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CH.EN.U4CSE20015

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## TASK 6 [PYTHON - MEDICORE LVL]

### QUESTION – 1

Write a python program that reads the contents from the given file 'onelinefile.txt'. The file contains a single line which is of the format (int)(string)(float)(string) repeatedly. For eg

```
1Aaa3.5Maths2Bbb4.2Physics3Ccc7.62Chemistry
```

Your main task is to split the contents of the given file based on their format and write it into a .csv file say 'Filename2.csv'. For e.g. the above txt file should be converted into a csv file such that the contents look like this:

```
1, Aaa,3.5,Maths
```

```
2,Bbb,4.2,Physics
```

```
3,Ccc,7.62,Chemistry
```

## OUTPUT

```
C: > Users > sskou > Downloads > Untitled2.py > ...
1 import re, csv
2
3 file = open("onlinefile.txt", "w")
4 file.write("1Aaa3.5Maths2Bbb4.2Physics3Ccc7.62Chemistry4Ddd9.55Biology5Eee4.0Social6Fff7.6English7Ggg")
5 file.close()
6
7 Infile = open("onlinefile.txt")
8 for i in Infile:
9     s = re.findall(r'[+]?[0-9]+\.[0-9]+', i)
10    a = re.findall(r'[a-zA-Z]+', i)
11    m = 0
12    for p in range(len(s)):
13        with open("Filename2.csv", "a", newline='') as file:
14            writer = csv.writer(file)
```

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22000.739]  
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C:\Users\sskou>C:\Users\sskou\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\python.exe c:/Users/sskou/Downloads/Untitled2.py

```
1,Aaa,3.5,Maths
2,Bbb,4.2,Physics
3,Ccc,7.62,Chemistry
4,Ddd,9.55,Biology
5,Eee,4.0,Social
6,Fff,7.6,English
7,Ggg,3.111,Maths
8,Hhh,9.99,Physics
9,Iii,1.23,Civics
```

## QUESTION – 2

Python libraries represent missing numbers as nan which is short for “not a number”. Most libraries (including scikit-learn) will give you an error if you try to build a model using data with missing values. One of the common solutions to get around this issue is to impute or fill in the missing value with a number or value of same format. From the given dataset, find the missing values (Nan/NA/-/Nil) and change those values into an appropriate number.

