

$$Q_s = \rho_a c_p C_D^* (1 + \alpha_s T_o') \|\mathbf{U}\| (T_o - T_a) \quad (1)$$

$$Q_L = \rho_a L_v C_D^* (1 + \alpha_L T_o') \|\mathbf{U}\| (q_o^* - q_a) \quad (2)$$

and the total flux is

$$F = Q_s + Q_L \quad (3)$$

At large scales, $T_a^{LP} \propto T_o^{LP}$ such that the low-pass-filtered fields

sensible

$$\begin{aligned} Q_s &\propto C_D^s (1 + \alpha_s T_o') (U + U') (T_o + T_o' - T_a - T_a') \\ Q_s &\propto C_D^s T_o U - C_D^s T_a' U - C_D^s T_a U + C_D^s T_o' U - C_D^s T_a U' - C_D^s T_a' U' + C_D^s T_o U' + \dots \\ &\quad C_D^s T_o' U' + C_D^s T_o'^2 U \alpha_s + C_D^s T_o'^2 U' \alpha_s - C_D^s T_a T_o' U \alpha_s - C_D^s T_a' T_o' U \alpha_s + \dots \\ &\quad C_D^s T_o T_o' U \alpha_s - C_D^s T_a T_o' U' \alpha_s - C_D^s T_a' T_o' U' \alpha_s + C_D^s T_o T_o' U' \alpha_s \\ \overline{Q_s} &\propto C_D^s T_o U - \cancel{C_D^s T_a' U} \xrightarrow{0} C_D^s T_a U + \cancel{C_D^s T_o' U} \xrightarrow{0} \cancel{C_D^s T_a U'} \xrightarrow{0} C_D^s \overline{T_a' U'} + \cancel{C_D^s T_o U'} \xrightarrow{0} + \dots \\ &\quad C_D^s \overline{T_o' U'} + C_D^s \overline{T_o'^2 U} \alpha_s + C_D^s \overline{T_o'^2 U'} \alpha_s - \cancel{C_D^s T_a T_o' U} \xrightarrow{0} \alpha_s - C_D^s \overline{T_a' T_o' U} \alpha_s + \dots \\ &\quad \cancel{C_D^s T_o T_o' U} \xrightarrow{0} \alpha_s - C_D^s T_a \overline{T_o' U'} \alpha_s - C_D^s \overline{T_a' T_o' U'} \alpha_s + C_D^s T_o \overline{T_o' U'} \alpha_s \\ \overline{Q_s} &\propto C_D^s T_o U - C_D^s T_a U - C_D^s \overline{T_a' U'} + C_D^s \overline{T_o' U'} + C_D^s \overline{T_o'^2 U} \alpha_s + C_D^s \overline{T_o'^2 U'} \alpha_s + \dots \\ &\quad - C_D^s \overline{T_a' T_o' U} \alpha_s - C_D^s T_a \overline{T_o' U'} \alpha_s - C_D^s \overline{T_a' T_o' U'} \alpha_s + C_D^s T_o \overline{T_o' U'} \alpha_s \end{aligned}$$