

# Hadoop Map Reduce

## Part Two: Movie Similarities

The objective of this part is to use a large corpus of movie data and provide recommendations of similar movies based on ratings by using statistical correlation and cosine similarity.

Movies.csv and ratings.csv files are downloaded for this purpose.

Movies.csv file contains "Movie ID", "Movie Title", "Genre" The ratings.csv file contains "User ID", "Movie ID", "Rating", "Timestamp".

Following is the source code for all movie computations

I have used 1 mapper and 4 reducers in the source code

Description of each step written below with # symbol prior to the reducer and mapper.

# Installed respective packages and libraries required for computation

Source Code:

```
from mrjob.job import MRJob
from mrjob.step import MRStep
from itertools import combinations
import numpy
from scipy import spatial
class movies_count(MRJob):
    # steps function determine the sequence of operations
    def steps(self):
        return [
            MRStep(mapper=self.moviedatasplit,
                    reducer=self.joinfilereducer),
            MRStep(reducer=self.reducer_moviepairs),
            MRStep(reducer=self.reducer_pairs),
```

```
MRStep(reducer=self.movie_similarity)
```

```
]
```

```
# Passing two files (movies.csv and ratings.csv) to the first mapper
```

```
def moviedatasplit(self, _, line):
```

```
    dsplit = line.split(",")
```

```
    if (len(dsplit) == 3): # movie data
```

```
        yield dsplit[0], dsplit[1]
```

```
    else: # rating data
```

```
        yield dsplit[1], (dsplit[0], dsplit[2])
```

```
# generating user id as key and movie title, movierating as values with the help of first reducer
```

```
def joinfilereducer(self, _, values):
```

```
    movielist = list(values)
```

```
    movietitle = movielist[0]
```

```
    tuplevalue = movielist[1:]
```

```
    for val in tuplevalue:
```

```
        userid = val[0]
```

```
        movierating = val[1]
```

```
        yield userid, (movietitle, movierating)
```

```
# generating combination of two movies as key and their respective ratings as value for each  
user id with the second reducer
```

```
def reducer_moviepairs(self,userid,values):
```

```
    for pair1, pair2 in combinations(values,2):
```

```
        title1=pair1[0]
```

```
        rating1=pair1[1]
```

```
        title2=pair2[0]
```

```
        rating2=pair2[1]
```

```
    yield (title1,title2),(rating1,rating2)
```

```
# combining all the ratings for each movie pair by different users with the third reducer
```

```
def reducer_pairs(self,titles,ratings):
```

```
    rating=[]
```

```
    for r in ratings:
```

```
        rating.append(r)
```

```
    yield titles,rating
```

```
# finding similarity between movies using statistical coorelation and cosine similarity
```

```
def movie_similarity(self,titles,ratings):
```

```
    rating =list(ratings)
```

```
    for ratings in rating:
```

```
        n=len(ratings)
```

```
    q1=[]
```

```
    q2=[]
```

```
    for r1 in ratings:
```

```
        q1.append((float(r1[0])))
```

```
        q2.append((float(r1[1])))
```

```
    if(n>3):
```

```
        cor = numpy.corrcoef(q1,q2)[0,1]
```

```
        cos_cor = 1-spatial.distance.cosine(q1,q2)
```

```
        avg_cor = 0.5*(cor+cos_cor)
```

