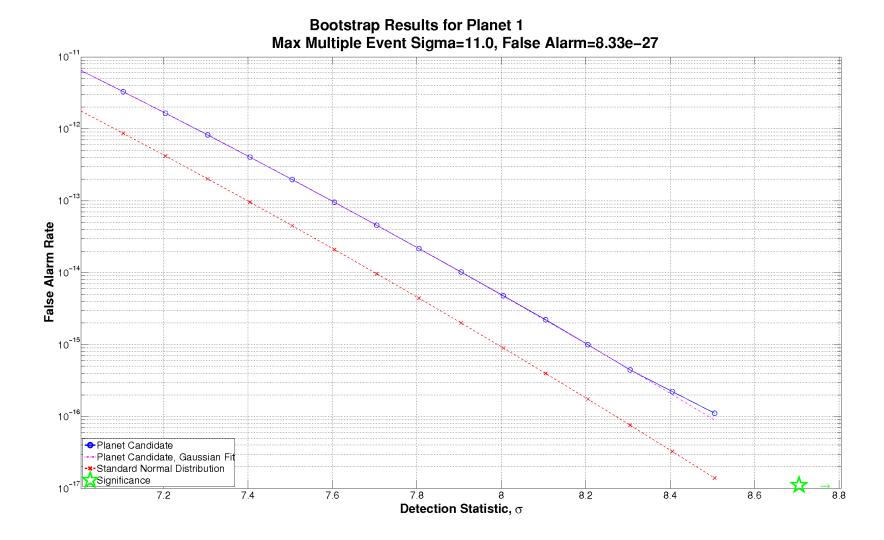
Open ./planet-01/centroid-test-results/005868793-01-transit-fit-fluxWeighted-centroids-07.fig



Open ./planet-01/centroid-test-results/005868793-01-transit-fit-fluxWeighted-centroids-08.fig



Open ./planet-01/centroid-test-results/005868793-01-transit-fit-fluxWeighted-centroids-09.fig

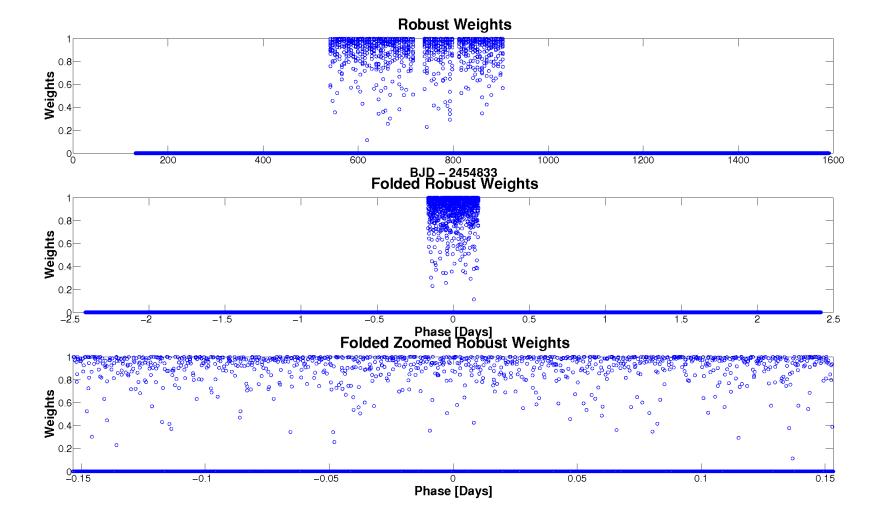


Bootstrap results for target 5868793, planet 1. Cumulative sum of the probabilities (derived from the histogram of counts) from upper tail to the search transit threshold; false alarm probability is indicated by the star. The Gaussian equivalent threshold for this false alarm probability is 10.6542. The threshold on this distribution that achieves the same false alarm rate as a 7.1 sigma threshold on a Gaussian distribution is 7.3522.

