

GDI

1 Device Context

1.1 Pribavljanje DC-a

```
HDC GetDC( HWND hWnd )  
HDC GetWindowDC( HWND hWnd )  
CDC* CWnd::GetDC( )  
int CWnd::ReleaseDC( CDC* pDC )
```

1.2 Boja teksta i pozadine teksta

```
COLORREF CDC::GetTextColor();  
COLORREF CDC::SetTextColor( COLORREF crColor );  
COLORREF CDC::GetBkColor();  
COLORREF CDC:: SetBkColor( COLORREF crColor );
```

1.3 Boja pozadine

```
int CDC::GetBkMode();
int CDC::SetBkMode(int iBkMode);
iBkMode:
    TRANSPARENT
    OPAQUE
```

1.4 Modovi iscrtavanja

```
int CDC::GetROP2( );
int CDC::SetROP2(int fnDrawMode);
fnDrawMode:
    R2_BLACK
    R2_COPYPEN
    R2_MASKNOTPEN
    R2_MASKPEN
    R2_MASKPENNOT
    R2_MERGEOTPEN
    R2_MERGEOPEN
    R2_MERGEOPENNOT
    R2_NOP
    R2_NOT
```

R2_NOTCOPYPEN
R2_NOTMASKPEN
R2_NOTMERGEPEN
R2_NOTXORPEN
R2_WHITE
R2_XORPEN

int CDC::GetMapMode();
int CDC:: SetMapMode(int *fnMapMode*);
***fnMapMode*:**

MM_TEXT
MM_HIENGLISH
MM_HIMETRIC
MM_LOENGLISH
MM_LOMETRIC
MM_TWIPS
MM_ISOTROPIC
MM_ANISOTROPIC

BOOL CDC::SetWindowExt(
 int *nXExtentW*, // new horizontal window extent
 int *nYExtentW*, // new vertical window extent);

BOOL CDC:: SetViewportExt(
 int *nXExtentV*, // new horizontal viewport extent
 int *nYExtentV*, // new vertical viewport extent);

BOOL CDC::SetWindowOrg(
 int *X*, // new logical x-coordinate of window origin
 int *Y* // new logical y-coordinate of window origin);

BOOL CDC::SetViewportOrg(
 int *X*, // new device x-coordinate of viewport origin
 int *Y* // new device y-coordinate of viewport origin);

void CWnd::GetClientRect(LPRECT *lpRect*) const;

1.5 Ispuna poligona

int GetPolyFillMode(HDC *hdc*);
int SetPolyFillMode(HDC *hdc*, int *iPolyFillMode*);
***iPolyFillMode*:**
 ALTERNATE
 WINDING

1.6 Streching modovi

int CDC::GetStretchBltMode();

int CDC::SetStretchBltMode(int *iStretchMode*);

***iStretchMode*:**

BLACKONWHITE

COLORONCOLOR

HALFTONE

STRETCH_ANDSCANS - Same as **BLACKONWHITE**.

STRETCH_DELETESCANS - Same as **COLORONCOLOR**.

STRETCH_HALFTONE - Same as **HALFTONE**.

STRETCH_ORSCANS - Same as **WHITEONBLACK**.

WHITEONBLACK

1.7 Snimanje i vraćanje stanja DC-ja

virtual int CDC::SaveDC();