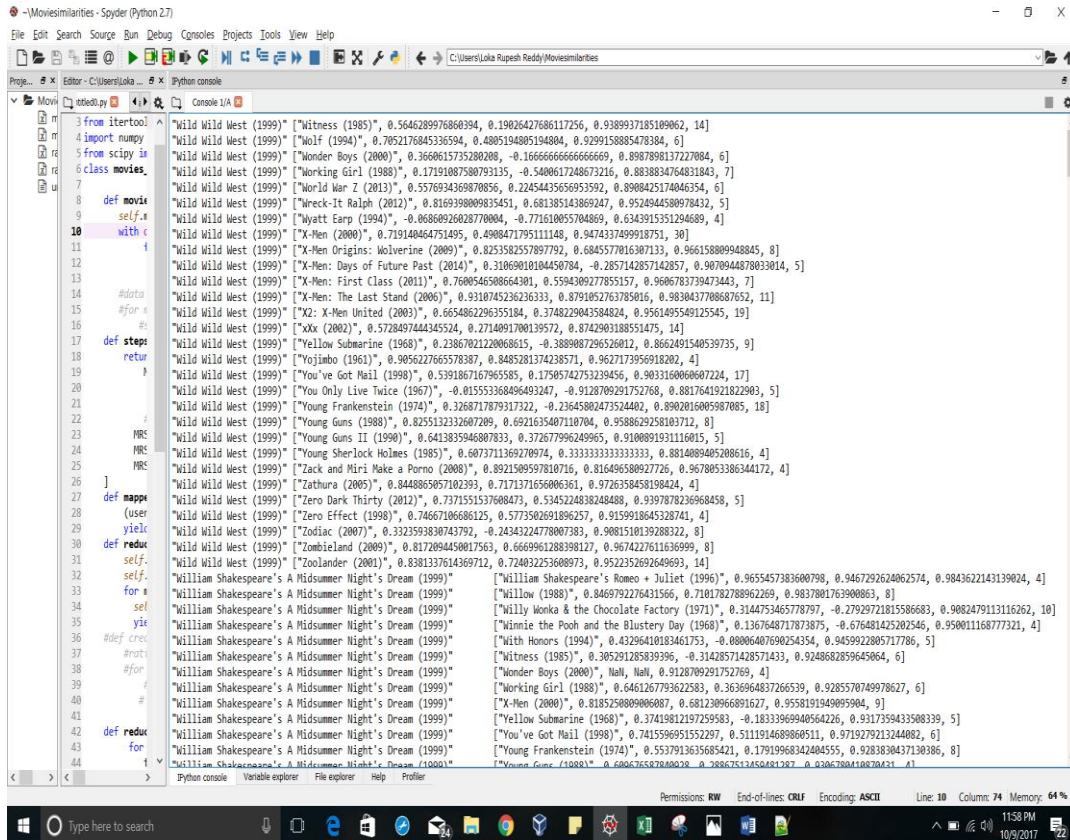
```
        yield titles[0], (titles[1],avg_cor,cor,cos_cor,n)
```

```
# main function
```

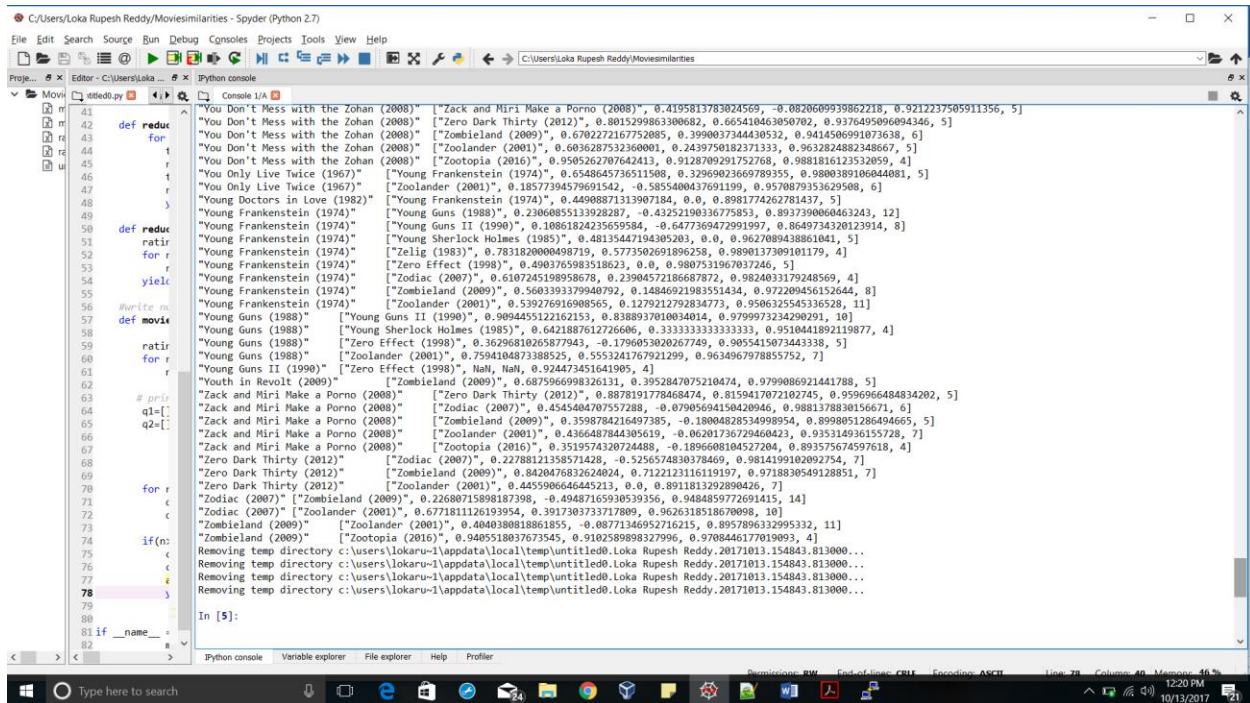
```
if __name__ == '__main__':
```

```
    movies_count.run()
```

