

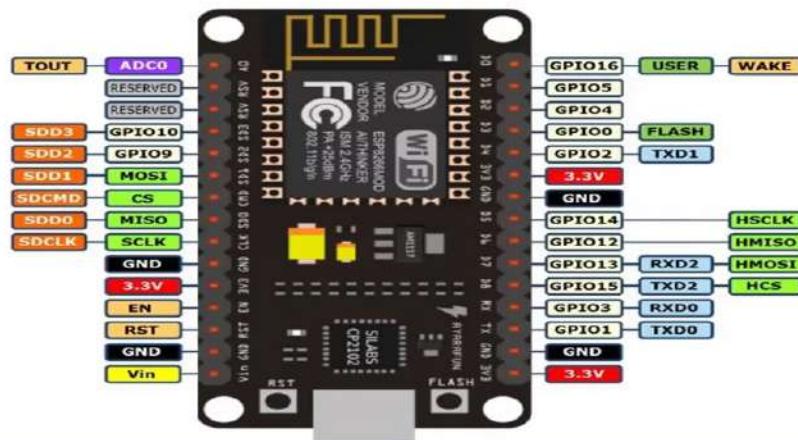
## IoT Cloud Platforms

- List of open-source and licensed IoT cloud platforms

S. No	Open source	Licensed
1	Message Queue Telemetry Transport (MQTT)	Amazon Web Services (AWS)
2	ThingSpeak	Microsoft Azure IoT hub
3	Zetta	IBM Watson IoT platform
4	Open Hybrid	Google Cloud platform
5	Node-Red	Oracle
6	Eclipse Kura	Salesforce
7	Wio Link	Bosch
8	Macchina.io	CISCO IoT Cloud Connect
9	IoTivity	General Electric's Predix
10	Kaa Project	SAP

## NodeMCU(ESP8266)

- It is a low cost Wi-Fi microchip with full TCP/IP stack
- It's a 32-bit microcontroller produced by Espressif Systems and operates at 2.4GHz



# Hardware and Software

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- Hardware required



NodeMCU(ESP8266)



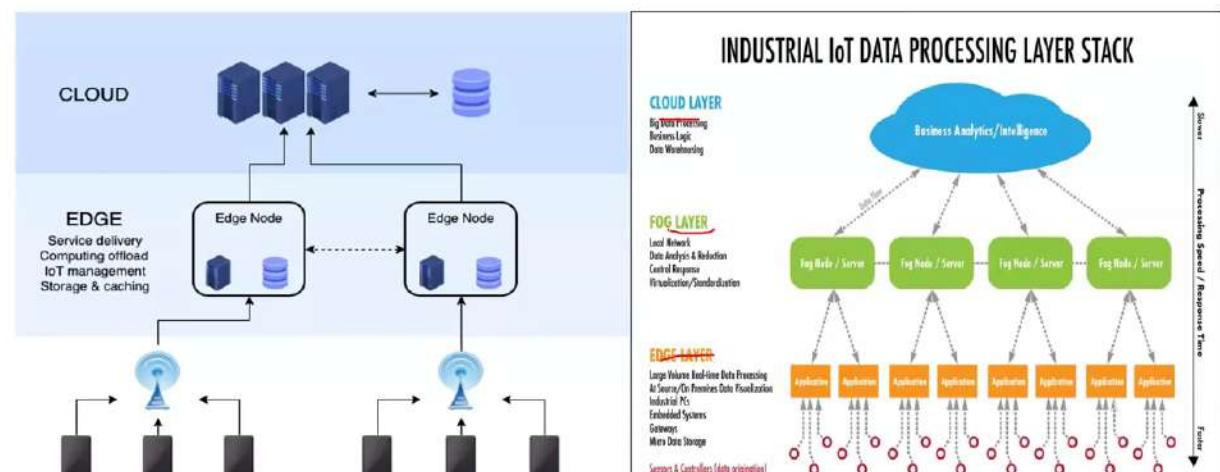
RaspberryPi

- Softwares required
  - Arduino.cc and IoT library – ESP8266
  - Python and IoT library - RPi