BOOL CDC::RestoreDC(int *nSavedDC*); // specifies state to be restored

2 Olovke, četke i crtanje primitiva

2.1 Olovke

```
CPen::CPen( int fnPenStyle, int nWidth, COLORREF crColor);
```

```
fnPenStyle:
```

```
    PS_SOLID  
    PS_DASH  
    PS_DOT  
    PS_DASHDOT  
    PS_DASHDOTDOT  
    PS_NULL  
    PS_INSIDEFRAME
```

```
BOOL CPen::CreatePenIndirect( LPLOGPEN lpLogPen );
```

```
typedef struct tagLOGPEN {  
    UINT lopnStyle;  
    POINT lopnWidth;  
    COLORREF lopnColor;  
} LOGPEN;
```

```
CPen::CPen(  
    int nPenStyle, // PS_GEOMETRIC, PS_COSMETIC , ...  
    int nWidth, // pen width  
    const LOGBRUSH *pLogBrush, // pointer to structure for brush attributes  
    int nStyleCount = 0, // length of array containing custom style bits  
    const DWORD* lpStyle // optional array of custom style bits  
);
```

```
typedef struct tagEXTLOGPEN {  
    UINT elpPenStyle;  
    UINT elpWidth;  
    UINT elpBrushStyle;  
    COLORREF elpColor;  
    LONG elpHatch;  
    DWORD elpNumEntries;  
    DWORD elpStyleEntry[1];  
} EXTLOGPEN;
```

```
dwPenStyle:
```

```
PS_GEOMETRIC, PS_COSMETIC  
PS_ALTERNATE, PS_SOLID, PS_DASH, ..., PS_USERSTYLE, PS_INSIDEFRAME  
PS_ENDCAP_ROUND, PS_ENDCAP_SQUARE, PS_ENDCAP_FLAT  
PS_JOIN_BEVEL, PS_JOIN_MITER, PS_JOIN_ROUND
```

2.2 Četke

```
CBrush::CBrush( COLORREF crColor );
BOOL CBrush::CreateSolidBrush( COLORREF crColor );,
BOOL CBrush::CreateHatchBrush( int nIndex, COLORREF crColor );
fnStyle:
    HS_BDIAGONAL
    HS_CROSS
    HS_DIAGCROSS
    HS_FDIAGONAL
    HS_HORIZONTAL
    HS_VERTICAL

BOOL CBrush::CreatePatternBrush( CBitmap* pBitmap );
BOOL CBrush::CreateDIBPatternBrush( HGLOBAL hPackedDIB, UINT nUsage );
BOOL CBrush::CreateDIBPatternBrush( const void* lpPackedDIB, UINT nUsage );

BOOL CBrush::CreateBrushIndirect( const LOGBRUSH* lpLogBrush );

typedef struct tagLOGBRUSH {
    UINT lbStyle; // BS_SOLID, BS_PATTERN, BS_HATCHED, ...
    COLORREF lbColor; // DIB_PAL_COLORS, DIB_RGB_COLORS
    LONG lbHatch; // HS_BDIAGONAL, HS_CROSS, ...
} LOGBRUSH;

CPoint CDC::SetBrushOrg( int x, int y );
CPoint CDC::SetBrushOrg( POINT point );
CPoint CDC::GetBrushOrg( );
BOOL CGdiObject::UnrealizeObject()
```

2.3 Stock objekti

```
CGdiObject* CDC::SelectStockObject( int nIndex );
nIndex:
BLACK_BRUSH, DKGRAY_BRUSH, GRAY_BRUSH, HOLLOW_BRUSH,
LTGRAY_BRUSH, NULL_BRUSH, WHITE_BRUSH, BLACK_PEN, WHITE_PEN ...
```

2.4 Tačke

```
COLORREF GetPixel( HDC hdc, int XPos, int YPos );
COLORREF SetPixel( HDC hdc, int X, int Y, COLORREF crColor );
COLORREF CDC::GetPixel( int x, int y );
COLORREF CDC::GetPixel( POINT point );
COLORREF CDC::SetPixel( int x, int y, COLORREF crColor );
COLORREF CDC::SetPixel( POINT point, COLORREF crColor );
```

