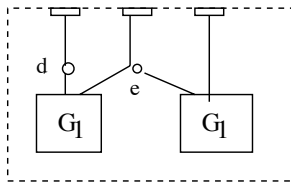
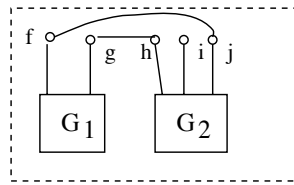


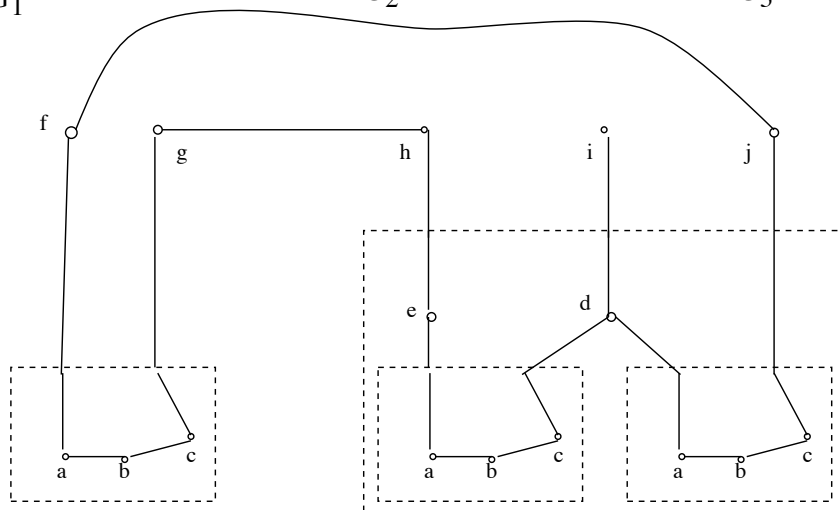
$G_1$



$G_2$



$G_3$



$$G = ( G_1 G_2 G_3 ) \quad E(G)$$

○ explicit vertices      □ non-terminals      ▭ pins