Open ./planet-01/bootstrap-results/005868793-01-bootstrap-false-alarm.fig

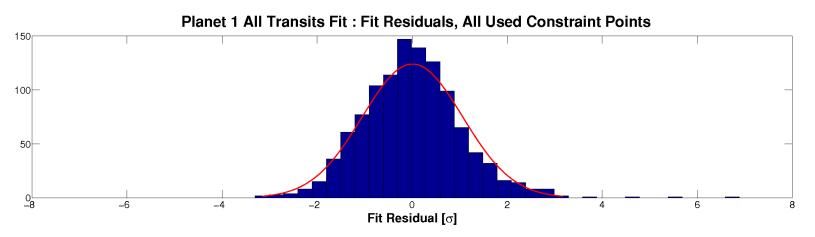
### Appendix A Planet Candidate 1

#### A.1 Model Fitter: All Transits



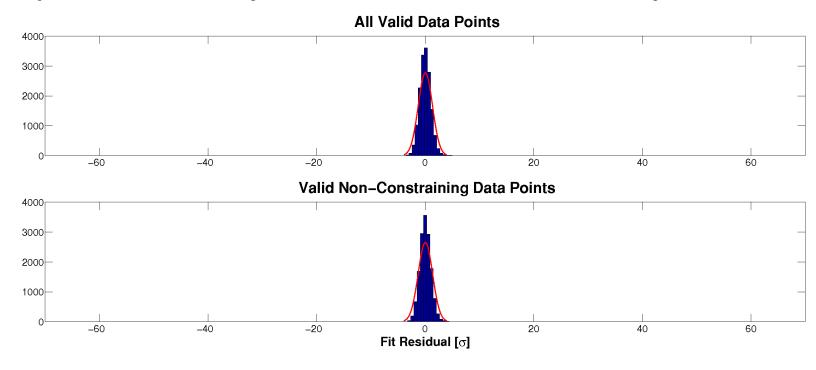
Robust weights distribution for KeplerId 5868793, Planet candidate 1. Top plot: all data points. Middle plot: all data points, folded per the fitted period and epoch. Bottom plot: all data points, folded and zoomed.

 $Open \ ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/005868793-01-all-robust-weights.fig$ 



Fit residuals distribution for KeplerId 5868793, Planet candidate 1. Only the valid data points used to constrain the fit are shown here. A Gaussian fit to the histogram is shown in red.

Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/005868793-01-all-histo-used.fig



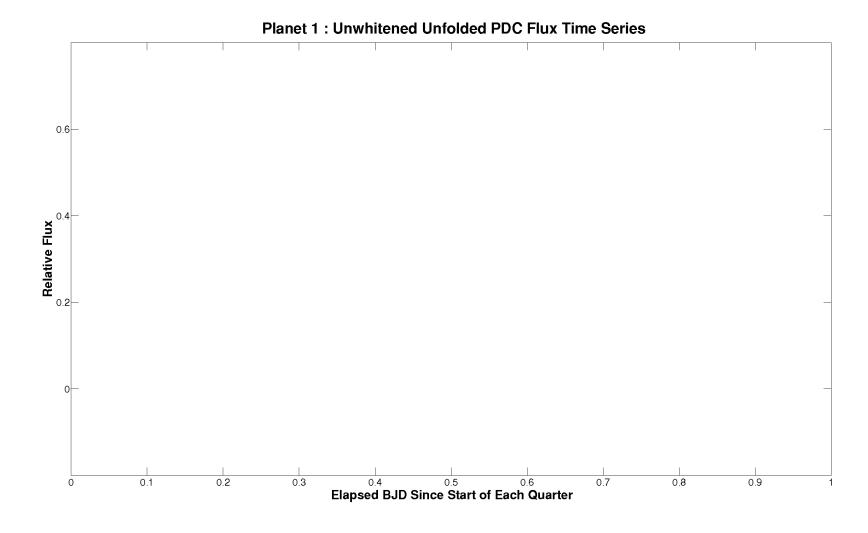
Fit residuals distribution for KeplerId 5868793, Planet candidate 1. Top plot: all valid data. Bottom plot: valid data not used to constrain fit (due to distance from a transit). Gaussian fits to the histograms are shown in red.

Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/005868793-01-all-histo-all-and-unused.fig

#### A.2 Model Fitter: Odd & Even Transits

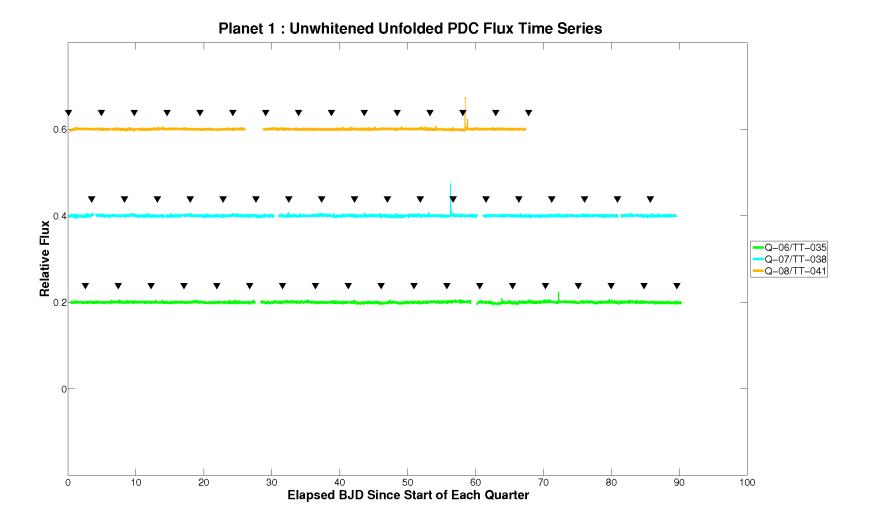
| Parameter                            | Odd Transits<br>Value | Odd Transits<br>Uncertainty | Even Transits<br>Value | Even Transits<br>Uncertainty | Units         | $\frac{\text{Difference}}{\ \text{Uncertainty}\ }$ |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|--|
| SNR                                  | 8.2                   |                             | 11.3                   |                              |               |  |
| Orbital Period                       | 4.8379994             | 5.6149e-05                  | 4.8381575              | 4.2595e-05                   | days          | 2.2440e+00   |
| Transit Epoch                        | 135.1635404           | 6.0127e-03                  | 139.9878625            | 4.5939e-03                   | BKJD          | 1.8253e+00   |
| Impact Parameter                     | 0.8124                | 2.7955e+00                  | 0.7141                 | 2.7738e+00                   |               | 2.4963e-02   |
| Planet Radius to Star Radius Ratio   | 0.0377480             | 6.0875 e-02                 | 0.0415660              | 4.0663e-02                   |               | 5.2153e-02   |
| Semi-major Axis to Star Radius Ratio | 19.5736               | 1.2842e+02                  | 21.2138                | $8.4664e{+01}$               |               | 1.0663 e-02  |
| Planet Radius                        | 0.8238                | 1.3343e+00                  | 0.9072                 | 8.9783e-01                   | Earth radii   | 5.1812e-02   |
| Semi-major Axis                      | 0.0316                | 3.1703e-03                  | 0.0316                 | 3.1704e-03                   | $\mathrm{AU}$ | 1.5364 e-04  |
| Effective Stellar Flux               | 3.7002                | 5.5422e-01                  | 3.7000                 | 5.5419e-01                   | Goldilocks    | 2.0576e-04   |
| Equilibrium Temperature              | 354                   | 1.3243e+01                  | 354                    | 1.3243e+01                   | Kelvin        | 2.0576e-04   |
| Transit Depth                        | 1337                  | 2.5429e+02                  | 1774                   | 2.1444e+02                   | ppm           | 1.3135e+00   |
| Transit Duration                     | 1.2204                | 1.5712e+00                  | 1.3221                 | 8.3754e-01                   | hours         | 5.7084 e-02  |
| Transit Ingress Time                 | 0.1229                | 1.8465e+00                  | 0.1038                 | 9.4073e-01                   | hours         | 9.2421e-03   |
| Eccentricity                         | 0.0000                | 0.0000e+00                  | 0.0000                 | 0.0000e+00                   |               |  |
| Peri Longitude                       | 0.0000                | 0.0000e+00                  | 0.0000                 | 0.0000e+00                   | degrees       |  |
| Model Chi Square Statistic (DoF)     | 828.6 (1016.3)        |                             | $828.6\ (1016.3)$      |                              |               |  |

