

Ch03-01

<Reflection Matrices> 행렬을 통해 대칭 가능.

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}, X = \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \longrightarrow AX = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} x \\ -y \end{pmatrix} ; \text{ x축 대칭. } A \cdot A^T = I \quad \det = -1$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, X = \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \longrightarrow AX = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -x \\ y \end{pmatrix} ; \text{ y축 대칭. } A \cdot A^T = I$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}, X = \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \longrightarrow AX = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -x \\ -y \end{pmatrix} ; \text{ 원점 대칭 } A \cdot A^T = I$$

<Scaling Matrices>

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} a & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, X = \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \longrightarrow AX = \begin{pmatrix} a & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} ax \\ y \end{pmatrix} \quad \det(A) = a \quad \text{x축이 a배만큼 변한다.}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & b \end{pmatrix}, X = \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \longrightarrow AX = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & b \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} x \\ by \end{pmatrix} \quad \det \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & b \end{pmatrix} = b \quad \text{y축이 b배만큼 변한다.}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} a & 0 \\ 0 & b \end{pmatrix}, X = \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \longrightarrow AX = \begin{pmatrix} a & 0 \\ 0 & b \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} ax \\ by \end{pmatrix} \quad \det \begin{pmatrix} a & 0 \\ 0 & b \end{pmatrix} = ab \quad \text{x축이 a배, y축이 b배만큼 변한다.}$$

Reflection Matrices의 경우 대칭만 있을뿐, 넓이에 변화가 없으므로 det 값이 1이 아님.

<Rotation Matrices>

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} \cos \theta & -\sin \theta \\ \sin \theta & \cos \theta \end{pmatrix} \rightsquigarrow$$



회전만 하는 det 값은 1 밖에 나오지 않잖아 ~

because $\Rightarrow \cos^2 \theta + \sin^2 \theta = 1$