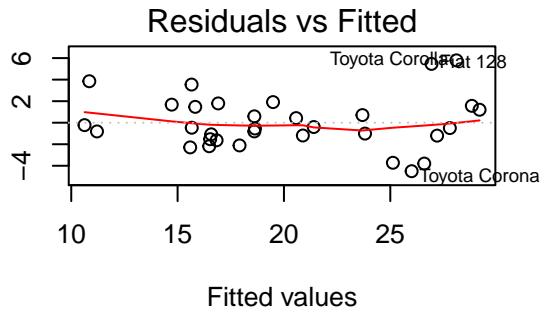
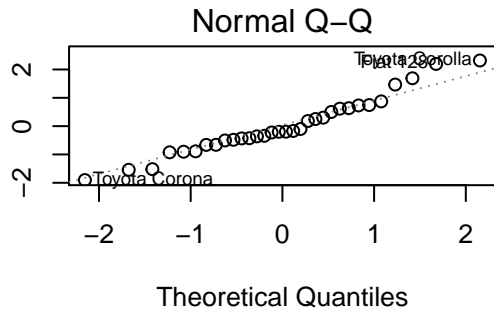
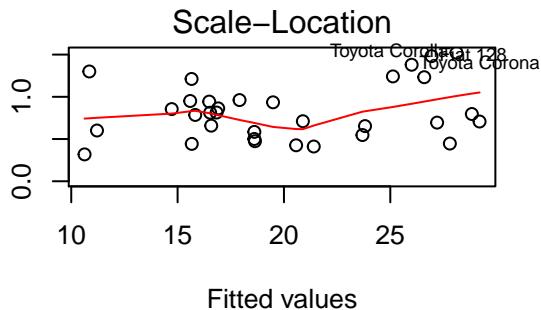


Residuals



Standardized residual

 $\sqrt{|\text{Standardized residuals}|}$ 

Standardized residuals

