

* 공분산 행렬. \rightarrow PCA에서 사용.

$$\begin{bmatrix} V(x) & \text{Cov}(x,y) \\ \text{Cov}(x,y) & V(y) \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix}$$

$V(x)$: x의 분산의 제곱.

$\text{Cov}(x,y)$: x, y의 공분산의 제곱.

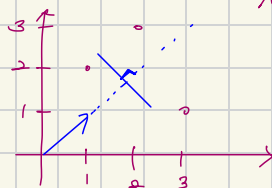
Variance. 분산.

Covariance. 공분산.

\rightarrow $\frac{1}{N} \sum (x_i - \bar{x})(y_i - \bar{y})$

ex) $x = [1, 2, 3], y = [2, 3, 1]$

$$\text{Cov} = \frac{\sum (x - \bar{x})(y - \bar{y})}{N}$$



$$\text{공분산 행렬} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} \\ -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} \\ -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{3} \\ -\frac{1}{3} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{3} \\ -\frac{1}{3} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

\rightarrow 2차원 벡터.

주성분

: 새로운 축.