

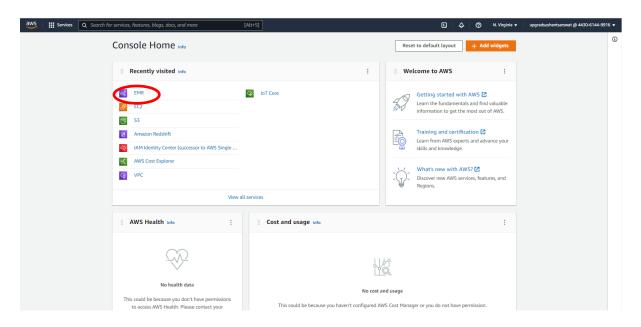


# Code Logic - Retail Data Analysis

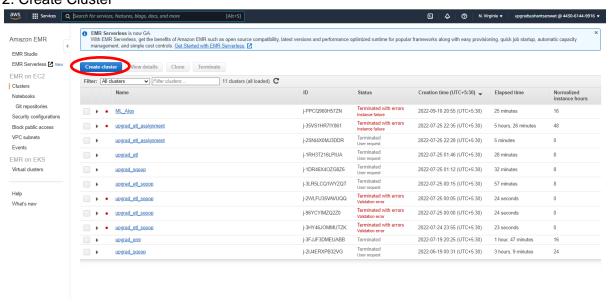
Submitted By: Sushant Sarswat, DE C-38

A step by step logic employed to solve the abovementioned problem is elucidated in the following paragraphs:

1. Setting up of the EMR Cluster:



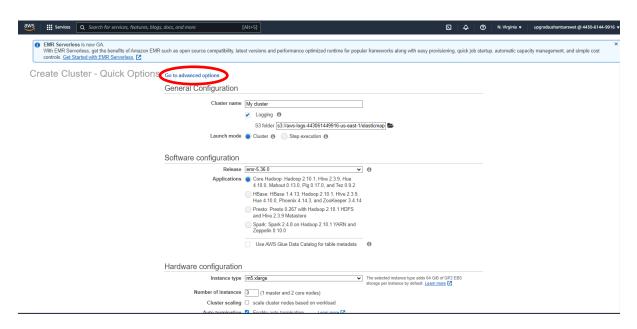
2. Create Cluster



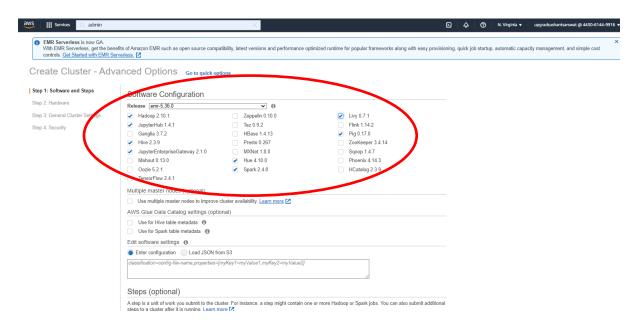




## 3. Go to Advanced Options



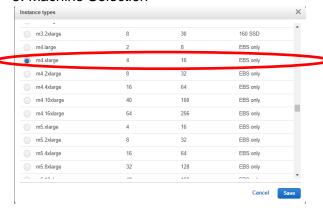
## 4. Software Configuration



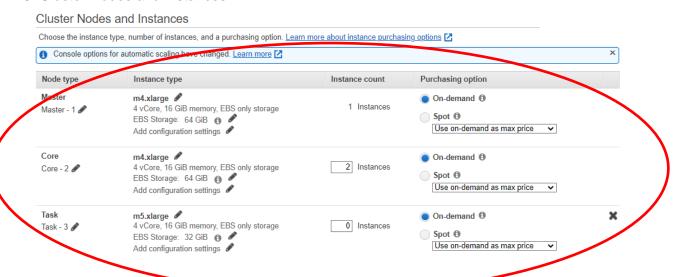




#### 5. Machine Selection



#### 6. Cluster Nodes and instances



## 7. Cluster - Advanced Options

Step 1: Software and Steps
Step 2: Hardware

Step 3: General Cluster Settings
Step 4: Security

General Options

Cluster name upgrad\_spark\_streaming

Logging S3 folder S3://aws-logs-443061449916-us-east-1/elasticmap

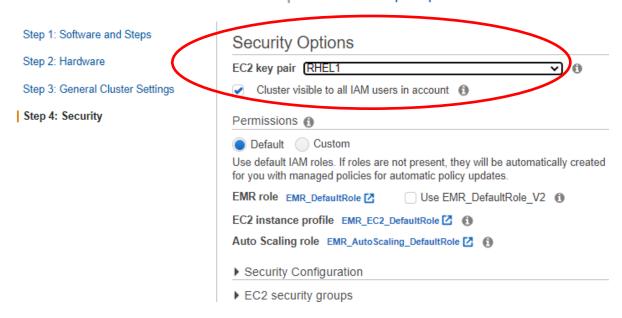
Log encryption Debugging Termination protection



