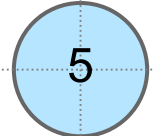
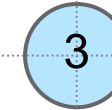
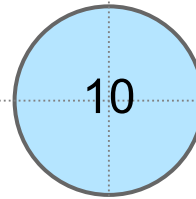


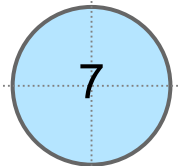
Topology vs Coordination

Coordination

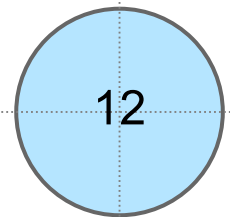
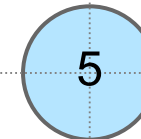
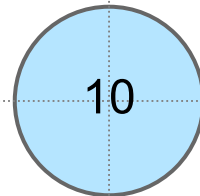
Peer-to-Peer (P2P)



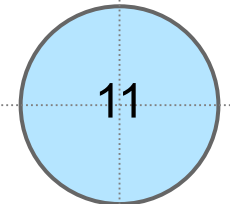
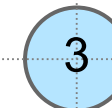
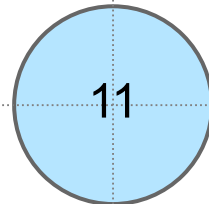
Hybrid



System Orchestrated



DT Orchestrated



Centralized

Decentralized

Federated

Hierarchical

Topology