Самарский национальный исследовательский университет имени академика С. П. Королёва

Лабораторная работа №1

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```
Терминал
Read options and filenames from file
   -Akey[=value]
                                                  Options to pass to annotation processors
    --add-modules <module>(,<module>)*
             Root modules to resolve in addition to the initial modules, or all modules on the module path if <module> is ALL-MODULE-PATH.
   --boot-class-path <path>, -bootclasspath <path>
Override location of bootstrap class files
   --class-path <path>, -classpath <path>, -cp <path>
Specify where to find user class files and annotation processors
   -d <directory>
                                                  Specify where to place generated class files
    -deprecation
             Output source locations where deprecated APIs are used
    --enable-preview
             Enable preview language features.

To be used in conjunction with either -source or --release.

Hing <encoding> Specify character encoding used by source files override location of endorsed standards path override location of installed extensions
   -encoding <encoding>
-endorseddirs <dirs>
    -extdirs <dirs>
                                                  Generate all debugging info
Generate only some debugging info
Generate no debugging info
   -g
-g:{lines,vars,source}
    -g:none
    -ĥ <directory>
    Specify where to place generated native header files --help, -help, -? Print this help message
                                                  Print help on extra options
    --help-extra, -X
   -implicit:{none,class}
             Specify whether to generate class files for implicitly referenced files ag> Pass <flag> directly to the runtime system
   -J<flag>
   --limit-modules <module>(,<module>)*
    Limit the universe of observable modules
--module <module>(,<module>)*, -m <module>(,<module>)*
    Compile only the specified module(s), check timestamps
--module-path path>, -p <path>
```

Рис. 1:

Ввел команды javac и java в терминал, получил описание

```
Терминал
 C:\home\ansar\datal\ssu oop\SSU-00P-Lab-1-2025\task2> l
MyFirstProgram.java
C:\home\ansar\datal\ssu_oop\SSU-00P-Lab-1-2025\task2> javac MyFirstProgram.java
C:\home\ansar\datal\ssu_oop\SSU-00P-Lab-1-2025\task2> | Grade Hyrirstriag
C:\home\ansar\datal\ssu_oop\SSU-00P-Lab-1-2025\task2> | MyFirstProgram.java
C:\home\ansar\datal\ssu_oop\SSU-00P-Lab-1-2025\task2> java MyFirstClass
Error: Main method not found in class MyFirstClass, please define the main method as:
     public static void main(String[] args)
or a JavaFX application class must extend javafx.application.Application
C:\home\ansar\datal\ssu_oop\SSU-00P-Lab-1-2025\task2> l
MyFirstClass.class MyFīrstProgram.java
 C:\home\ansar\datal\ssu_oop\SSU-OOP-Lab-1-2025\task2> javac MyFirstProgram.java
MyFirstProgram.java:3: error: illegal character: '\u201c'
System.out.println("Hello world!!!");
MyFirstProgram.java:3: error: ';' expected
                           System.out.println("Hello world!!!");
MyFirstProgram.java:3: error: illegal character: '\u201d'
System.out.println("Hello world!!!");
3 errors
C:\home\ansar\datal\ssu oop\SSU-00P-Lab-1-2025\task2> javac MyFirstProgram.java
 C:\home\ansar\datal\ssu_oop\SSU-00P-Lab-1-2025\task2> l
C:\nome\ansar\data\\ssu_oop\\ssu-ouP-Lab-1-2025\task2> {
MyFirstClass.class MyFirstProgram.java
C:\home\ansar\data\\ssu_oop\\SSU-00P-Lab-1-2025\task2> java MyFirstClass
Error: Main method not found in class MyFirstClass, please define the main method as:
    public static void main(String[] args)
or a JavaFX application class must extend javafx.application.Application
C:\home\ansar\data\\ssu_oop\\SSU-00P-Lab-1-2025\\task2> javac MyFirstProgram.java
C:\home\ansar\data\\ssu_oop\\SSU-00P-Lab-1-2025\\task2> java MyFirstClass
Hello world!!!
C:\home\ansar\datal\ssu oop\SSU-00P-Lab-1-2025\task2>
```

Рис. 2:

Создал файл с пустым классом MyFirstClass, при запуске выдает ошибку и просит объявить метод main.

Определил метод main, перекомпилировал и получил ошибку синтаксиса, исправил.

Перекомпилировал, выдало ошибку: метод main не публичный и статичный. Исправил, программа собралась правильно.