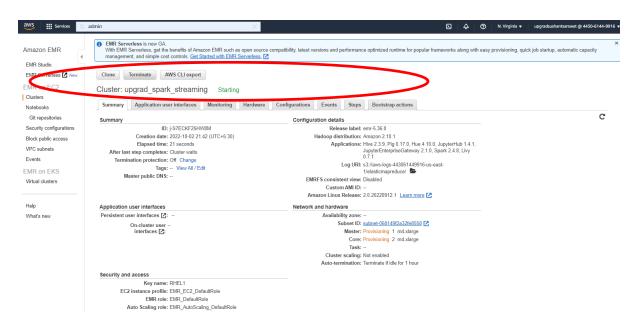


## 8. Security Options

Create Cluster - Advanced Options Go to quick options



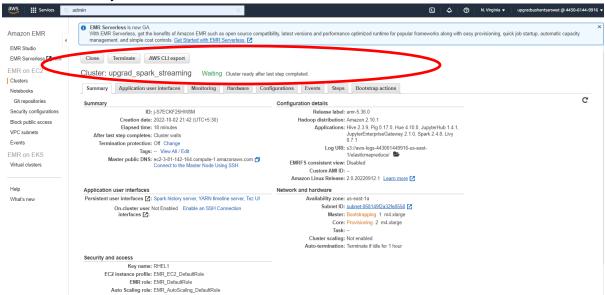
## 9. Starting the cluster



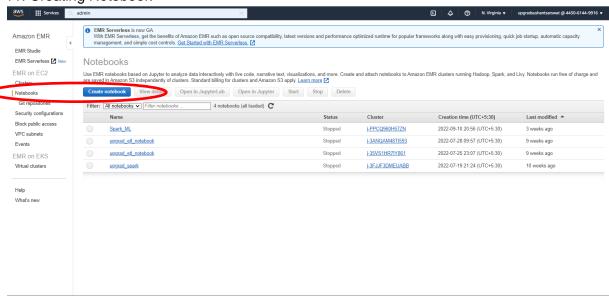




## 10. Cluster Ready



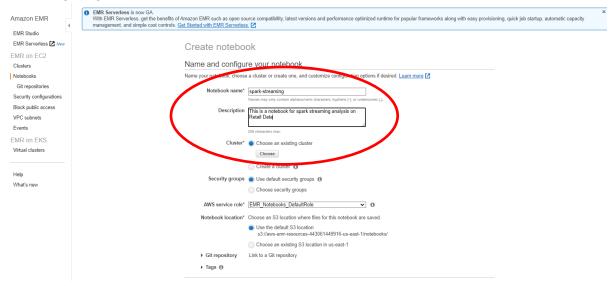
# 11. Creating Notebook



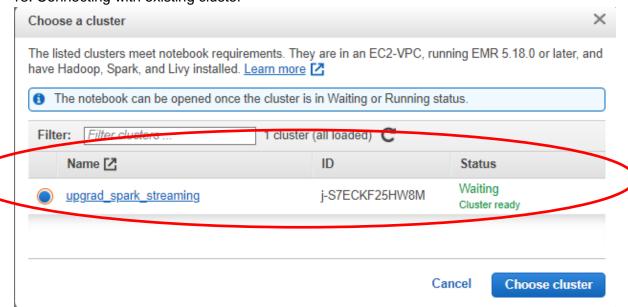




## 12. Configuring Notebook



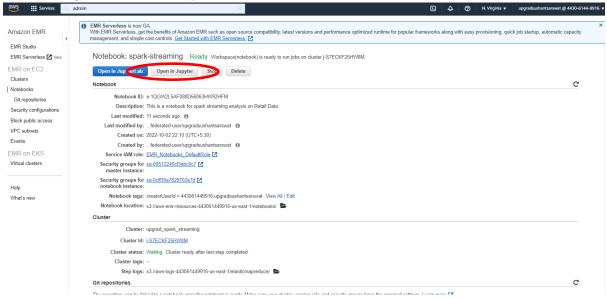
## 13. Connecting with existing cluster



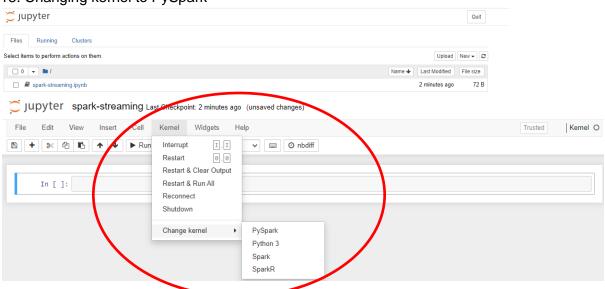




14. Opening Notebook in Jupyter



15. Changing kernel to PySpark







# 16. Code explanation:

- (a) Step 1: All the required libraries were imported from PySpark.
- (b) Step 2: The Spark session was established.
- (c) Step 3: Connection to provided Kafka Server and Topic was established using given IP address and port and data was read into 'lines'.
- (d) Step 4: Schema is defined to make the raw data more readable.
- (e) Step 5: Four utility functions are created for 'Order', 'Return', 'Calculation of Total no. of Items' and 'Cost of all products in Invoice'.
- (f) Step 6: User Defined Functions (UDFs) are created with utility functions created above.
- (g) Step 7: Order Query Data is displayed by providing output to Console.
- (h) Step 8: Calculation of Time Based KPIs is undertaken and alias are provided.
- (i) Step 10: Calculation of Time and Country Based KPIs is undertaken and alias are provided.
- (j) Step 11: Time based KPI values are appended in a JSON file to HDFS in path location 'timeKPI' at an interval of one minute.
- (k) Step 12: Time and Country based KPI values are appended in a JSON file to HDFS in path location 'time\_countryKPI' at an interval of one minute.
- 17. On completion of the code, we open the Terminal window and login as Hadoop user.

```
[hadoop@ip-172-31-42-115 ~]$ vi spark-streaming.py
[hadoop@ip-172-31-42-115 ~]$ spark-submit --packages org.apache.spark:spark-sql-kafka-0-10_2.11:2.4.8 spark-streaming.py 18.211.252.152 9092 real-time-project
```

- (a) We can use the vi editor to access the spark-streaming.py file for any changes to the code.
- (b) A spark-submit job is submitted using the following code:





spark-submit --packages org.apache.spark:spark-sql-kafka-0-10\_2.11:2.4.8 spark-streaming.py 18.211.252.152 9092 real-time-project

20. We can witness the following display on the Console:

```
Batch: 0
|invoice_no|country|timestamp|type|total_items|total_cost|is_order|is_return|
Batch: 1
|invoice no
               country
                              |timestamp
                                                  |type |total_items|total_cost|is_order|is_return|
|154132551513585|United Kingdom|2022-10-05 20:16:28|ORDER|24
|154132551513586|United Kingdom|2022-10-05 20:16:30|ORDER|14