DoF: Degrees of Freedom



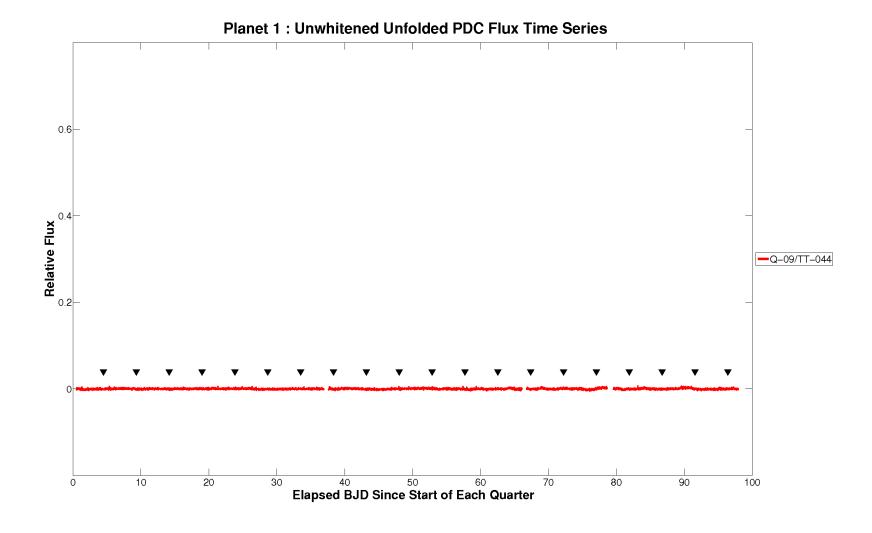
PDC Flux time series for KeplerId 5868793, Planet candidate 1 in the unwhitened domain. For the data of Quarter-01/TargetTableId-020, start BJD is 2454964 and the vertical offset is 0. For the data of Quarter-02/TargetTableId-021, start BJD is 2455002 and the vertical offset is 0.2. For the data of Quarter-03/TargetTableId-026, start BJD is 2455093 and the vertical offset is 0.4. For the data of Quarter-04/TargetTableId-029, start BJD is 2455184 and the vertical offset is 0.6. Transit event markers indicate the location of transits of the given planet candidate. Odd-even transits fit completed with full convergence.

 $Open \ ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/odd-even-transits-fit/005868793-01-odd-even-unwhitened-01-020.fig$ 



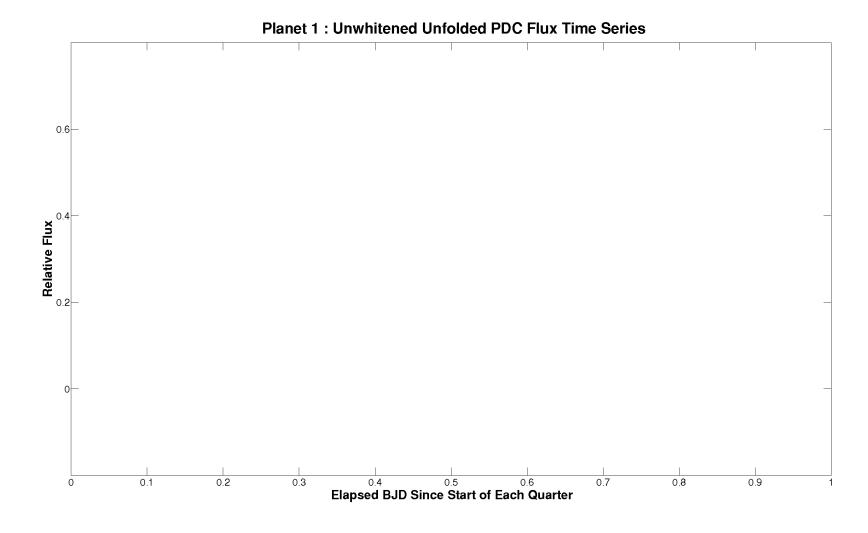
PDC Flux time series for KeplerId 5868793, Planet candidate 1 in the unwhitened domain. For the data of Quarter-05/TargetTableId-032, start BJD is 2455276 and the vertical offset is 0. For the data of Quarter-06/TargetTableId-035, start BJD is 2455372 and the vertical offset is 0.2. For the data of Quarter-07/TargetTableId-038, start BJD is 2455463 and the vertical offset is 0.4. For the data of Quarter-08/TargetTableId-041, start BJD is 2455568 and the vertical offset is 0.6. Transit event markers indicate the location of transits of the given planet candidate. Odd-even transits fit completed with full convergence.

