# **CS241: Fundamental Computer Graphics**

#### **Contact information:**

Class schedule: GIBRAN: M 2:00pm-3:20pm, W 2:00pm-3:20pm

Professor: Dr. Gary Herron
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**Phone:** 425-895-4418

**Office Hours:** Monday-Thursday, 12:30-2:00

#### **Course Description:**

This course is intended to cover the contents of CS200 and CS250 in a single semester. It covers the algorithms and mathematical elements needed to generate and render 2D and 3D scenes. This includes the graphics pipeline, 2D and 3D coordinate systems and their transformations, homogeneous coordinates and perspective calculations, scan-conversion algorithms, basic collision detection techniques, and an introduction to OpenGL programming.

#### **Course Objectives and Learning Outcomes:**

Upon successful completion of this course, students will have implemented the full graphics pipeline, including 3D transformations, perspective, clipping, scan-conversion/Z-buffer, and basic texture mapping. In addition, they will have a comprehensive knowledge of the mathematics governing these processes.

#### **Recommended Textbook:**

Real-Time Rendering, third edition, Akenine-Möller, Haines, Hoffman, ISBN: 978-1-56881-424-7

#### **Grading:**

The course grade will be computed from 5 programming projects and a collection of (approximately 5-6) written assignments.

5 programming projects: 50%

Project 1: 3D transformations
Project 2: Polygon Clipping
Project 3: Scanline Z-buffer
Project 4: Texture Mapping
Project 5: Hierarchical Modeling

Homework assignments: 50%

#### **Late Policy:**

Homework assignments are to be hand written or computer generated and printed, and handed in during class on the specified date. Projects are to be handed in via Moodle, and are due by midnight of the specified date. Late assignments will be assessed a 10% penalty per week up to a maximum of 30%, after which the the assignment will no longer be accepted.

### **Academic Integrity Policy:**

Academic dishonesty in any form will not be tolerated in this course. Cheating, copying, plagiarizing, or any other form of academic dishonesty (including doing someone else's individual assignments) will result in, at the extreme minimum, a zero on the assignment in question, and could result in a failing grade in the course or even expulsion from DigiPen.

#### **Disabled Student Services:**

Students with physical, psychological, or learning disabilities that affect their ability to perform major life activities associated with this class may be eligible for reasonable accommodations under the Americans with Disabilities Act. If you have a documented disability please contact the Disability Support Services office to arrange for accommodations for this class.

# **Semester outline**

with approximate timing in days

### Overview of graphics pipeline (1 day)

3D coordinate systems: Model, World, Projection, Screen

Modeling and viewing transformations

Perspective and other projection

transformations

3D clipping

Window/Viewport transformations

Scan conversions of points, lines, and polygons

### **Vectors in Computer Graphics (1 day)**

Vectors and operations (dot, cross, projections, angles)

Plane and line equations

2D, 3D, and 4D(homogeneous) coordinate systems

Vector\*matrix and matrix\*matrix operations

# Pipeline -- 2D portion (2 days)

Coordinate systems, world, viewing, and screen

Window to viewport transformations

# Pipeline -- 3D Transformations (4 days)

3D transformations for viewing Composition of transformations Perspective and parallel projections.

### Clipping (3 days)

Why homogeneous coordinates? Line clipping algorithms Polygon clipping algorithms

### Scanline Z-buffer Algorithm (3 days)

Basic polygon scan-conversion Edge and pixel coherence Z-buffer

### Polygon object representations (2 days)

Polygon meshes
Polygon normals
Plane equation computation

### Pipeline -- Modeling portion (3 days)

3D modeling transformations Hierarchy of modeling coordinate systems

#### Quaternions

Definition

Pagin operation

Basic operations

Representing rotations

# **Bounding Volumes (4 days)**

Types: AABBs and OBBs, K-DOPs

Representation

Creation

Intersection

Transformation