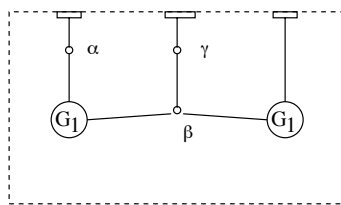
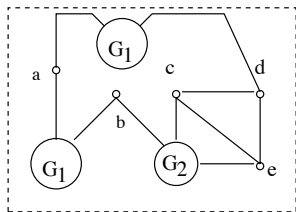


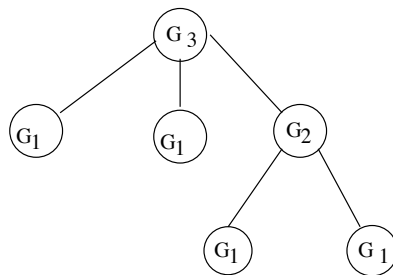
G_1



G_2



G_3



HierarchyTree HT(G_3)

○ explicit vertices

≡

pins



non-terminals