- I have computer similarities for all movies, below is the screenshot that reinforces it. (with the condition being shared similarity>3), since for shared similarities <3, I could see Nan values, which happens in cases like num/0, inf/inf or 0/inf



```
3 from itertools
4 import numpy
5 from scipy
6 class movies:
7
8     def movie
9         self
10        with
11
12        "Wild Wild West (1999)" ["Witness (1985)", 0.5646289976860394, 0.19026427686117256, 0.9389937185109062, 14]
13        "Wild Wild West (1999)" ["Wolf (1994)", 0.7052176845336594, 0.4805194805194804, 0.9299158885478384, 6]
14        "Wild Wild West (1999)" ["Wonder Boys (2000)", 0.3660615735280288, -0.16666666666666669, 0.8987898137227084, 6]
15        "Wild Wild West (1999)" ["Working Girl (1988)", 0.17191087580793135, -0.5400617248673216, 0.8838834764831843, 7]
16        "Wild Wild West (1999)" ["World War Z (2013)", 0.5576934369870856, 0.22454435656953592, 0.8980425174046354, 6]
17        "Wild Wild West (1999)" ["Wreck-It Ralph (2012)", 0.8169398086935451, 0.681385143869247, 0.9524944580978432, 5]
18        "Wild Wild West (1999)" ["Wyatt Earp (1994)", -0.06808926028770804, -0.771610055704089, 0.6343915151294689, 4]
19        "Wild Wild West (1999)" ["X-Men (2000)", 0.719140464751495, 0.4908471795111148, 0.9474337499918751, 30]
20        "Wild Wild West (1999)" ["X-Men Origins: Wolverine (2009)", 0.825358257897792, 0.6845577816307133, 0.966158089940845, 8]
21        "Wild Wild West (1999)" ["X-Men: Days of Future Past (2014)", 0.31869801044560784, -0.285744287342857, 0.9870844878033014, 5]
22        "Wild Wild West (1999)" ["X-Men: First Class (2011)", 0.7608546598664301, 0.5594300277855157, 0.9606783739473443, 7]
23        "Wild Wild West (1999)" ["X-Men: The Last Stand (2006)", 0.9318745236226333, 0.8791052763785616, 0.9830437780887652, 11]
24        "Wild Wild West (1999)" ["X2: X-Men United (2003)", 0.6654062296355184, 0.3748229043584824, 0.9561495540125545, 19]
25        "Wild Wild West (1999)" ["xxX (2002)", 0.5728497444345524, 0.2714091700139572, 0.8742903188551475, 14]
26        "Wild Wild West (1999)" ["Yellow Submarine (1968)", 0.23867021220060615, -0.3880887296526012, 0.8662491540539735, 9]
27        "Wild Wild West (1999)" ["Yojimbo (1961)", 0.9056227665578387, 0.8485281374238571, 0.9627173956918202, 4]
28        "Wild Wild West (1999)" ["You've Got Mail (1998)", 0.5391867167965585, 0.17505742753239456, 0.9033160060607224, 17]
29        "Wild Wild West (1999)" ["You Only Live Twice (1967)", -0.815553368406493247, -0.9128709291752768, 0.8817641921822903, 5]
30        "Wild Wild West (1999)" ["Young Frankenstein (1974)", 0.3268717879317322, -0.23645802473524402, 0.8902016085987085, 18]
31        "Wild Wild West (1999)" ["Young Guns (1988)", 0.8255132332607209, 0.6921635407110704, 0.9588629258103712, 8]
