

CS 412 Intro. to Data Mining Chapter 3. Data Preprocessing

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Chapter 3: Data Preprocessing

- Data Preprocessing: An Overview แก้บเอา
 Data Cleaning → Data ที่เก็บจากลับถุกษาแล้ง

 Data Cleaning → Data ที่เก็บจากลับถุกษาแล้ง

 - Data Integration เก โอโอ จากและบาแต่รถเรามากัน
 - Data Reduction and Transformation

 - **Dimensionality Reduction**
 - Summary

what is Data Preprocessing? — Major ชั้นอาอาลิตช วิวา 🎤 Tasks

on an Outliers

- Data cleaning
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 - Handle missing data, smooth noisy data, identify or remove outliers, and resolve WARDON Mean deta /VERDIN
- **Data integration**
 - Integration of multiple databases, data cubes, or files
- Data reduction คอจำหวางพัฒล
 - Dimensionality reduction
 - Numerosity reduction

 - Data compression
- เปลี่ยนแปลจาร์องอย่องก ata transformation and data discretization
 - Normalization
 - Concept hierarchy generation

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Why Preprocess the Data? — Data Quality Issues

- Measures for data quality: A multidimensional view
 - Accuracy: correct or wrong, accurate or not
 - Completeness: not recorded, unavailable, ...
 - Consistency: some modified but some not, dangling, ...
 - Timeliness: timely update?→ขึ้นเลทอามเกลเรลา
 - Believability: how trustable the data are correct?
 - Interpretability: how easily the data can be understood?

Data Cleaning

- Data in the Real World Is Dirty: Lots of potentially incorrect data, e.g., instrument faulty, lyarion human or computer error, and transmission error
 - Incomplete: lacking attribute values, lacking certain attributes of interest, or containing only aggregate data
 - e.g., *Occupation* = "" (missing data)
 - <u>Noisy</u>: containing noise, errors, or outliers
 - e.g., Salary = "-10" (an error)
 - <u>Inconsistent</u>: containing discrepancies in codes or names, e.g.,
 - Age = "42", Birthday = "03/07/2010"
 - Was rating "1, 2, 3", now rating "A, B, C"
 - discrepancy between duplicate records
 - <u>Intentional</u> (e.g., disguised missing data)
 - Jan. 1 as everyone's birthday?

Incomplete (Missing) Data Pata Valory Col

- Data is not always available
 - E.g., many tuples have no recorded value for several attributes, such as customer income in sales data
- Missing data may be due to
 - Equipment malfunction Lagonia
 - Inconsistent with other recorded data and thus deleted
 - Data were not entered due to misunderstanding
 - Certain data may not be considered important at the time of entry
 - Did not register history or changes of the data
- Missing data may need to be inferred Missing doto ensource dr. andrould

How to Handle Missing Data?

- Ignore the tuple: usually done when class label is missing (when doing classification)—not effective when the % of missing values per attribute varies considerably late record has missing landauticon
- Fill in the missing value manually: tedious + infeasible?
- Fill in it automatically with 1501 Missingdan
 - a global constant : e.g., "unknown", a new class?!
 - the attribute mean long mean language of sonnas
 - the attribute mean for all samples belonging to the same class: smarter
 - the most probable value: inference-based such as Bayesian formula or decision tree