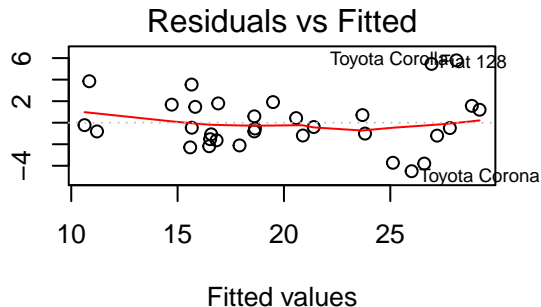
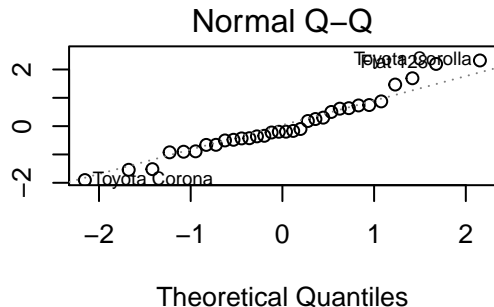
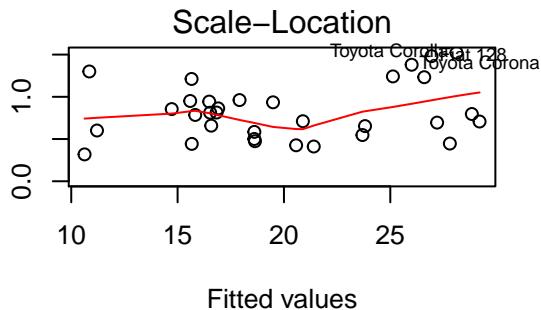


Residuals



Standardized residual

 $\sqrt{\text{Standardized residuals}}$ 

Standardized residuals