32        "Wild Wild West (1999)" ["Young Guns II (1990)", 0.64138359468087833, 0.372677996249965, 0.9100891931116015, 5]
33        "Wild Wild West (1999)" ["Young Sherlock Holmes (1985)", 0.6073711369270974, 0.3333333333333333, 0.8814089405200616, 4]
34        "Wild Wild West (1999)" ["Zack and Miri Make a Porno (2008)", 0.8921589597810716, 0.816496580927726, 0.9678853386344172, 4]
35        "Wild Wild West (1999)" ["Zathura (2005)", 0.8448865857102393, 0.7171371656006361, 0.9726358458198424, 4]
36        "Wild Wild West (1999)" ["Zero Dark Thirty (2012)", 0.7371551537608473, 0.5342524838248488, 0.939787823668458, 5]
37        "Wild Wild West (1999)" ["Zero Effect (1998)", 0.74667106686125, 0.5773582691896257, 0.9159918645328741, 4]
38        "Wild Wild West (1999)" ["Zodiac (2007)", 0.3323593830743792, -0.24343224778007383, 0.9081510139288322, 8]
39        "Wild Wild West (1999)" ["Zombieland (2009)", 0.8172094450017563, 0.6669961288398127, 0.9674227611636999, 8]
40        "Wild Wild West (1999)" ["Zoolander (2001)", 0.8381337614369712, 0.724032253608973, 0.9522352692649693, 14]
41        "William Shakespeare's A Midsummer Night's Dream (1999)" ["William Shakespeare's Romeo + Juliet (1996)", 0.9655457383600798, 0.9467292624062574, 0.9843622143139024, 4]
42        "William Shakespeare's A Midsummer Night's Dream (1999)" ["Willow (1988)", 0.8469792276431566, 0.7101782788962269, 0.9837801763900863, 8]
43        "William Shakespeare's A Midsummer Night's Dream (1999)" ["Willy Wonka & the Chocolate Factory (1971)", 0.3144753465778797, -0.27929721815586083, 0.9082479113116262, 10]
44        "William Shakespeare's A Midsummer Night's Dream (1999)" ["Winnie the Pooh and the Blustery Day (1968)", 0.1367648717873875, -0.676481425202546, 0.950011168777321, 4]
45        "William Shakespeare's A Midsummer Night's Dream (1999)" ["With Honors (1994)", 0.43296410183461753, -0.08006407690254354, 0.9459922805717786, 5]
46        "William Shakespeare's A Midsummer Night's Dream (1999)" ["Witness (1985)", 0.305291285839396, -0.31428571428571433, 0.9248682859645064, 6]
47        "William Shakespeare's A Midsummer Night's Dream (1999)" ["Wonder Boys (2000)", NaN, NaN, 0.9128709291752768, 4]
48        "William Shakespeare's A Midsummer Night's Dream (1999)" ["Working Girl (1988)", 0.6461267793622583, 0.3636964837266539, 0.928570749978627, 6]
49        "William Shakespeare's A Midsummer Night's Dream (1999)" ["X-Men (2000)", 0.8185250809006087, 0.681230966891627, 0.9558191949095904, 9]
50        "William Shakespeare's A Midsummer Night's Dream (1999)" ["X-Men Origins: Wolverine (2009)", 0.825358257897792, 0.6845577816307133, 0.966158089940845, 8]
51        "William Shakespeare's A Midsummer Night's Dream (1999)" ["X-Men: Days of Future Past (2014)", 0.31869801044560784, -0.285744287342857, 0.9870844878033014, 5]
52        "William Shakespeare's A Midsummer Night's Dream (1999)" ["X-Men: First Class (2011)", 0.7608546598664301, 0.5594300277855157, 0.9606783739473443, 7]