## OUTPUT

```
[1] import pandas as pd
import numpy as np

Python

[2] df = pd.read_csv("https://raw.githubusercontent.com/cognizance-amrita/AI-Tasks/main/Task-1/Q2-Dataset.csv")

Python

[3] df.head()

Python

...
  Id  MSSubClass  MSZoning  LotFrontage  LotArea  Street  Alley  LotShape  LandContour  Utilities  ...  MasVnrArea  ExterQual  ExterCond  Foundation  Bsmt
0   1           60        RL           65.0    8450   Pave   NaN      Reg         Lvl     AllPub  ...         196         Gd         TA         PConc
1   2           20        RL           80.0   9600   Pave   NaN      Reg         Lvl     AllPub  ...          0         TA         TA         CBlock
2   3           60        RL           68.0  11250   Pave   NaN      IR1         Lvl     AllPub  ...        162         Gd         TA         PConc
3   4           70        RL           60.0   9550   Pave   NaN      IR1         Lvl     AllPub  ...          0         TA         TA         BrkTil
4   5           60        RL           84.0  14260   Pave   NaN      IR1         Lvl     AllPub  ...        350         Gd         TA         PConc

5 rows x 36 columns
```

```
[32] missing_value_formats = ["n.a.", "?", "NA", "n/a", "na", "--"]
df = pd.read_csv("https://raw.githubusercontent.com/cognizance-amrita/AI-Tasks/main/Task-1/Q2-Dataset.csv", na_values = missing_value_formats)

Python

[6] print(df.isnull().sum())

Python

... Output exceeds the size limit. Open the full output data in a text editor
Id           0
MSSubClass   0
MSZoning      0
LotFrontage  14
LotArea       0
Street        0
Alley        93
LotShape      0
LandContour   0
Utilities     0
LotConfig     0
LandSlope     0
Neighborhood  0
Condition1    0
```

```
BsmtFinSf1    0
BsmtFinType2   3
dtype: int64

[7] df['LotFrontage'].fillna(1, inplace=True)

Python

[8] print(df['LotFrontage'])

Python

...
0    65.0
1    80.0
2    68.0
3    60.0
4    84.0
...
94    69.0
95     1.0
96    78.0
97    73.0
98    85.0
Name: LotFrontage, Length: 99, dtype: float64
```

```
[9] print(df['Alley'].isnull())

Python

... 0    True
    1    True
    2    True
    3    True
    4    True
    ...
   94    True
   95    True
   96    True
   97    True
   98    True
    Name: Alley, Length: 99, dtype: bool

df['Alley'].fillna('no alley name mentioned', inplace=True)
print(df['Alley'])

[10] Python

... 0    no alley name mentioned
    1    no alley name mentioned
    2    no alley name mentioned
```

```
94    no alley name mentioned
95    no alley name mentioned
96    no alley name mentioned
97    no alley name mentioned
98    no alley name mentioned
    Name: Alley, Length: 99, dtype: object

print(df['BsmtQual'].isnull())

[11] Python

... 0    False
    1    False
    2    False
    3    False
    4    False
    ...
   94    False
   95    False
   96    False
   97    False
   98    False
    Name: BsmtQual, Length: 99, dtype: bool
```

```
[12] df[df['BsmtQual'].isnull()]

Python

Run and Debug (Ctrl+Shift+D)
...
   Id  MSSubClass  MSZoning  LotFrontage  LotArea  Street  Alley  LotShape  LandContour  Utilities  ...  MasVnrArea  ExterQual  ExterCond  Foundation
17  18           90        RL           72.0    10791   Pave    no alley name mentioned  Reg        Lvl     AllPub  ...         0         TA         TA         Slab
39  40           90        RL           65.0     6040   Pave    no alley name mentioned  Reg        Lvl     AllPub  ...         0         TA         TA         PConc
90  91           20        RL           60.0     7200   Pave    no alley name mentioned  Reg        Lvl     AllPub  ...         0         TA         TA         Slab

3 rows x 36 columns

df['BsmtQual'].fillna('3', inplace=True)

[33] Python

df[df['BsmtQual'].isnull()]

[14] Python
```

```
[14] df[df['BsmtQual'].isnull()] Python

... Id MSSubClass MSZoning LotFrontage LotArea Street Alley LotShape LandContour Utilities ... MasVnrArea ExterQual ExterCond Foundation BsmtC
0 rows x 36 columns

[15] print(df['BsmtCond'].isnull()) Python

... 0 False
1 False
2 False
3 False
4 False
...
94 False
95 False
96 False
97 False
98 False
```

```
[16] df[df['BsmtCond'].isnull()] Python

... Id MSSubClass MSZoning LotFrontage LotArea Street Alley LotShape LandContour Utilities ... MasVnrArea ExterQual ExterCond Foundation
17 18 90 RL 72.0 10791 Pave no alley name mentioned Reg Lvl AllPub ... 0 TA TA Slab
39 40 90 RL 65.0 6040 Pave no alley name mentioned Reg Lvl AllPub ... 0 TA TA PConc
90 91 20 RL 60.0 7200 Pave no alley name mentioned Reg Lvl AllPub ... 0 TA TA Slab
3 rows x 36 columns

[34] df['BsmtCond'].fillna('78', inplace=True) Python

[18] df[df['BsmtCond'].isnull()] Python

... Id MSSubClass MSZoning LotFrontage LotArea Street Alley LotShape LandContour Utilities MasVnrArea ExterQual ExterCond Foundation BsmtC
```

```
▷ v df[df['BsmtExposure'].isnull()] Python

[20] Id MSSubClass MSZoning LotFrontage LotArea Street Alley LotShape LandContour Utilities ... MasVnrArea ExterQual ExterCond Foundation
17 18 90 RL 72.0 10791 Pave no alley name mentioned Reg Lvl AllPub ... 0 TA TA Slab
39 40 90 RL 65.0 6040 Pave no alley name mentioned Reg Lvl AllPub ... 0 TA TA PConc
90 91 20 RL 60.0 7200 Pave no alley name mentioned Reg Lvl AllPub ... 0 TA TA Slab
3 rows x 36 columns

[35] df['BsmtExposure'].fillna('no exposure mentioned', inplace=True) Python

df[df['BsmtExposure'].isnull()]
```

```
[35] Python

df[df['BsmtExposure'].isnull()]

[22] Python

...   Id  MSSubClass  MSZoning  LotFrontage  LotArea  Street  Alley  LotShape  LandContour  Utilities  ...  MasVnrArea  ExterQual  ExterCond  Foundation  BsmtF

0 rows x 36 columns

print(df['BsmtFinType1'].isnull())

[23] Python

...   0    False
     1    False
     2    False
     3    False
     4    False
     ...
    94    False
    95    False
    96    False
    97    False
    98    False
```

```
Code  Markdown  Jupyter  Clear Outputs of All Cells  Outline  Python 3.10.0 64-bit

df[df['BsmtFinType1'].isnull()]

[24] Python

...   Id  MSSubClass  MSZoning  LotFrontage  LotArea  Street  Alley  LotShape  LandContour  Utilities  ...  MasVnrArea  ExterQual  ExterCond  Foundation

17  18           90         RL          72.0    10791  Pave  no alley name mentioned  Reg         Lvl  AllPub  ...         0         TA         TA         Slab

39  40           90         RL          65.0     6040  Pave  no alley name mentioned  Reg         Lvl  AllPub  ...         0         TA         TA         PConc

90  91           20         RL          60.0     7200  Pave  no alley name mentioned  Reg         Lvl  AllPub  ...         0         TA         TA         Slab

3 rows x 36 columns

df['BsmtFinType1'].fillna('Values not mentioned', inplace=True)

[36] Python

df[df['BsmtFinType1'].isnull()]

[26] Python
```

```
...   Id  MSSubClass  MSZoning  LotFrontage  LotArea  Street  Alley  LotShape  LandContour  Utilities  ...  MasVnrArea  ExterQual  ExterCond  Foundation  BsmtF

0 rows x 36 columns

print(df['BsmtFinType2'].isnull())

[27] Python

...   0    False
     1    False
     2    False
     3    False
     4    False
     ...
    94    False
    95    False
    96    False
    97    False
    98    False
Name: BsmtFinType2, Length: 99, dtype: bool

df[df['BsmtFinType2'].isnull()]
```

```
[28] df[df['BsmtFinType2'].isnull()] Python
...
   Id  MSSubClass  MSZoning  LotFrontage  LotArea  Street  Alley  LotShape  LandContour  Utilities  ...  MasVnrArea  ExterQual  ExterCond  Foundation
17  18           90        RL          72.0    10791   Pave  no alley  Reg          Lvl  AllPub  ...         0         TA         TA         Slab
39  40           90        RL          65.0     6040   Pave  no alley  Reg          Lvl  AllPub  ...         0         TA         TA    PConc
90  91           20        RL          60.0     7200   Pave  no alley  Reg          Lvl  AllPub  ...         0         TA         TA         Slab

3 rows x 36 columns

df['BsmtFinType2'].fillna('S7', inplace=True)

[37] df[df['BsmtFinType2'].isnull()] Python
```

```
df[df["BsmtFinType2"].isnull()] Python
[30]
...
   Id  MSSubClass  MSZoning  LotFrontage  LotArea  Street  Alley  LotShape  LandContour  Utilities  ...  MasVnrArea  ExterQual  ExterCond  Foundation  BsmtF
0 rows x 36 columns

+ Code + Markdown

print(df.isnull().sum()) Python
[31]
...
Output exceeds the size limit. Open the full output data in a text editor
Id      0
MSSubClass  0
MSZoning  0
LotFrontage  0
LotArea  0
Street  0
Alley  0
LotShape  0
LandContour  0
Utilities  0
LotConfig  0
LandSlope  0
```

```
LandSlope      0
Neighborhood    0
Condition1      0
Condition2      0
BldgType        0
HouseStyle      0
OverallQual     0
OverallCond     0
YearBuilt       0
YearRemodAdd    0
RoofStyle       0
RoofMat1        0
Exterior1st     0
Exterior2nd     0
...
BsmtFinType1    0
BsmtFinSF1      0
BsmtFinType2    0
dtype: int64
```