|154132551513587|United Kingdom|2022-10-05 20:16:38|ORDER|74
                                                                    |194.09999 |1
|154132551513588|United Kingdom|2022-10-05 20:16:41|ORDER|18
|154132551513589|United Kingdom|2022-10-05 20:16:46|ORDER|35
|154132551513590|United Kingdom|2022-10-05 20:16:46|ORDER|4
|154132551513591|Portugal |2022-10-05 20:16:50|ORDER|29
                                                                    113.9
|154132551513592|United Kingdom|2022-10-05 20:17:06|ORDER|3
                                                                    |6.24
|154132551513593|United Kingdom|2022-10-05 20:17:16|ORDER|19
                                                                    |66.270004 |1
|154132551513594|United Kingdom|2022-10-05 20:17:23|ORDER|2
                                                                    12.9
                              timestamp
                                                  |type |total items|total cost|is order|is return|
|invoice no
               country
|154132551513595|United Kingdom|2022-10-05 20:17:28|ORDER|7
|154132551513596|France |2022-10-05 20:17:28|ORDER|125
                                                                   |142.99
|154132551513597|United Kingdom|2022-10-05 20:17:40|ORDER|3
|154132551513598|United Kingdom|2022-10-05 20:17:40|ORDER|4
                                                                    35.82
|154132551513599|United Kingdom|2022-10-05 20:17:41|ORDER|38
                                                                    1188.6
|154132551513600|United Kingdom|2022-10-05 20:17:47|ORDER|28
|154132551513601|United Kingdom|2022-10-05 20:17:48|ORDER|12
|154132551513602|United Kingdom|2022-10-05 20:17:49|ORDER|12
                                                                    115.0
|154132551513603|United Kingdom|2022-10-05 20:17:52|ORDER|1
                                                                    |8.5
|154132551513604|United Kingdom|2022-10-05 20:17:53|ORDER|23
|154132551513605|United Kingdom|2022-10-05 20:17:55|ORDER|11
                                                                    33.35
|154132551513606|United Kingdom|2022-10-05 20:18:08|ORDER|8
                                                                    32.98
|154132551513607|United Kingdom|2022-10-05 20:18:10|ORDER|33
                                                                    |47.05
|154132551513608|United Kingdom|2022-10-05 20:18:11|ORDER|14
                                                                    25.33
|154132551513609|United Kingdom|2022-10-05 20:18:12|ORDER|3
154132551513610|United Kingdom|2022-10-05 20:18:17|ORDER|2
                                                                    119.92
```