53        "William Shakespeare's A Midsummer Night's Dream (1999)" ["X-Men: The Last Stand (2006)", 0.9318745236226333, 0.8791052763785616, 0.9830437780887652, 11]
54        "William Shakespeare's A Midsummer Night's Dream (1999)" ["X2: X-Men United (2003)", 0.6654062296355184, 0.3748229043584824, 0.9561495540125545, 19]
55        "William Shakespeare's A Midsummer Night's Dream (1999)" ["xxX (2002)", 0.5728497444345524, 0.2714091700139572, 0.8742903188551475, 14]
56        "William Shakespeare's A Midsummer Night's Dream (1999)" ["Yellow Submarine (1968)", 0.23867021220060615, -0.3880887296526012, 0.8662491540539735, 9]
57        "William Shakespeare's A Midsummer Night's Dream (1999)" ["Yojimbo (1961)", 0.9056227665578387, 0.8485281374238571, 0.9627173956918202, 4]
58        "William Shakespeare's A Midsummer Night's Dream (1999)" ["You've Got Mail (1998)", 0.5391867167965585, 0.17505742753239456, 0.9033160060607224, 17]
59        "William Shakespeare's A Midsummer Night's Dream (1999)" ["You Only Live Twice (1967)", -0.815553368406493247, -0.9128709291752768, 0.8817641921822903, 5]
60        "William Shakespeare's A Midsummer Night's Dream (1999)" ["Young Frankenstein (1974)", 0.3268717879317322, -0.23645802473524402, 0.8902016085987085, 18]
61        "William Shakespeare's A Midsummer Night's Dream (1999)" ["Young Guns (1988)", 0.8255132332607209, 0.6921635407110704, 0.9588629258103712, 8]
62        "William Shakespeare's A Midsummer Night's Dream (1999)" ["Young Guns II (1990)", 0.64138359468087833, 0.372677996249965, 0.9100891931116015, 5]
63        "William Shakespeare's A Midsummer Night's Dream (1999)" ["Young Sherlock Holmes (1985)", 0.6073711369270974, 0.3333333333333333, 0.8814089405200616, 4]
64        "William Shakespeare's A Midsummer Night's Dream (1999)" ["Zack and Miri Make a Porno (2008)", 0.8921589597810716, 0.816496580927726, 0.9678853386344172, 4]
65        "William Shakespeare's A Midsummer Night's Dream (1999)" ["Zathura (2005)", 0.8448865857102393, 0.7171371656006361, 0.9726358458198424, 4]
66        "William Shakespeare's A Midsummer Night's Dream (1999)" ["Zero Dark Thirty (2012)", 0.7371551537608473, 0.5342524838248488, 0.939787823668458, 5]
67        "William Shakespeare's A Midsummer Night's Dream (1999)" ["Zero Effect (1998)", 0.74667106686125, 0.5773582691896257, 0.9159918645328741, 4]
68        "William Shakespeare's A Midsummer Night's Dream (1999)" ["Zodiac (2007)", 0.3323593830743792, -0.24343224778007383, 0.9081510139288322, 8]
69        "William Shakespeare's A Midsummer Night's Dream (1999)" ["Zombieland (2009)", 0.8172094450017563, 0.6669961288398127, 0.9674227611636999, 8]
70        "William Shakespeare's A Midsummer Night's Dream (1999)" ["Zoolander (2001)", 0.8381337614369712, 0.724032253608973, 0.9522352692649693, 14]
```



