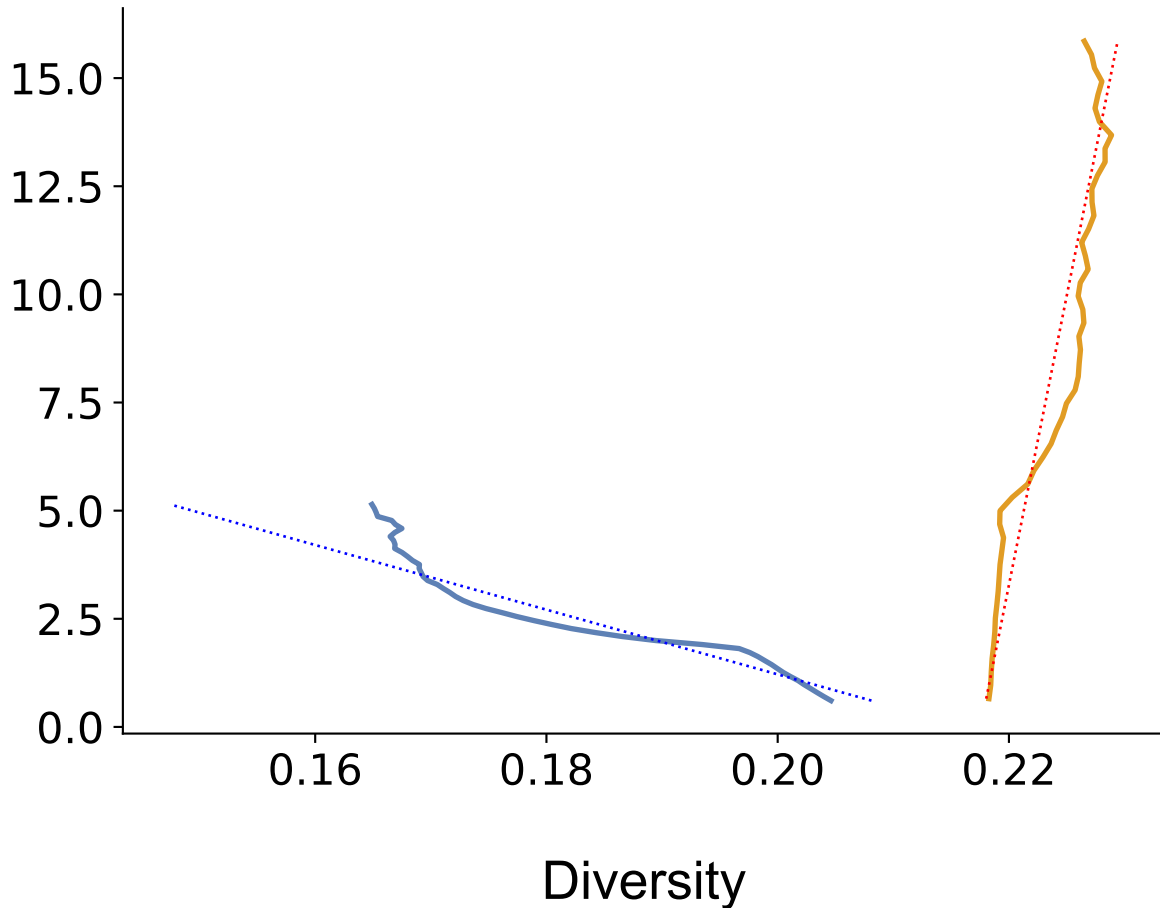


Welfare



ρ



Nadaraya-Watson kernel regression



OLS Fit