```
Терминал
C:\home\ansar\datal\ssu_oop\SSU-00P-Lab-1-2025> mkdir task3
C:\home\ansar\datal\ssu_oop\SSU-00P-Lab-1-2025> cd task3
C:\home\ansar\datal\ssu_oop\SSU-00P-Lab-1-2025\task3> touch MyFirstProgram.java
C:\home\ansar\datal\ssu_oop\SSU-OOP-Lab-1-2025\task3> l
MyFirstProgram.java
C:\home\ansar\datal\ssu oop\SSU-00P-Lab-1-2025\task3> javac MyFirstProgram.java
C:\home\ansar\datal\ssu_oop\SSU-00P-Lab-1-2025\task3> java MyFirstClass Hello World !!!
java MyFirstClass Hello World javac MyFirstProgram.java!
Hello
World
iavac
MyFirstProgram.java!
C:\home\ansar\datal\ssu oop\SSU-00P-Lab-1-2025\task3> java MyFirstClass
C:\home\ansar\datal\ssu_oop\SSU-00P-Lab-1-2025\task3> java MyFirstClass 1 2 3
C:\home\ansar\datal\ssu oop\SSU-00P-Lab-1-2025\task3>
```

Рис. 3:

Изменил определение метода main, теперь он выводит строки массива параметров передаваемые при запуске программы.

4 Задание

```
Терминал
C:\home\ansar\datal\ssu oop\SSU-OOP-Lab-1-2025> mkdir task4
C:\home\ansar\datal\ssu oop\SSU-OOP-Lab-1-2025> cd task4
C:\home\ansar\datal\ssu_oop\SSU-00P-Lab-1-2025\task4> touch MyFirstProgram.java
C:\home\ansar\datal\ssu_oop\SSU-00P-Lab-1-2025\task4> l
MyFirstProgram.java
C:\home\ansar\datal\ssu oop\SSU-00P-Lab-1-2025\task4> javac MyFirstProgram.java
C:\home\ansar\datal\ssu_oop\SSU-00P-Lab-1-2025\task4> l
MyFirstClass.class MyFirstProgram.java MySecondClass.class
C:\home\ansar\datal\ssu oop\SSU-00P-Lab-1-2025\task4> java MyFirstClass
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11
 6 7 8 9 10 11 12
 7 8 9 10 11 12 13
 8 9 10 11 12 13 14
8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15
9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16
C:\home\ansar\datal\ssu oop\SSU-00P-Lab-1-2025\task4>
```

Рис. 4:

Добавил в класс два приватных целочисленных поля, добавил методы для получения/изменения приватных полей, добавил метод операцию с числами, добавил конструктор создающий объект и инициализирующий его поля нулями. Переопределил метод main заменив квадратные скобки методами класса.

5 Задание