2.5 Linije

```
BOOL MoveToEx(HDC hdc, int X, int Y, LPPOINT lpPoint);
BOOL LineTo(HDC hdc, int nXEnd, int nYEnd);
BOOL CDC::LineTo( int x, int y );
BOOL CDC::LineTo( POINT point );
CPoint CDC::MoveTo( int x, int y );
CPoint CDC::MoveTo( POINT point );

BOOL Polyline( HDC hdc, CONST POINT *lppt, int cPoints );
BOOL CDC::Polyline( LPPOINT lpPoints, int nCount );
BOOL PolylineTo(HDC hdc, CONST POINT *lppt, DWORD cCount);
BOOL CDC::PolylineTo( const POINT* lpPoints, int nCount );
BOOL PolyPolyline( HDC hdc, CONST POINT *lppt, CONST DWORD *lpdwPolyPoints,
    DWORD cCount );
```

2.5 Poligon

```
BOOL Polygon( HDC hdc, CONST POINT *lpPoints, int nCount );
BOOL PolyPolygon( HDC hdc, CONST POINT *lpPoints, CONST INT *lpPolyCounts, int
    nCount );

BOOL Rectangle(HDC hdc, int nLeftRect, int nTopRect, int nRightRect, int nBottomRect);

BOOL DrawEdge(HDC hdc, LPRECT qrc, UINT edge, UINT grfFlags);
edge:
    BDR_RAISEDINNER
    BDR_SUNKENINNER
    BDR_RAISEDOUTER
    BDR_SUNKENOUTER
grfFlags:
    BF_RECT
    BF_TOP
    BF_LEFT
    BF_BOTTOM
    BF_RIGHT
    BF_TOPLEFT
    BF_BOTTOMLEFT
    BF_TOPRIGHT
    BF_BOTTOMRIGHT
    BF_DIAGONAL_ENDBOTTOMLEFT
    BF_DIAGONAL_ENDBOTTOMRIGHT
    BF_DIAGONAL_ENDTOPLEFT
    BF_DIAGONAL_ENDTOPRIGHT
```

2.6 Elipse

BOOL Ellipse(HDC *hdc*, int *nLeftRect*, int *nTopRect*, int *nRightRect*, int *nBottomRect*);

2.7 Zaobljeni pravougaonik

BOOL RoundRect(HDC *hdc*, int *nLeftRect*, int *nTopRect*, int *nRightRect*, int *nBottomRect*, int *nWidth*, int *nHeight*);

2.8 Pite

BOOL Pie(HDC *hdc*, int *nLeftRect*, int *nTopRect*, int *nRightRect*, int *nBottomRect*, int *nXRadial1*, int *nYRadial1*, int *nXRadial2*, int *nYRadial2*);

2.9 Lukovi

BOOL Arc(HDC *hdc*, int *nLeftRect*, int *nTopRect*, int *nRightRect*, int *nBottomRect*, int *nXStartArc*, int *nYStartArc*, int *nXEndArc*, int *nYEndArc*);

int SetArcDirection(HDC *hdc*, int *ArcDirection*);

***ArcDirection*:**

AD_COUNTERCLOCKWISE

AD_CLOCKWISE

2.10 Odsečci

BOOL Chord(HDC *hdc*, int *nLeftRect*, int *nTopRect*, int *nRightRect*, int *nBottomRect*, int *nXRadial1*, int *nYRadial1*, int *nXRadial2*, int *nYRadial2*);

2.11 Bezierove krive

BOOL PolyBezier(HDC *hdc*, CONST POINT **lppt*, DWORD *cPoints*);

BOOL PolyBezierTo(HDC *hdc*, CONST POINT **lppt*, DWORD *cCount*);

3 Regioni, metafajlovi, putanje i transformacije

3.1 Regioni

BOOL CreateRectRgn(int x1, int y1, int x2, int y2);
BOOL CreateEllipticRgn(int x1, int y1, int x2, int y2);
BOOL CreatePolygonRgn(LPPOINT lpPoints, int nCount, int nMode); //nMode može biti
ALTERNATE ili **WINDING**

int CRgn::CombineRgn(CRgn* pRgn1, CRgn* pRgn2, int nCombineMode);

nCombineMode: **RGN_AND**, **RGN_COPY**, **RGN_DIFF**, **RGN_OR** ili **RGN_XOR**

virtual int CDC::SelectClipRgn(CRgn* pRgn);
int CDC::SelectClipRgn(CRgn* pRgn, int nMode);

