

# 1 A review of automatic theorem proving

## 1.1 Introduction

- Proving  $B$  follows from  $A$ : conditions of **first-order predicate calculus**
- Single non-empty collection  $D$ : **universe of discourse**
- Relation symbols on  $D^n$  ( $n$  is degree of relation)
- Relation symbols with  $n = 0$ , truth value already determined
- Variables, arbitrary values of  $D$
- Terms, from functions composed with their arguments
- Atomic formulae or atoms: relation symbol followed by a parenthesized list of terms; either T or F
- $B$  is said to follow from  $A$  iff no way for  $D$  to be chosen, so that  $(A \wedge \neg B)$  is T.
- Statement can't be T is **unsatisfiable**. If choice that is T, satisfiable.

## 1.2 A quick summary of the background theory

- Show statment,  $S$ , containing  $n \geq 0$  vars, is unsatisfiable  $S$  is treated as a combination of atoms.
- $S(x_1, \dots, X_n)$ , show no interpretation of *vocabulary*  $R_1, \dots, R_k, f_1, \dots, f_m$  of  $S$  which makes  $S$  T.

## 2 Introduction

This is a test