The three functions I chose from W3Schools were INSERT, CONCAT\_WS, and TRIM. The INSERT can be used when you want to replace a string or a part of a string with a new string. In my case, I changed the last name of the person without changing the actual value saved in my table. CONCAT\_WS can be used when you want to combine multiple strings or values into one long string. My example shows a concatenation of my table’s values without changing the actual values within my table. Lastly, the TRIM function can be used to remove leading and trailing spaces from a string while providing a column name or alias. 