## Filter and format the output:

I have used 1 mapper and 4 reducers in the source code

Description of each step written below with # symbol prior to the reducer and mapper.

Source Code:

# Imported packages and libraries required for computation

from mrjob.job import MRJob

from mrjob.step import MRStep

from itertools import combinations

import numpy

from scipy import spatial

class movies\_count(MRJob):

# Configure\_options function is used to customize the output

def configure\_options(self):

super(movies\_count, self).configure\_options()

self.add\_passthrough\_option

```
        '-m', '--moviename', action="append", type='str', default=[], help='Expressions to search for.')
```

```
self.add_passthrough_option(
```

```
    '-p', '--rating_pairs', type='int', default=1, help='minimum rating pairs')
```

```
self.add_passthrough_option(
```

```
    '-k', '--items', type='int', default=25, help='number of items to looks for')
```

```
self.add_passthrough_option(
```

```
    '-l', '-bound', type='float', default=0.4, help='similarity bound to look for')
```

```
# steps determine the sequence of functions to be executed
```

```
def steps(self):
```

```
    return [
```

```
        MRStep(mapper=self.moviedatasplit,
```

```
                reducer=self.joinfilereducer),
```

```
        MRStep(reducer=self.reducer_moviepairs),
```

```
        MRStep(reducer=self.reducer_pairs),
```

```
        MRStep(reducer=self.movie_similarity)
```

```
    ]
```

```
# Passing two files (movies.csv and ratings.csv) to the first mapper
```

```
def moviedatasplit(self, _, line):
```

```
    dsplit = line.split(",")
```

```
    if (len(dsplit) == 3): # movie data
```

```
        yield dsplit[0], dsplit[1]
```

```
    else: # rating data
```

```
        yield dsplit[1], (dsplit[0], dsplit[2])
```

```
# generating user id as key and movie title, movierating as values with the help of first reducer
```

```
def joinfilereducer(self, _, values):
```

```
movielist = list(values)
movietitle = movielist[0]
tuplevalue = movielist[1:]
for val in tuplevalue:
    userid = val[0]
    movierating = val[1]
```

```
yield userid, (movietitle, movierating)
```

# generating combination of two movies as key and their respective ratings as value for each user id with the second reducer

```
def reducer_moviepairs(self,userid,values):
    for pair1,pair2 in combinations(values,2):
        title1=pair1[0]
        rating1=pair1[1]
        title2=pair2[0]
        rating2=pair2[1]
        yield (title1,title2),(rating1,rating2)
```

# combining all the ratings for each movie pair by different users with the third reducer

```
def reducer_pairs(self,titles,ratings):
    rating=[]
    for r in ratings:
        rating.append(r)
    yield titles,rating
```

# finding similarity between movies using Cosine Similarity and Corelation

```
def movie_similarity(self,titles,ratings):
    k= self.options.items
```

```

rating =list(ratings)
for ratings in rating:
    n=len(ratings)
q1=[]
q2=[]
for r1 in ratings:
    q1.append((float(r1[0])))
    q2.append((float(r1[1])))

if(n>self.options.rating_pairs):
    for movie in self.options.moviename:

        cor = numpy.corrcoef(q1,q2)[0,1]
        cos_cor = 1-spatial.distance.cosine(q1,q2)
        avg_cor = 0.5*(cor+cos_cor)
        while(k>0):
            if titles[0] == movie:
                yield titles[0],(titles[1],avg_cor,cor,cos_cor,n)
            elif titles[1]==movie:
                yield titles[1], (titles[0],avg_cor,cor,cos_cor,n)
            k=k-1

# Main function:
if __name__ == '__main__':
    movies_count.run()