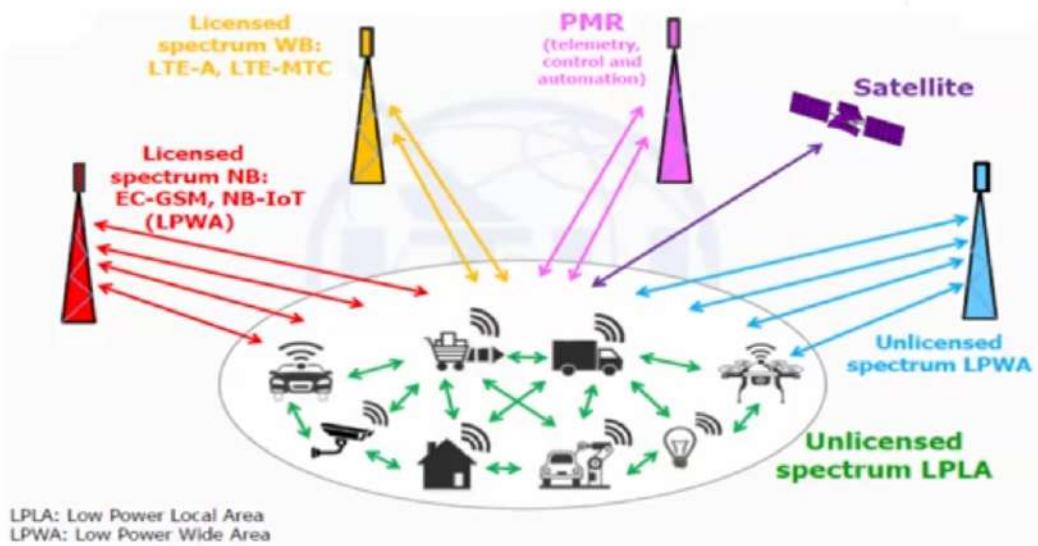
## **Introduction to MQTT**

- Message Queue Telemetry Transport is a lightweight, open-source, client-to-client or client-to-server messaging protocol.
- Used in environments which require small source code and where communication bandwidth is limited.
- MQTT was created to implement the IoT concept with minimum battery requirements.
- Architecture of MQTT is based on the concepts of “publish” and “subscribe” .
- Publish is analogous to the transmitter and subscribe refers to the receiver.
- The subject to which the clients publishes the message or subscribes to is called the “topic”.

