

2025 USA-NA-AIO Round 2, Problem 2, Part 13

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Part 13 (5 points, coding task)

Do the following tasks:

1. Define a function called `reduced_matrices` .
 - Input arguments
 - `W_DKV, W_UK, W_UV, W_Q, W_O, H`
 - Outputs
 - `W_K_MLA_hat, W_V_MLA_hat, W_Q_MLA_hat, W_O_MLA_hat`
 - Requirement of your code
 - The code of computing each output must be in one line
 - Loop is not allowed
2. Set your device as `gpu` :

```
device = torch.device("cuda" if torch.cuda.is_available() else "cpu")
```

3. Construct the following synthetic data:

$D = 1024$

$H = 32$

$D_{qkv} = D // H$

$r = 50$

$W_{DKV} = \text{torch.randn}(r, D)$

$W_{UK} = \text{torch.randn}(D, r)$

$W_{UV} = \text{torch.randn}(D, r)$

$W_Q = \text{torch.randn}(D, D)$

$W_O = \text{torch.randn}(D, D)$

$B = 32$

$L_1 = 100$

$L_2 = 300$

$x = \text{torch.randn}(B, L_1, D).to(device)$

$y = \text{torch.randn}(B, L_2, D).to(device)$

4. Study a vanilla attention model

- * Initialize the model

...

$\text{model_MHA_vanilla} = \text{MyMHA}(D, D, D_{qkv}, D_{qkv}, H)$

- * Update model parameters

- * $\text{model_MHA_vanilla.W_K.weight}$, $\text{model_MHA_vanilla.W_V.weight}$, model_MHA_var

- * Compute the output

...

$\text{output_vanilla} = \text{model_MHA_vanilla}(x, y)$

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5. Study a reduced attention model

- * Initialize the model

...

```
model_MHA_reduced = MyMHA(D, D, r, r, H)
```

- * Update model parameters

- * `model_MHA_reduced.W_K.weight, model_MHA_reduced.W_V.weight, model_MHA_rec

- * Compute the output

...

```
output_reduced = model_MHA_reduced(x, y)
```

6. Check the correctness of the reduced model by computing and printing a relativ

```
relative_error = mse_output**.5 / torch.mean(output_vanilla2)**.5
```



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WRITE YOUR SOLUTION HERE

Function

```
def reduced_matrices(W_DKV, W_UK, W_UV, W_Q, W_O, H):
    r = W_DKV.shape[0]
```

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```

D = W_DKV.shape[1]

W_K_MLA_hat = W_DKV
W_V_MLA_hat = W_DKV
W_Q_MLA_hat = (W_UK.reshape(H, -1, r).transpose(-2, -1) @ W_Q.reshape(H, -1, r))
W_O_MLA_hat = (W_O.reshape(D, H, -1).transpose(0, 1) @ W_UV.reshape(H, -1, r))

return W_K_MLA_hat, W_V_MLA_hat, W_Q_MLA_hat, W_O_MLA_hat

# Device
device = torch.device("cuda" if torch.cuda.is_available() else "cpu")

# Data
D = 1024
H = 32
D_qkv = D // H
r = 50

W_DKV = torch.randn(r, D)
W_UK = torch.randn(D, r)
W_UV = torch.randn(D, r)
W_Q = torch.randn(D, D)
W_O = torch.randn(D, D)

B = 32
L_1 = 100
L_2 = 300

x = torch.randn(B, L_1, D).to(device)
y = torch.randn(B, L_2, D).to(device)

# Vanilla model
model_MHA_vanilla = MyMHA(D, D, D_qkv, D_qkv, H)
model_MHA_vanilla.W_K.weight = nn.Parameter(W_UK @ W_DKV)
model_MHA_vanilla.W_V.weight = nn.Parameter(W_UV @ W_DKV)
model_MHA_vanilla.W_Q.weight = nn.Parameter(W_Q)
model_MHA_vanilla.W_O.weight = nn.Parameter(W_O)

model_MHA_vanilla.to(device)

```

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```

output_vanilla = model_MHA_vanilla(x, y)

# Reduced model
model_MHA_reduced = MyMHA(D, D, r, r, H)
W_K_MLA_hat, W_V_MLA_hat, W_Q_MLA_hat, W_O_MLA_hat = reduced_matrices(W_DKV, W_UK)
model_MHA_reduced.W_K.weight = nn.Parameter(torch.concatenate([W_K_MLA_hat] * H,
model_MHA_reduced.W_V.weight = nn.Parameter(torch.concatenate([W_V_MLA_hat] * H,
model_MHA_reduced.W_Q.weight = nn.Parameter(W_Q_MLA_hat)
model_MHA_reduced.W_O.weight = nn.Parameter(W_O_MLA_hat)

model_MHA_reduced.to(device)
output_reduced = model_MHA_reduced(x, y)

# Check the correctness of the reduced model
mse_output = torch.mean((output_vanilla - output_reduced)**2)
relative_error = mse_output**.5 / torch.mean(output_vanilla**2)**.5

print(f"Relative error: {relative_error.item()}")

"""\ END OF THIS PART """

```

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