## QUESTION – 3

Read the file 'about.txt' and find the words with atleast 6 letters and the most frequently used word.

Contents of the file 'about.txt':

"Python has tools for almost every aspect of scientific computing. The Bank of America uses Python to crunch its financial data and Facebook looks upon the Python library Pandas for its data analysis. While there are many libraries available to perform data analysis in Python, here are a few: NumPy, SciPy, Pandas and Matplotlib."

## OUTPUT

```
1 count = 0;
2 word = "";
3 maxCount = 0;
4 words = [];
5
6 file = open("about.txt", "w")
7 file.write("Python has tools for almost every aspect of scientific computing. The Bank of America use
8 file.close()
9
10 file = open("about.txt", "r")
11
12 for line in file:
13     string = line.lower().replace(',','').replace('.', '').split(" ");
14
15     for a in string:
16         if len(a) == 6:
17             words.append(a);
18
19 for i in range(0, len(words)):
20     count = 1;
21
22     for j in range(i+1, len(words)):
23         if(words[i] == words[j]):
24             count = count + 1;
25
26     if(count > maxCount):
27         maxCount = count;
28         word = words[i];
29
30 print("most frequently used word - " + word);
31 file.close();
```

739]  
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C:\Users\sskou>C:\Users\sskou\AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python318/python.exe c:/Users/sskou/Downloads/Untitled 2.py  
most frequently used word - python  
C:\Users\sskou>