BOOL CDC::FloodFill(int x, int y, COLORREF crColor);

3.2 Metafajlovi

CMetaFileDC::CMetaFileDC();

BOOL CMetaFileDC::CreateEnhanced(CDC* pDCRef, LPCTSTR lpzFileName, LPCRECT lpBounds, LPCTSTR lpzDescription);

HENHMETAFILE CMetaFileDC::CloseEnhanced();

BOOL CDC::DeleteDC();

HENHMETAFILE GetEnhMetaFile(LPCTSTR lpzMetaFile)

HENHMETAFILE CopyEnhMetaFile(HENHMETAFILE hemfSrc, LPCTSTR lpzFile)

BOOL CDC::PlayMetaFile(HENHMETAFILE hEnhMetaFile, LPCRECT lpBounds)

BOOL DeleteEnhMetaFile(HENHMETAFILE hemf)

3.3 Putanje

BOOL CDC::BeginPath();
BOOL CDC::EndPath();

BOOL CDC::StrokePath();
BOOL CDC::FillPath();
BOOL CDC::StrokeAndFillPath();

BOOL CDC::SelectClipPath(int *nMode*);
nMode: RGN_AND, RGN_COPY, RGN_DIFF, RGN_OR ili RGN_XOR

3.4 Transformacije

```
typedef struct _XFORM { // xfrm
    FLOAT eM11;
    FLOAT eM12;
    FLOAT eM21;
    FLOAT eM22;
    FLOAT eDx;
    FLOAT eDy;
} XFORM;
```

operacija	eM11	eM12	eM21	eM22
rotacija	cos	sin	-sin	cos
skaliranje	horizontalno skaliranje	0	0	vertikalno skaliranje
iskišenje	1	horizontalna konstanta proporcionalnosti	vertikalna konstanta proporcionalnosti	1
refleksija	horizontalna refleksiona komponenta	0	0	vertikalna refleksiona komponenta

BOOL CDC::SetWorldTransform(CONST XFORM *lpXform);

int **SetGraphicsMode**(HDC hdc, int iMode);
iMode: GM_COMPATIBLE, GM_ADVANCED

BOOL ModifyWorldTransform(HDC hdc,
CONST XFORM *lpXform, DWORD iMode);

iMode:

MWT_IDENTITY – resetuje svetsku transformaciju (učitava se jedinična matrica i ignoriše se prosleđena transf. matrica)

MWT_LEFTMULTIPLY – množi trenutnu transformacionu matricu sa prosleđenom sa leve strane (prosleđena matrica je levi operand u množenju)

MWT_RIGHTMULTIPLY – množi trenutnu transformacionu matricu sa prosleđenom sa desne strane (prosleđena matrica je desni operand u množenju)

BOOL CombineTransform(LPXFORM lpXformResult,
CONST XFORM *lpXform1,
CONST XFORM *lpXform2

);

lpXformResult– pokazivač na XFORM strukturu koja prihvata kombinovanu transformaciju (rezultujuća matrica)

lpXform1– pokazivač na XFORM strukturu prve transformacije (leva matrica)

lpXform2– pokazivač na XFORM strukturu druge transformacije (desna matrica)

