CH03_11

〈Invertible Transformations〉

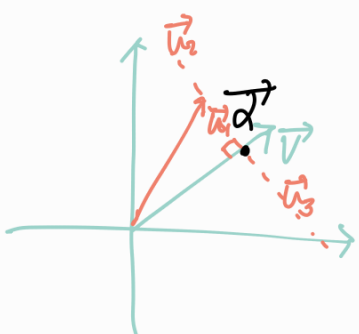
$A\vec{x}=\vec{b} \longleftrightarrow \vec{x}=A^{-1}\vec{b}$

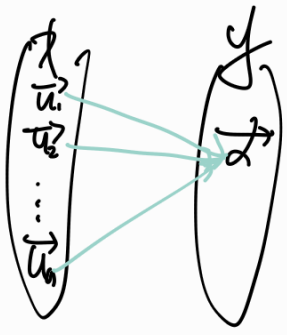
$\mathbb{R}$: 실수 전체 집합.
$\mathbb{R}^2$: 2차원 "
$\mathbb{R}^3$: 3차원 "

역추적을 하겠다!

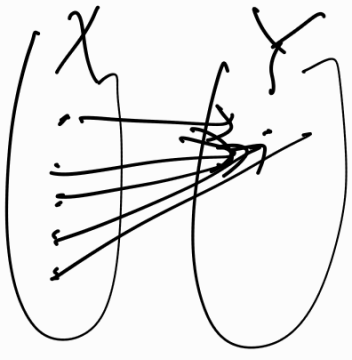
$$\begin{pmatrix} \cos\theta & -\sin\theta \\ \sin\theta & \cos\theta \end{pmatrix}^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \cos\theta & \sin\theta \\ -\sin\theta & \cos\theta \end{pmatrix}$$

〈Inverse〉
$a \circ x = e \longrightarrow x = a^{-1}$





$A\vec{x}=\vec{b}$
$0^{-1}=\frac{1}{0}$ ⇝ None Invertable Transformations
1:1 대응이 아님.



$a \circ a^{-1}=1$ ⇝ 항등원 $=I$
$\Rightarrow a \circ a^{-1}=I$

$A \circ A^{-1}=I$

$$\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix}\begin{pmatrix} d & -b \\ -c & a \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} ad-bc & -ab+ab \\ dc-dc & ad-bc \end{pmatrix} = (ad-bc)\cdot I$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} \cdot \frac{1}{ad-bc}\begin{pmatrix} d & -b \\ -c & a \end{pmatrix} = I$$

A , A^{-1}

If) $ad-bc=0$ 이면 None Invertable / $\neq 0$, Invertable