

2025 USA-NA-AIO Round 1, Problem 3, Part 10

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Part 10 (5 points, non-coding task)

So far, we have finished preprocessing our dataset. We use this dataset for the purpose of doing **binary classification**.

In all remaining parts in this problem, we will train a logistic regression model with our preprocessed data and test its performance.

Let all training samples be indexed as $0, 1, \dots, N - 1$. For the n th sample, denote by $\mathbf{x}^{(n)} \in \mathbb{R}^{d \times 1}$ a column vector of all features and $y^{(n)} \in \{0, 1\}$ its ground-truth label.

In the logistic regression, denote by $\beta \in \mathbb{R}^{d \times 1}$ the learnable parameters.

Thus, our predicted label is determined according to:

$$y_{predict}^{(n)} = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{with probability } \sigma(\mathbf{x}^{(n), \top} \beta) \\ 0, & \text{with probability } 1 - \sigma(\mathbf{x}^{(n), \top} \beta) \end{cases}$$

where

$$\sigma(z) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-z}}$$

is the sigmoid function.

 Do the following task in this part.

To train our model, we need to solve the following optimization problem:

$$\min_{\beta} L(\beta).$$

Write down the loss function $L(\beta)$ in the following form (reasoning is not required):

$$L(\beta) = \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} \dots$$

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Misplaced '#'

$$L(\beta) = \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} - \left(y^{(n)} \log \left(\sigma \left(\mathbf{x}^{(n),\top} \beta \right) \right) + (1 - y^{(n)}) \log \left(1 - \sigma \left(\mathbf{x}^{(n),\top} \beta \right) \right) \right).$$

"" END OF THIS PART ""

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