

R for Data Scientists

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Strings

- Any value enclosed within a single or double quote
- String manipulation
 - Concatenation
 - `paste(..., sep = " ", collapse = NULL)`
 - ... – arguments/terms
 - sep – character string to separate the terms
 - collapse – character string to separate the results
- Formatting numbers and strings: `format()`
 - `format(x, digits, nsmall, scientific, width, justify = c("left", "right", "centre", "none"))`
- `nchar(x)`, `toupper(x)`, `tolower(x)`, `substring(x,first,last)`