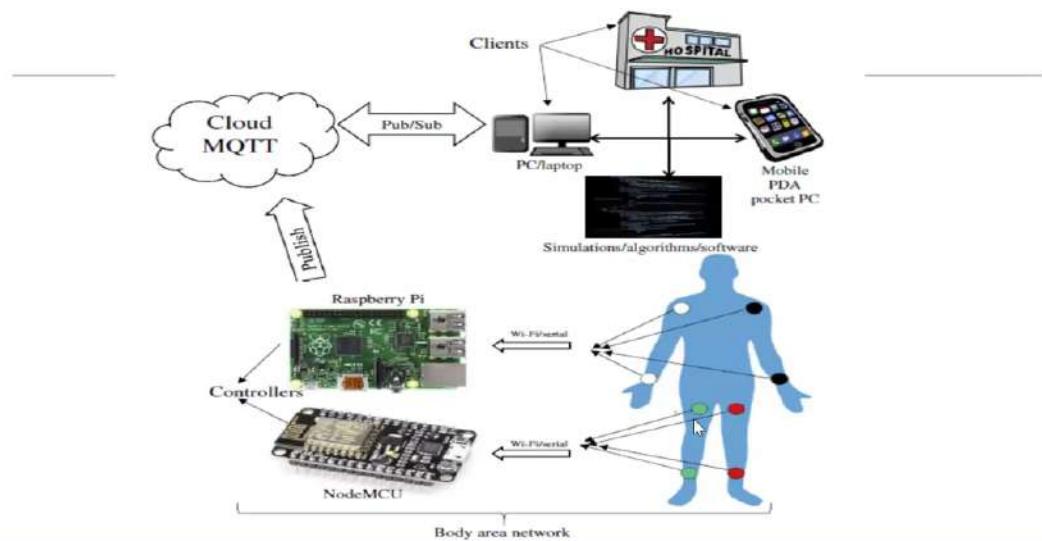
# Edge & Fog Computing



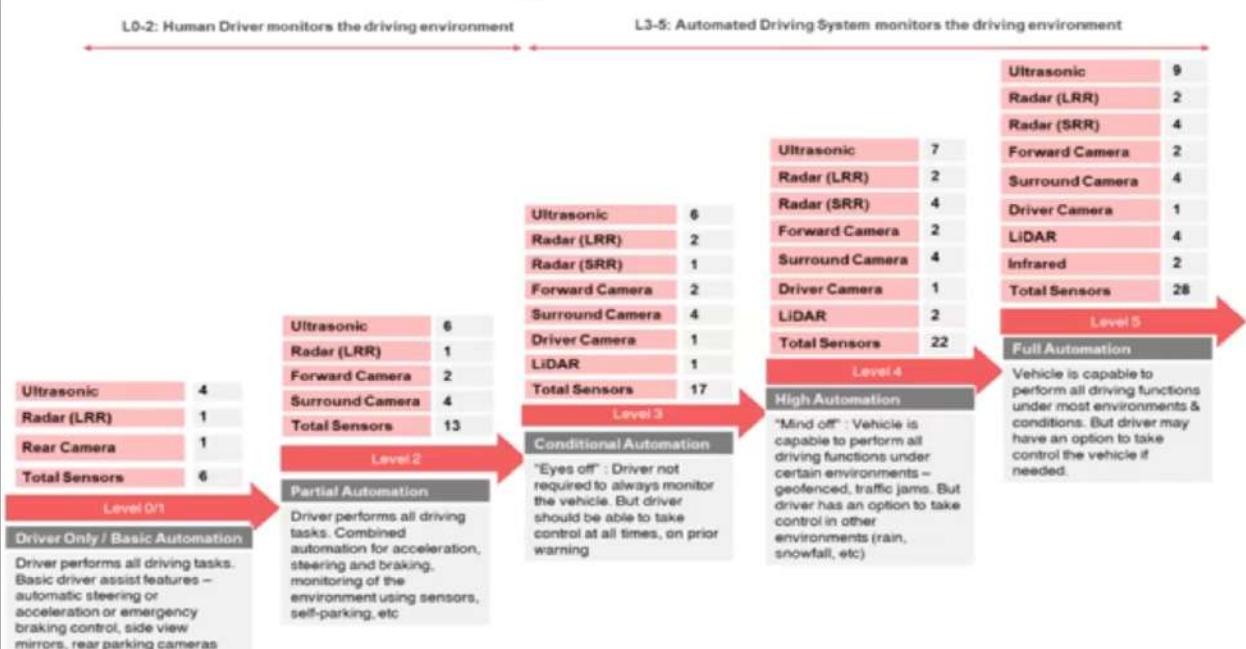
## IoT Connectivity Options



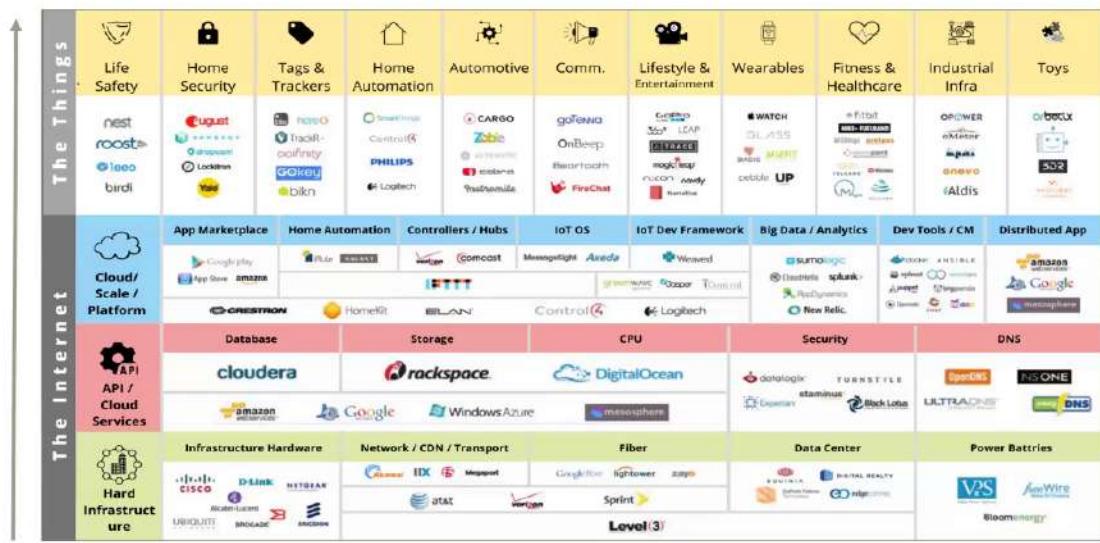
## IoT-based model of U-healthcare system