 $Open \ ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/odd-even-transits-fit/005868793-01-odd-even-unwhitened-05-032.fig$ 



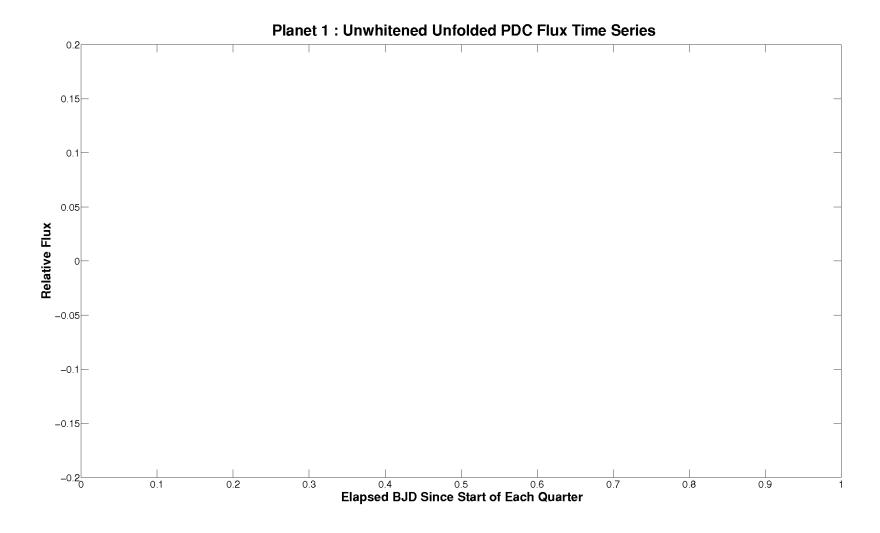
PDC Flux time series for KeplerId 5868793, Planet candidate 1 in the unwhitened domain. For the data of Quarter-09/TargetTableId-044, start BJD is 2455641 and the vertical offset is 0. For the data of Quarter-10/TargetTableId-047, start BJD is 2455739 and the vertical offset is 0.2. For the data of Quarter-11/TargetTableId-050, start BJD is 2455834 and the vertical offset is 0.4. For the data of Quarter-12/TargetTableId-053, start BJD is 2455932 and the vertical offset is 0.6. Transit event markers indicate the location of transits of the given planet candidate. Odd-even transits fit completed with full convergence.

 $Open \ ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/odd-even-transits-fit/005868793-01-odd-even-unwhitened-09-044.fig$ 



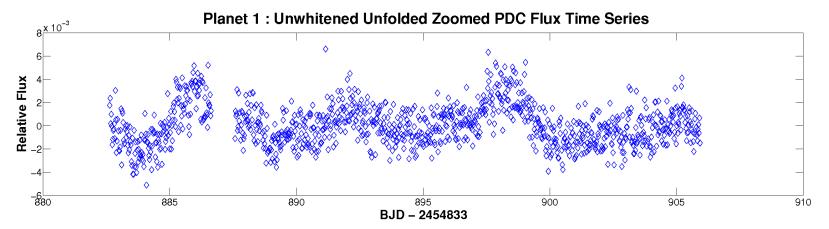
PDC Flux time series for KeplerId 5868793, Planet candidate 1 in the unwhitened domain. For the data of Quarter-13/TargetTableId-056, start BJD is 2456015 and the vertical offset is 0. For the data of Quarter-14/TargetTableId-059, start BJD is 2456107 and the vertical offset is 0.2. For the data of Quarter-15/TargetTableId-062, start BJD is 2456206 and the vertical offset is 0.4. For the data of Quarter-16/TargetTableId-065, start BJD is 2456305 and the vertical offset is 0.6. Transit event markers indicate the location of transits of the given planet candidate. Odd-even transits fit completed with full convergence.