```



Command used -

-m "Wild Wild West (1999)" -k 25 -m "X-Men (2000)" -k 25 movies.csv ratings.csv

```
Python console
Console 1/A
"Wild Wild West (1999)" ["You Can Count on Me (2000)", -0.046020307749774114, -0.9999999999999999, 0.9079593845004517, 2]
"Wild Wild West (1999)" ["You Don't Mess with the Zohan (2008)", 0.9130134277917866, 0.8660254037844387, 0.9600014517991345, 3]
"Wild Wild West (1999)" ["You Kill Me (2007)", NaN, NaN, 0.9977851578566088, 2]
"Wild Wild West (1999)" ["You Only Live Twice (1967)", -0.015553368496493247, -0.9128709291752768, 0.8817641921822903, 5]
"Wild Wild West (1999)" ["You Will Meet a Tall Dark Stranger (2010)", 0.9850712500726659, 1.0, 0.97014250081453319, 2]
"Wild Wild West (1999)" ["Young Doctors in Love (1982)", -0.09175170953613693, -1.0, 0.8164965809277261, 3]
"Wild Wild West (1999)" ["Young Einstein (1988)", NaN, NaN, 0.9647638212377322, 2]
"Wild Wild West (1999)" ["Young Frankenstein (1974)", 0.3268717879317322, -0.23645802473524402, 0.8902016005987085, 18]
"Wild Wild West (1999)" ["Young Guns (1988)", 0.8255132332607209, 0.6921635407110704, 0.9588629258103712, 8]
"Wild Wild West (1999)" ["Young Guns II (1990)", 0.6413835946807833, 0.372677996249965, 0.9100091931116015, 5]
"Wild Wild West (1999)" ["Young Poisoner's Handbook The (1995)", NaN, NaN, 0.9805800756909203, 2]
"Wild Wild West (1999)" ["Young Sherlock Holmes (1985)", 0.6073711369270974, 0.3333333333333333, 0.8814089405208616, 4]
"Wild Wild West (1999)" ["Your Friends and Neighbors (1998)", -0.08021492142392433, -0.9999999999999999, 0.8395701571521512, 2]
"Wild Wild West (1999)" ["Your Highness (2011)", -0.08890300417811067, -0.9999999999999999, 0.8221921916437785, 2]
"Wild Wild West (1999)" ["Youth in Revolt (2009)", 0.04581719991666949, -0.8660254037844387, 0.9576598036177777, 3]
"Wild Wild West (1999)" ["Zack and Miri Make a Porno (2008)", 0.8921509597810716, 0.816496580927726, 0.9678053386344172, 4]
"Wild Wild West (1999)" ["Zathura (2005)", 0.8448865057102393, 0.7171371656006361, 0.9726358458198424, 4]
"Wild Wild West (1999)" ["Zelig (1983)", 0.9217644242034089, 0.8660254037844387, 0.9775034446223791, 3]
"Wild Wild West (1999)" ["Zero Dark Thirty (2012)", 0.7371551337608473, 0.5345224838248488, 0.9397878236968458, 5]
"Wild Wild West (1999)" ["Zero Effect (1998)", 0.74667106686125, 0.5773502691896257, 0.9159918645328741, 4]
"Wild Wild West (1999)" ["Zero Theorem The (2013)", 0.9985272427507907, 1.0, 0.9970544855015815, 2]
"Wild Wild West (1999)" ["Zodiac (2007)", 0.3323592830743792, -0.24343224778007383, 0.9081510139288322, 8]
"Wild Wild West (1999)" ["Zombieland (2009)", 0.8172094450017563, 0.666961288398127, 0.9674227611636999, 8]
"Wild Wild West (1999)" ["Zoolander (2001)", 0.8381337614369712, 0.724032253608973, 0.952352692649693, 14]
"X-Men (2000)" ["William Shakespeare's A Midsummer Night's Dream (1999)", 0.8185250809006087, 0.681230966891627, 0.9558191949095904, 9]
"X-Men (2000)" ["William Shakespeare's Romeo + Juliet (1996)", 0.5145842880453507, 0.08689082183478938, 0.942277754255912, 28]