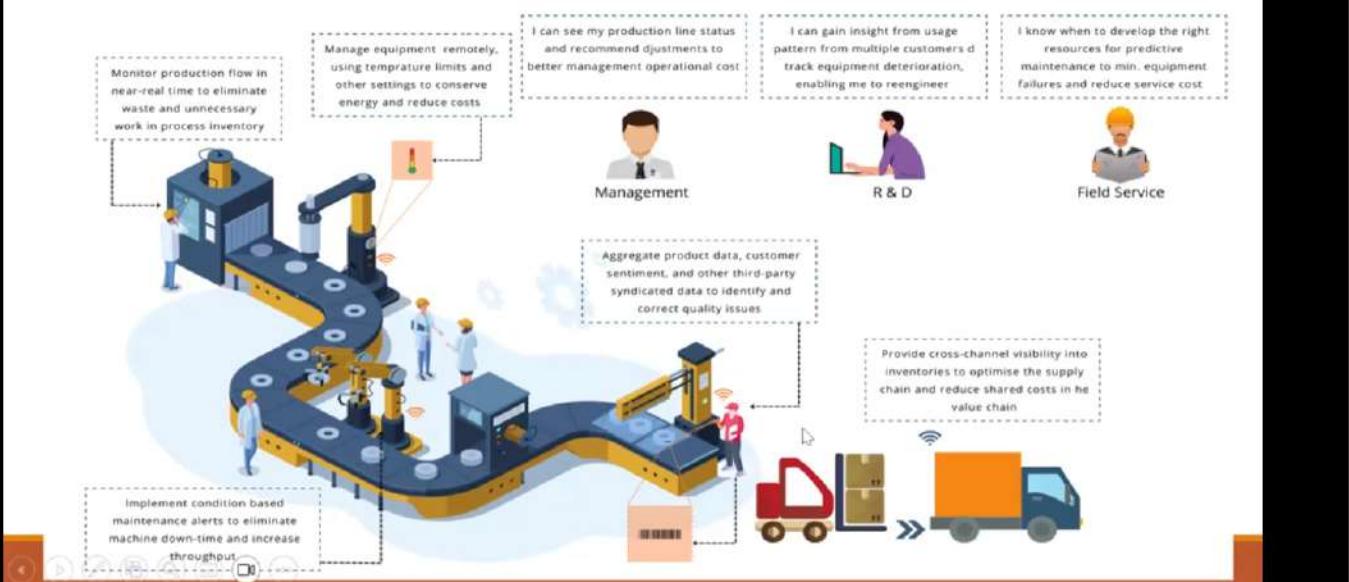
# IoT in Autonomous Driving



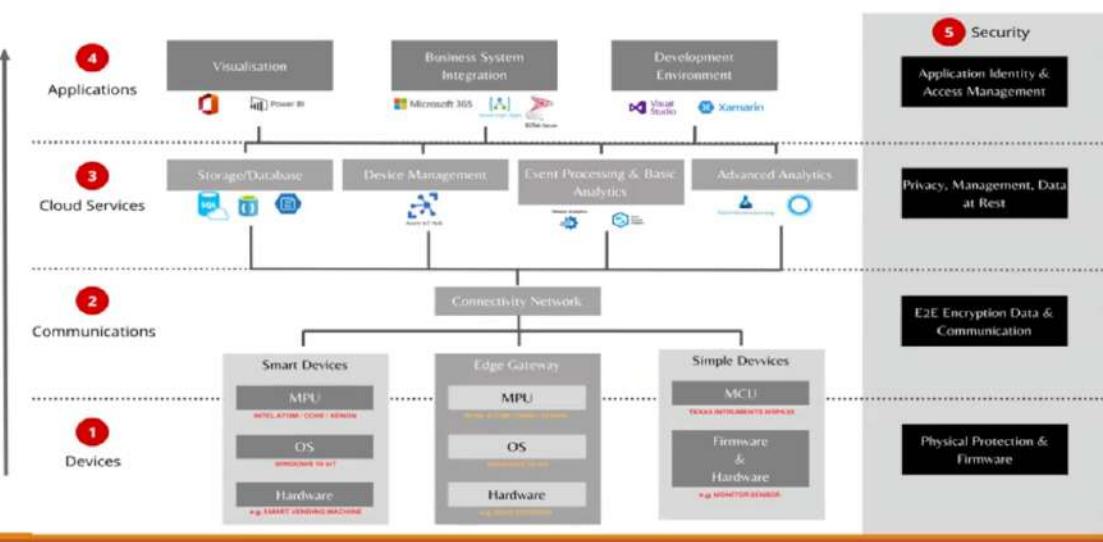
IoT Market



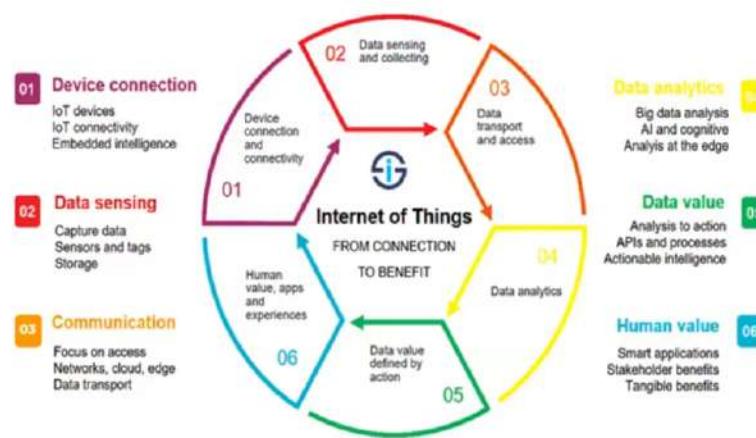
## How can we leverage IoT in Smart Factories - Manufacturing & Assembly



## What is required for IoT Implementation?



## Overview: Skills required to exploit IoT



## HFS Horizons

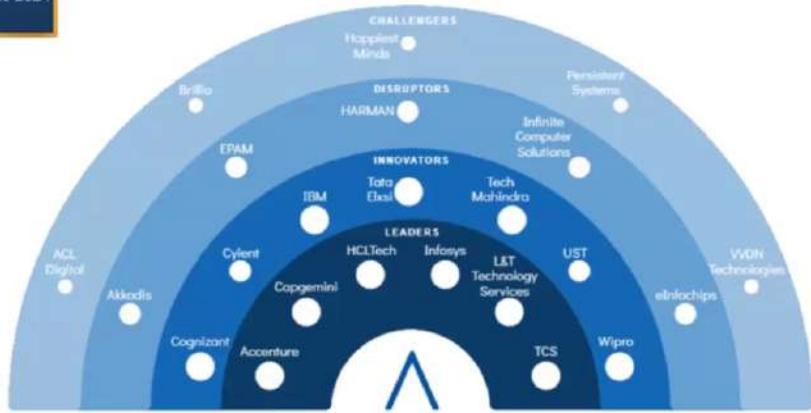
# HFS Horizons: IoT Service Providers, 2024



