

## Assignment 2

Subject Name : Theory of Automata & Formal Languages

Subject Code : ACSE0404

Unit - 1

**Q.1** Obtain an NFA for a language consisting of all strings over  $\{0,1\}$  containing a 1 in the third position from the end.

**Q.2** Obtain an NFA which should accept a language  $L_A$ , given by

$$L_A = \{x \in \{a, b\}^* : |x| \geq 3 \text{ and third symbol of } x \text{ from the right is } \{a\}\}.$$

**Q.3** Design an NFA with no more than five states for the set  $\{abab^n : n \geq 0\} \cup \{aba^n : n \geq 0\}$ .

**Q.4** Given the NDA as shown in Fig. (a)

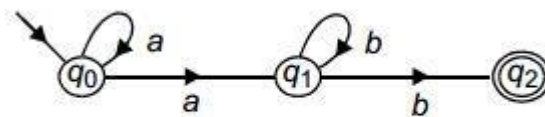
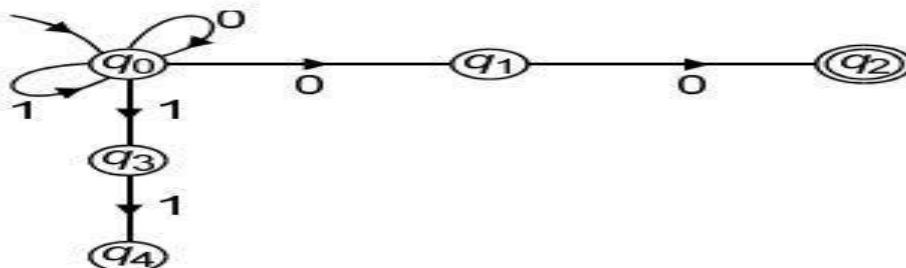


Fig. (a)

Determine the equivalent DFA for the above given NDA.

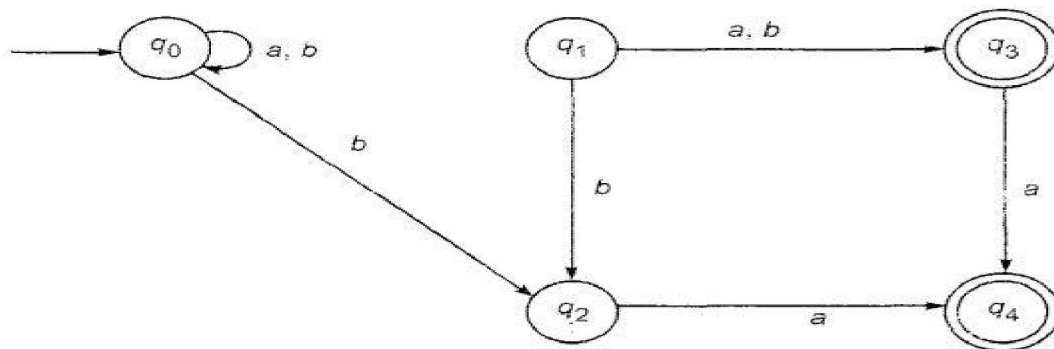
**Q.5** Given the NDA as shown in fig. below, determine the equivalent DFA



**Q.6 Construct a DFA equivalent to an N DFA whose transition table is defined by Table**

State	a	b
$q_0$	$q_1, q_3$	$q_2, q_3$
$q_1$	$q_1$	$q_3$
$q_2$	$q_3$	$q_2$
$q_3$	—	—

**Q.7 Construct a DFA equivalent to the N DFA M whose transition diagram is given by Fig**



**Q.8 The transition table of a nondeterministic finite automaton M is defined by Table. Construct a deterministic finite automaton equivalent to M.**

State	0	1	2
$\rightarrow q_0$	$q_1 q_4$	$q_4$	$q_2 q_3$
$q_1$		$q_4$	
$q_2$			$q_2 q_3$
$q_3$		$q_4$	
$q_4$			

**Q.9  $M = (\{q_1, q_2, q_3\}, \{0, 1\}, \delta, q_1, \{q_3\})$  is a nondeterministic finite automaton. Where  $\delta$  is given by**

$$\begin{aligned}
 \delta(q_1, 0) &= \{q_2, q_3\}, & \delta(q_1, 1) &= \{q_1\} \\
 \delta(q_2, 0) &= \{q_1, q_2\}, & \delta(q_2, 1) &= \emptyset \\
 \delta(q_3, 0) &= \{q_2\}, & \delta(q_3, 1) &= \{q_1, q_2\}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Construct an equivalent DFA.**