

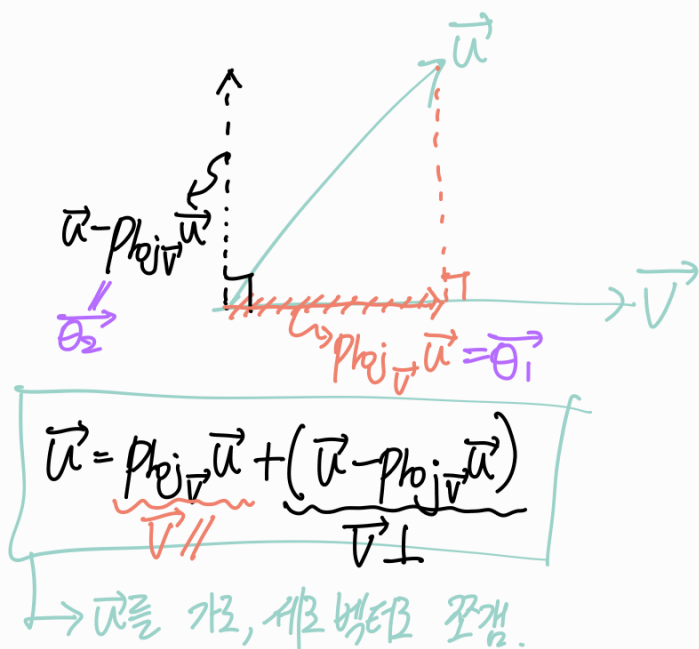
CH03\_10

# <Projection Matrices>

$$P_V = \frac{\vec{v} \cdot \vec{v}^T}{(\|\vec{v}\|^2)}$$

$\vec{v}^T$  Transpose

$\vec{v} \cdot \vec{v}^T$  Projection of  $\vec{u}$  onto  $\vec{v}$



$$\vec{\theta}_1 = \left( \frac{\vec{v} \cdot \vec{v}^T}{\|\vec{v}\|^2} \right) \cdot \vec{u}$$

$$\vec{\theta}_2 = \left( I - \frac{\vec{v} \cdot \vec{v}^T}{\|\vec{v}\|^2} \right) \cdot \vec{u}$$