"X-Men (2000)" ["Willow (1988)", 0.516597095624004, 0.09346363134780042, 0.9397317599019204, 19]
"X-Men (2000)" ["Willy Wonka & the Chocolate Factory (1971)", 0.5371616451557546, 0.1250485275605465, 0.9492747627509628, 44]
"X-Men (2000)" ["Wimbledon (2004)", -0.005882352041176394, -0.9999999999999999, 0.9882352041176471, 2]
"X-Men (2000)" ["Win a Date with Tad Hamilton! (2004)", 0.5540684274297136, 0.2689143612298394, 0.8392224936295878, 4]
"X-Men (2000)" ["Win Win (2011)", NaN, NaN, 0.9829461743659809, 3]
"X-Men (2000)" ["Windtalkers (2002)", 0.9050944515602751, 0.8660254037844385, 0.9441634993361118, 3]
"X-Men (2000)" ["Wing Commander (1999)", NaN, NaN, 0.8819171836881969, 3]
"X-Men (2000)" ["Winged Migration (Peuple migrateur Le) (2001)", -0.09999999999999998, -0.9999999999999999, 0.7999999999999999, 2]
"X-Men (2000)" ["Wings of Desire (Himmel vu00fber Berlin Der) (1987)", 0.7688648405147553, 0.5694947974514993, 0.9682348835780115, 6]
"X-Men (2000)" ["Winnie the Pooh and the Blustery Day (1968)", 0.048795215461054586, -0.8300573566392896, 0.9276477875613988, 5]
"X-Men (2000)" ["Winter's Bone (2010)", -0.01238463012130836, -1.0, 0.9752307397573833, 3]
"X-Men (2000)" ["Wishmaster (1997)", -0.00930405201538375, 0.8568144142763927, 0.838206303873316, 4]
"X-Men (2000)" ["Wit (2001)", -0.10165436454880178, -0.9999999999999999, 0.7966912709023963, 2]
"X-Men (2000)" ["Witches of Eastwick The (1987)", 0.4529333747516919, -0.0647502756312956, 0.9706417770665133, 6]
"X-Men (2000)" ["Witches The (1990)", 0.336993989008514, -0.2795084971874738, 0.9534964749891767, 5]
"X-Men (2000)" ["With Honors (1994)", 0.7850656147331107, 0.5775062091896257, 0.9927809602765956, 4]
"X-Men (2000)" ["Withnail & I (1987)", NaN, NaN, 0.9938837346763189, 2]
"X-Men (2000)" ["Witness (1985)", 0.2044723638455688, -0.4852506165595121, 0.8941953442506497, 17]
"X-Men (2000)" ["Witness for the Prosecution (1957)", -0.11881196968984026, -0.9960318735299378, 0.7584079341502573, 5]
"X-Men (2000)" ["Wiz The (1978)", 0.49368197157225846, 0.0, 0.9873639431445169, 4]
```

## **Ran the movie recommendation part 2 in amazon aws as well using EMR-(Elastic Map Reduce).**

Set the environment variables `aws_access_key_id` , `aws_secret_access_key` in local system

Taken from the aws profile security options.

Procedure followed:

- 1) Kept the movies and ratings csv files, and python file in S3 bucket.
- 2) Created cluster using EMR with 1 Master Node and 9 slave nodes
- 3) Set the SSH key between master node and slave nodes
- 4) Connected to amazon aws using putty
- 5) Once connected, copied the files available in s3 bucket to the created instance
- 6) Executed the command from console

Commands used:

Performed the below step to copy each file one by one from s3 bucket to the instance created

- 1) `aws s3 cp s3://moviesimilarities/movies.csv ./`

Executed the program with the below command

- 1) `python untitled.py movies.csv ratings.csv`

