# Interactive transformations

#### Interactive transformations

Mouse interactions

update viewing/perspective variables (\*)

force a redraw

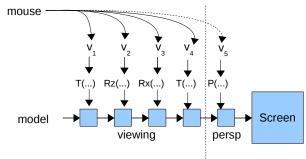
A redraw:

clears the screen

builds transformations from variables (\*)

redraws scene

(\*) implemented by students in Project1



## **Building the viewing transformations**

Model sits on a turntable, with controls:

*C*: center of object

 $\alpha$ : angle of turntable spin

β: angle of turntable forward/backward tilt

*γ* : perhaps angle of turntable spindle (up) projection

 $(t_x,t_y)$ : position across screen

d: viewing distance

**Transformations:** 

$$T(t_x, t_y, d) \cdot R_z(\gamma) \cdot R_x(\beta) \cdot R_z(\alpha) \cdot T(-C)$$

#### **Building the perspective transformation**

Parameters are

 $r_x$ : ratio of screen half-width to viewing distance

 $r_{\rm v}$ : ratio of screen half-height to viewing distance

*f*: front clipping distance

b: far clipping plane distance

Transformation:

$$P(r_x, r_y, f, b)$$

## **Implementation via Graphics Library**

Viewing

scene.viewing.Identity()

scene.viewing.Translate(tx, ty, d)

scene.viewing.Rx(spin)

scene.viewing.Rz(tilt)

scene.viewing.Translate(-C)

Perspective

scene.projection.Identity()

scene.projection.Perspective(rx, ry, f, b)