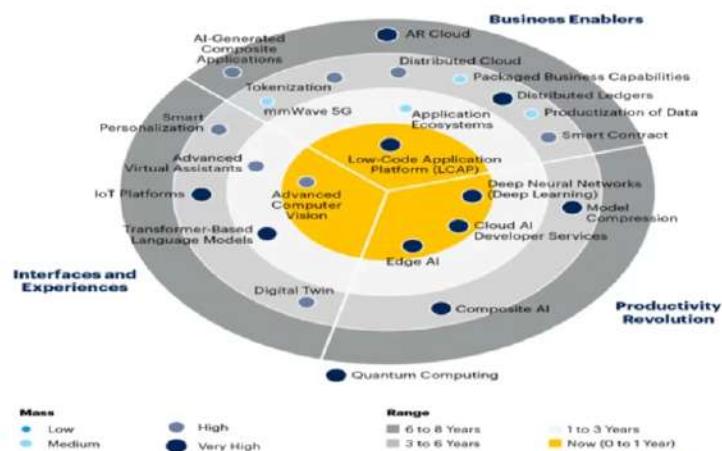
Note: All service providers within a Horizon are listed alphabetically.  
Source: HFS Research, 2024



Practice maturity 



## Trends in IoT



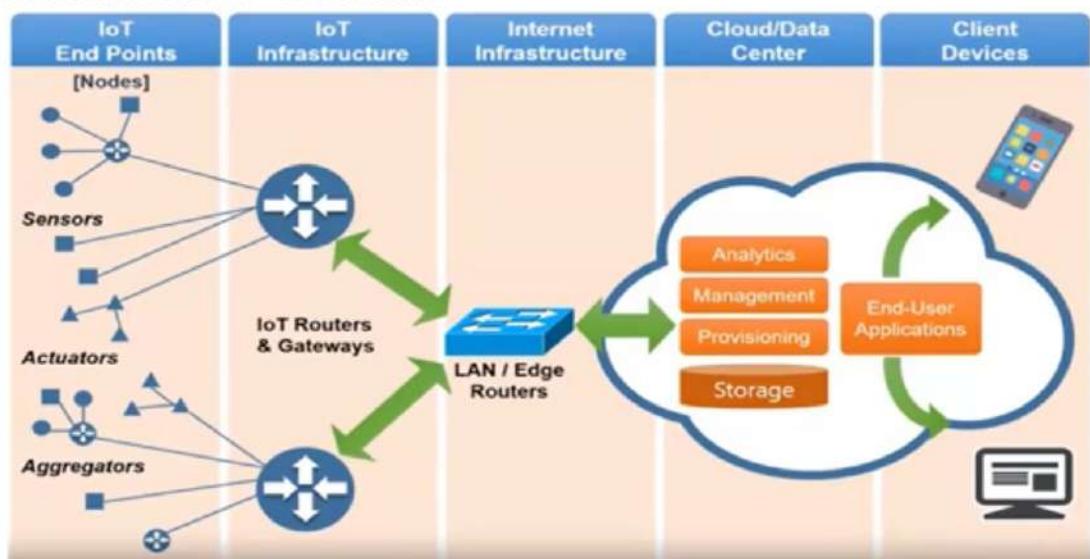
1999

Term IoT was coined

WEB3.0

has IoT as one of the key components of its ecosystem

## Architecture of IoT - Enhanced



Source: drapdevsaind.com