```
C:\nome\ansar\data\\ssu oop\SSU-OOP-Lab-1-2025> mkdir task5
C:\nome\ansar\data\\ssu oop\SSU-OOP-Lab-1-2025> cd task5
C:\nome\ansar\data\\ssu oop\SSU-OOP-Lab-1-2025> cd task5
C:\nome\ansar\data\\ssu oop\SSU-OOP-Lab-1-2025\task5> cp ../task4/MyFirstProgram.java ./MyFirstProgram.java
C:\nome\ansar\data\\ssu oop\SSU-OOP-Lab-1-2025\task5> touch MyFirstPackage.java
C:\nome\ansar\data\\ssu oop\SSU-OOP-Lab-1-2025\task5> mkdir myfirstpackage
C:\nome\ansar\data\\ssu oop\SSU-OOP-Lab-1-2025\task5\myfirstpackage> myfirstpackage> javac MyFirstPackage.java
myfirstpackage: komanµa me manµame
C:\nome\ansar\data\\ssu oop\SSU-OOP-Lab-1-2025\task5\myfirstpackage> javac MyFirstPackage.java
C:\nome\ansar\data\\ssu oop\SSU-OOP-Lab-1-2025\task5\myfirstpackage> cd ..
C:\nome\ansar\data\\ssu oop\SSU-OOP-Lab-1-2025\task5> javac MyFirstProgram.java
MyFirstProgram.java:5: error: cannot access MySecondClass
MySecondClass o = new MySecondClass
Please remove or make sure it appears in the correct subdirectory of the classpath.
MyFirstProgram.java:5: error: cannot find symbol
MySecondClass o = new MySecondClass();

symbol: class MySecondClass
location: class MyFirstClass
C:\nome\ansar\data\\ssu oop\SSU-OOP-Lab-1-2025\task5> cd myfirstpackage/
C:\nome\ansar\data\\ssu oop\SSU-OOP-Lab-1-2025\task5> javac MyFirstPackage.java
C:\nome\ansar\data\\ssu oop\SSU-OOP-Lab-1-2025\task5> javac MyFirstPackage.java
C:\nome\ansar\data\\ssu oop\SSU-OOP-Lab-1-2025\task5> javac MyFirstPackage.java
HyFirstProgram.java:5: error: cannot find symbol
MySecondClass o = new MySecondClass();

C:\nome\ansar\data\\ssu oop\SSU-OOP-Lab-1-2025\task5> javac MyFirstPackage.java
error: file not found: MyFirstPa
```

Рис. 5:

```
Townwansar\data\ssu_oop\SSU-OOP-Lab-1-2025\task5\myfirstpackage> cd .

C:\home\ansar\data\\ssu_oop\SSU-OOP-Lab-1-2025\task5\myfirstpackage.java

Usage: javac <options > source files>

use --help for a list of possible options

C:\home\ansar\data\\ssu_oop\SSU-OOP-Lab-1-2025\task5> javac MyFirstProgram.java

MyFirstProgram.java:5: error: cannot find symbol

MySecondClass o = new MySecondClass

location: class MyFirstClass

MyFirstProgram.java:5: error: cannot find symbol

MySecondClass o = new MySecondClass();

symbol: class MySecondClass

location: class MyFirstClass

2 errors

C:\home\ansar\data\\ssu_oop\SSU-OOP-Lab-1-2025\task5> cd myfirstpackage> l

javac MyFirstPackage.java MySecondClass();

Symbol: class MySecondClass

location: class MySecondClass

location: class MyFirstPackage.java MyFirstPackage location: class MyFirstPackage.java MyFirstClass

2 a 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16

C:\home\ansar\data\\sau_oop\SSU-OOP-Lab-1-2025\\task5> lava MyFirstClass

2 a 4 1 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16

C:\home\ansar\data\\sa
```

Рис. 6:

Создал файл MyFirstPackage, скопировал в него класс MySecondClass из прошлого задания, переместил ее в субдеректорию и прокомпилировал. Вернулся назад, прокомпилировал файл MyFirstProgram получил ошибку доступа к классу MySecondClass.

Определил пакет myfirstpackage в файле MyFirstPackage, перекомпилировал оба файла, получил ошибку: MyFirstProgram не видит класс MySecondClass. Сделал класс и его методы публичными, изменил название класса, так как публичный класс пакета должен совпадать с названием файла. Перекомпилировал, программа собралась без ошибок.