- 21. Press Ctrl+Z to exit the scrolling display.
- 22. On inputting hadoop fs-ls we will observed the following list





```
[hadoop@ip-172-31-42-115 ~]$ hadoop fs -1s
Found 3 items
drwxr-xr-x - hadoop hdfsadmingroup 0 2022-10-05 20:21 .sparkStaging
drwxr-xr-x - hadoop hdfsadmingroup 0 2022-10-05 20:28 timeKPI
drwxr-xr-x - hadoop hdfsadmingroup 0 2022-10-05 20:28 time_countryKPI
```

23. On inputting hadoop fs -ls timeKPI, we will find the JSON files stored in the location.

```
[hadoop@ip-172-31-42-115 ~]$ hadoop fs -1s timeKPI
Found 13 items
drwxr-xr-x - hadoop hdfsadmingroup
                                    0 2022-10-05 20:28 timeKPI/ spark
metadata
drwxr-xr-x
           - hadoop hdfsadmingroup
                                          0 2022-10-05 20:22 timeKPI/cp
-rw-r--r-- l hadoop hdfsadmingroup
                                          0 2022-10-05 20:27 timeKPI/part-00
000-105ee2ae-421f-492c-ac6f-b0394a419c23-c000.json
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hdfsadmingroup 0 2022-10-05 20:28 timeKPI/part-00
000-3eca9c99-a925-44el-b909-bd011521bfla-c000.json
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hdfsadmingroup 0 2022-10-05 20:26 timeKPI/part-00
000-506f8dcf-23f3-44b9-9468-1f0b525bab3d-c000.json
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hdfsadmingroup 0 2022-10-05 20:25 timeKPI/part-00
000-7fab06d5-2efa-4534-allf-a42801d7a2a9-c000.json
-rw-r--r-- l hadoop hdfsadmingroup
                                         0 2022-10-05 20:22 timeKPI/part-00
000-8cb61551-9391-4029-b521-01566113c6ca-c000.json
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hdfsadmingroup 0 2022-10-05 20:24 timeKPI/part-00
000-c85571b5-8e43-4801-bc83-3d33d157982b-c000.json
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hdfsadmingroup 0 2022-10-05 20:23 timeKPI/part-00
000-d12f1fa7-923f-4d41-b42d-f68358d9aaal-c000.json
-rw-r--r- 1 hadoop hdfsadmingroup 178 2022-10-05 20:26 timeKPI/part-00
072-38e009bb-a85f-41da-a881-88dcc70da680-c000.json
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hdfsadmingroup 178 2022-10-05 20:25 timeKPI/part-00
115-0773f031-cd27-4965-9029-f968b8adc856-c000.json
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hdfsadmingroup 178 2022-10-05 20:27 timeKPI/part-00
169-18c0cde0-7b0a-441c-92d2-ae5bd88e78cc-c000.json
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hdfsadmingroup 182 2022-10-05 20:28 timeKPI/part-00
181-afla3eef-d7d0-45d9-b5e0-6ef769906201-c000.json
```

24. On inputting hadoop fs -cat timeKPI/<file name>, we can observe the KPI values.

```
[hadoop@ip-172-31-42-115 ~]$ hadoop fs -cat timeKPI/part-00072-38e009bb-a85f-41da-a881-88dcc70da680-c000.json
{"start":"2022-10-05T20:17:00_0002","end":"2022-10-05T20:18:00.0002","total_volume_of_sales":665.9400181770325,"average_transaction_size":47.56714415550232,"rate_of_return":0.0}
```

25. The same commands as mentioned in Para 23 and 24 modified for time\_countryKPI will result in the following output.

```
[hadoop@ip-172-31-42-115 ~] hadoop fs -cat time_countryKPI/part-00020-e873fd0c-3dd4-4502-868f-b8f7c672741f-c000.json {"start":"2022-10-05T20:19:00_0002", "end":"2022-10-05T20:20:00.0002", "country":"United Kingdom", "OPM":8, "total_volume_of_sales":1355.3499084711075, "rate_of_return":0.125}
```

26. Thereafter, on execution of following code we will be able to get the summarised output table to Console-output File:

spark-submit --packages org.apache.spark:spark-sql-kafka-0-10\_2.11:2.4.8 spark-streaming.py 18.211.252.152 9092 real-time-project > Console-output





27. WinSCP was used thereafter to extract the JSON files of timeKPI and time\_countryKPI to respective folders as well as Console-output file.