 $Open \ ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/odd-even-transits-fit/005868793-01-odd-even-unwhitened-13-056.fig$ 



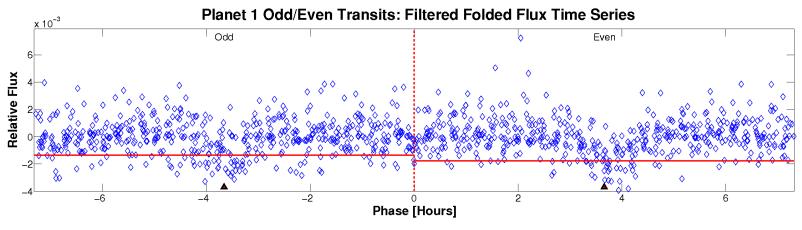
PDC Flux time series for KeplerId 5868793, Planet candidate 1 in the unwhitened domain. For the data of Quarter-17/TargetTableId-068, start BJD is 2456392. Transit event markers indicate the location of transits of the given planet candidate. Odd-even transits fit completed with full convergence.

Open ./planet-o1/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/odd-even-transits-fit/005868793-01-odd-even-unwhitened-17-068.fig



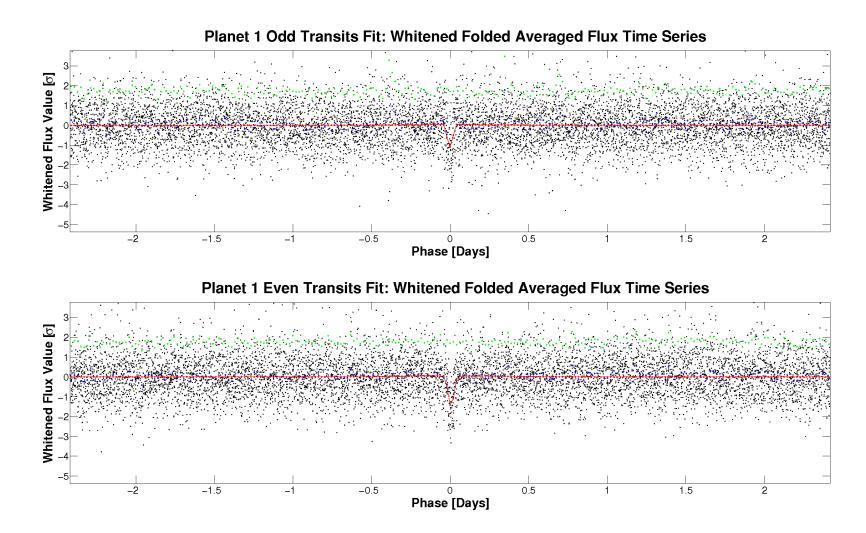
PDC Flux time series for KeplerId 5868793, Planet candidate 1 in the unwhitened domain, zoomed on last 5 transits in the unit of work. If # of transits is smaller than 5, all transits are shown.

Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/odd-even-transits-fit/005868793-01-odd-even-unwhitened-zoomed.fig



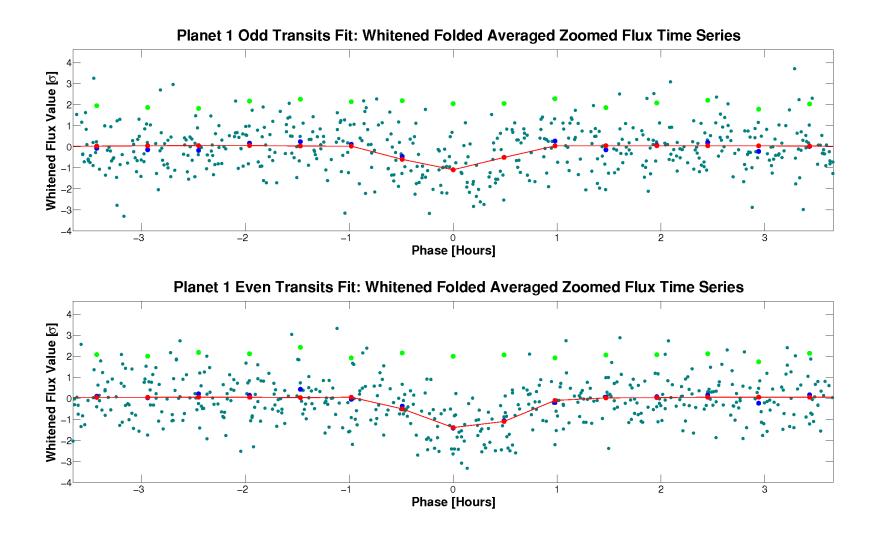
PDC Flux time series of odd/even transits for KeplerId 5868793, Planet candidate 1 in the unwhitened domain. Data has been high-pass filtered via a median filter operating at a specified multiple of the transit duration, folded per the fitted period and epoch, and zoomed to the location of the model transit.