```
Терминал
C:\home\ansar\datal\ssu_oop\SSU-00P-Lab-1-2025> l
c:\nome\ansar\datat\ssu_oop\ssu-uuP-Lab-1-202> t
assignment.md myfirstpackage/ Readme.md task2/ task3/ task4/ task5/
C:\home\ansar\datal\ssu_oop\ssU-00P-Lab-1-2025> mkdir task6
C:\home\ansar\datal\ssu_oop\ssU-00P-Lab-1-2025> cd task6
C:\home\ansar\datal\ssu_oop\SSU-OOP-Lab-1-2025\task6> touch manifest.mf
C:\home\ansar\datal\ssu_oop\SSU-OOP-Lab-1-2025\task6> jar
Usage: jar [OPTION...] [ [--release VERSION] [-C dir] files] ...
Try `jar --help' for more information.
C:\home\ansar\datal\ssu_oop\SSU-00P-Lab-1-2025\task6> jar --help
Usage: jar [OPTION...] [ [--release VERSION] [-C dir] files] ...
jar creates an archive for classes and resources, and can manipulate or
restore individual classes or resources from an archive.
  Examples:
  # Create an archive called classes.jar with two class files:
 jar --create --file classes.jar Foo.class Bar.class
# Create an archive using an existing manifest, with all the files in foo/:
jar --create --file classes.jar --manifest mymanifest -C foo/.
# Create an archive, where the module descriptor is located in
  # classes/module-info.class:
  jar --create --file foo.jar --main-class com.foo.Main --module-version 1.0
         -C foo/ classes resources
 # Update an existing non-modular jar to a modular jar:
jar --update --file foo.jar --main-class com.foo.Main --module-version 1.0
-C foo/ module-info.class
 # Create a multi-release jar, placing some files in the META-INF/versions/9 directory:
jar --create --file mr.jar -C foo classes --release 9 -C foo9 classes
To shorten or simplify the jar command, you can specify arguments in a separate text file and pass it to the jar command with the at sign (@) as a prefix.
  # Read additional options and list of class files from the file classes.list
  jar --create --file my.jar @classes.list
```

Рис. 7:

```
Tepumena

--date=TIMESTAMP
The timestamp in ISO-8601 extended offset date-time with optional time-zone format, to use for the timestamps of entries, e.g. "2022-02-12T12:30:00-05:00"

Other options:

-?, -h, --help[:compat]
Give this, or optionally the compatibility, help
--help-extra
Give help on extra options
--version
Print program version

An archive is a modular jar if a module descriptor, 'module-info.class', is located in the root of the given directories, or the root of the jar archive itself. The following operations are only valid when creating a modular jar, or updating an existing non-modular jar: '--module-version',
'--hash-modules', and '--module-path'.

Mandatory or optional arguments to long options are also mandatory or optional for any corresponding short options.

C:\home\ansar\datal\ssu opy\SSU-00P-Lab-1-2025\task6> jar cfm myfirst.jar manifest.mf //
C:\home\ansar\datal\ssu opy\SSU-00P-Lab-1-2025\task6> modular jar'
C:\home\ansar\datal\ssu opy\SSU-00P-Lab-1-2025\task6> modif hyJar
C:\home\ansar\datal\ssu opy\SSU-00P-Lab-1-2025\task6> modif hyJar
C:\home\ansar\datal\ssu opy\SSU-00P-Lab-1-2025\task6\MyJar> java -jar myfirst.jar

2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11
2 6 7 8 9 10 11 12
5 7 8 9 10 11 12 13
5 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14
5 9 10 11 12 13 14 15
6 C:\home\ansar\datal\ssu opy\SSU-00P-Lab-1-2025\task6\MyJar>
```

Рис. 8:

Ввел јаг, изучил параметры команды. Создал манифест-файл и ввел в него необходимые данные. Создал архив myfirst.jar, используя команду jar cfm myfirst.jar manifest.mf ./ перенес файл в субдиректорию и запустил программу командой java -jar myfirst.jar