## Validation And Evaluation Approaches Validation — 72 (90.00%)

Prototyping — 36 (45.00%)
Empirical Simulation — 16 (20.00%)

Architectural/Conceptual Design — 13 (16.25%)

Laboratory Experiments — 4 (5.00%) Mathematical Analysis — 3 (3.75%)

Evaluation — 8 (10.00%)

Industrial Case Study — 7 (8.75%)
Action Research — 1 (1.25%)