Open ./planet-o1/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/odd-even-transits-fit/005868793-01-odd-even-unwhitened-filtered-zoomed.fig



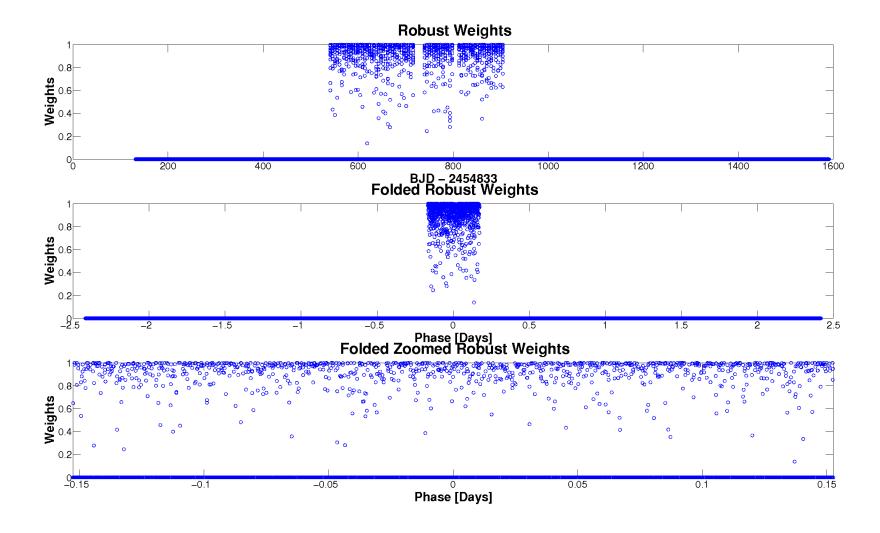
Folded flux time series for KeplerId 5868793, Planet candidate 1 in the whitened domain is plotted in black dots. Values are averaged into 1 cadence wide bins. The blue dots represent the averaged values of the folded flux time series; the red dots represent the averaged values of the folded model light curve of the odd/even transits fit; the green dots are the averaged folded fit residuals, vertically offset for clarity. Odd-even transits fit completed with full convergence.

 $Open \ ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/odd-even-transits-fit/005868793-01-odd-even-whitened.fig$ 



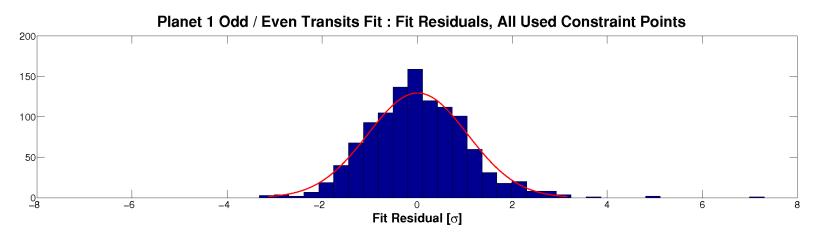
Folded flux time series for KeplerId 5868793, Planet candidate 1 in the whitened domain, zoomed on the transit. The flux data whose robust weights are larger/smaller than 0.1 are plotted in dark green/cyan dots, respectively. Values are averaged into 1 cadence wide bins. The blue dots represent the averaged values of the folded flux time series; the red dots represent the averaged values of the fitted model light curve of the odd/even transits fit; the green dots are the averaged folded fit residuals, vertically offset for clarity. Magenta dots are the averaged values of the folded flux time series, with a phase shift of 0.5 relative to the blue dots, vertically offset for clarity. Odd-even transits fit completed with full convergence.

Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/odd-even-transits-fit/005868793-01-odd-even-whitened-zoomed.fig



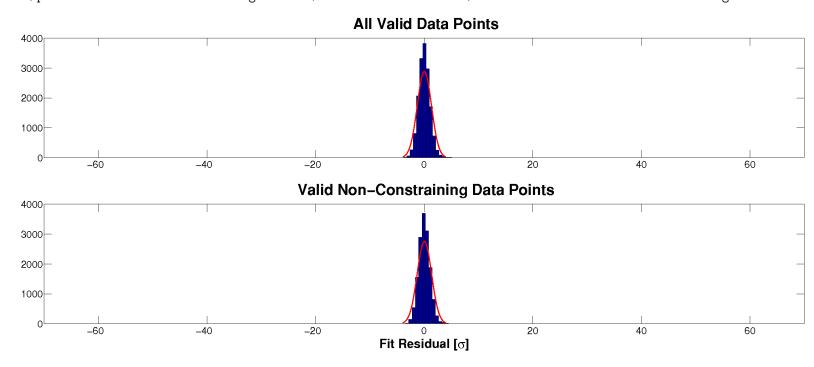
Robust weights distribution for KeplerId 5868793, Planet candidate 1. Top plot: all data points. Middle plot: all data points, folded per the fitted period and epoch. Bottom plot: all data points, folded and zoomed.

 $Open \ ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/odd-even-transits-fit/005868793-01-odd-even-robust-weights.fig$ 



Fit residuals distribution for KeplerId 5868793, Planet candidate 1. Only the valid data points used to constrain the fit are shown here. A Gaussian fit to the histogram is shown in red.

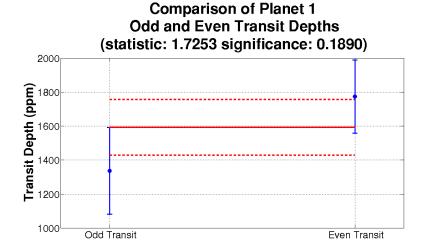
Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/odd-even-transits-fit/005868793-01-odd-even-histo-used.fig

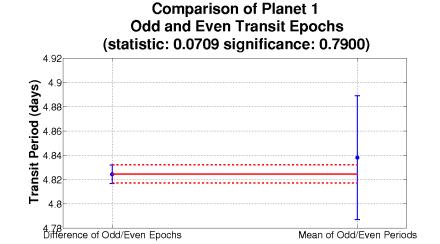


Fit residuals distribution for KeplerId 5868793, Planet candidate 1. Top plot: all valid data. Bottom plot: valid data not used to constrain fit (due to distance from a transit). Gaussian fits to the histograms are shown in red.

Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/odd-even-transits-fit/005868793-01-odd-even-histo-all-and-unused.fig

#### A.3 Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test





Top-left: Diagnostic plot of Odd/Even Transit Depth Test for keplerId 5868793, planet 1. A significance level close to 1/0 favors a transiting planet/an eclipsing binary. Top-right: Diagnostic plot of Odd/Even Transit Epoch Test for keplerId 5868793, planet 1. A significance level close to 1/0 favors a transiting planet/an eclipsing binary. Open ./planet-01/binary-discrimination-test-results/005868793-01-eclipsing-binary-discrimination-tests.fig

# Appendix B Single Event Statistics from Residual Flux

No figures named 005868793-00-residual-ses-\*.fig are available.

APPENDIX C: ALERTS

# Appendix C Alerts

| Time       | Severity | Message   |
|------------|----------|---|
| 57416.7238 | warning  | Multi-quarter PRF fitting and offset analysis will not be performed because model fit SNR is above specified threshold (target=1, keplerId=5868793, planet=1, component=generateDvDifferenceImages) |
| 57416.7248 | warning  | No centroid data available. Centroid test results set to default values for all planets. (target=1, keplerId=5868793, component=Centroid test prf)  |
| 57416.7310 | warning  | Pixel correlation test is disabled (target=1, keplerId=5868793, component=Pixel correlation test)   |