4 Fontovi

4.1 Metrika fonta

```
BOOL GetTextMetrics( HDC hdc, LPTEXTMETRIC lptm );  
BOOL CDC::GetTextMetrics( LPTEXTMETRIC lpMetrics );
```

```
typedef struct tagTEXTMETRIC {  
    LONG tmHeight;  
    LONG tmAscent;  
    LONG tmDescent;  
    LONG tmInternalLeading;  
    LONG tmExternalLeading;  
    LONG tmAveCharWidth;  
    LONG tmMaxCharWidth;  
    LONG tmWeight;  
    LONG tmOverhang;  
    LONG tmDigitizedAspectX;  
    LONG tmDigitizedAspectY;  
    BCHAR tmFirstChar;  
    BCHAR tmLastChar;  
    BCHAR tmDefaultChar;  
    BCHAR tmBreakChar;  
    BYTE tmItalic;  
    BYTE tmUnderlined;  
    BYTE tmStruckOut;  
    BYTE tmPitchAndFamily;  
    BYTE tmCharSet;  
} TEXTMETRIC;
```

FW_DONTCARE	0
FW_THIN	100
FW_EXTRALIGHT	200
FW_ULTRALIGHT	200
FW_LIGHT	300
FW_NORMAL	400
FW_REGULAR	400
FW_MEDIUM	500
FW_SEMIBOLD	600
FW_DEMIBOLD	600
FW_BOLD	700
FW_EXTRABOLD	800
FW_ULTRABOLD	800
FW_HEAVY	900
FW_BLACK	900

4.2 Tipovi karaktera

ANSI_CHARSET
DEFAULT_CHARSET
OEM_CHARSET
SYMBOL_CHARSET

DEFAULT_PITCH
FIXED_PITCH
VARIABLE_PITCH

FF_DECORATIVE
FF_DONTCARE
FF_MODERN
FF_ROMAN
FF_SCRIPT
FF_SWISS

```
HFONT CreateFont (  
    int nHeight, // logical height of font  
    int nWidth, // logical average character width  
    int nEscapement, // angle of escapement  
    int nOrientation, // base-line orientation angle  
    int fnWeight, // font weight  
    DWORD fdwItalic, // italic attribute flag  
    DWORD fdwUnderline, // underline attribute flag  
    DWORD fdwStrikeOut, // strikeout attribute flag  
    DWORD fdwCharSet, // character set identifier  
    DWORD fdwOutputPrecision, // output precision  
    DWORD fdwClipPrecision, // clipping precision  
    DWORD fdwQuality, // output quality  
    DWORD fdwPitchAndFamily, // pitch and family  
    LPCTSTR lpszFace // pointer to typeface name string  
);
```

```
HFONT CFont::CreateFont (  
    int nHeight, // logical height of font  
    int nWidth, // logical average character width  
    int nEscapement, // angle of escapement  
    int nOrientation, // base-line orientation angle  
    int fnWeight, // font weight  
    DWORD fdwItalic, // italic attribute flag  
    DWORD fdwUnderline, // underline attribute flag  
    DWORD fdwStrikeOut, // strikeout attribute flag  
    DWORD fdwCharSet, // character set identifier  
    DWORD fdwOutputPrecision, // output precision  
    DWORD fdwClipPrecision, // clipping precision  
    DWORD fdwQuality, // output quality  
    DWORD fdwPitchAndFamily, // pitch and family  
    LPCTSTR lpszFace // pointer to typeface name string
```

);

4.3 Veličina ispisanog stringa

CSize CDC::GetTextExtent(const CString& *str*);

4.4 Ispis teksta

BOOL TextOut(HDC *hdc*, int *nXStart*, int *nYStart*, LPCTSTR *lpString*, int *cbString*);

BOOL CDC::TextOut(int *x*, int *y*, LPCTSTR *lpString*, int *nCount*);

BOOL CDC::TextOut(int *x*, int *y*, const CString& *str*);

UINT CDC::SetTextAlign(UINT *nFlags*);

nFlags:

TA_LEFT

TA_RIGHT

TA_CENTER

TA_TOP

TA_BOTTOM

TA_BASELINE

TA_NOUPDATECP

TA_UPDATECP

int CDC::DrawText(LPCTSTR *lpString*, int *nCount*, LPRECT *lpRect*, UINT *nFormat*);

int CDC::DrawText(const CString& *str*, LPRECT *lpRect*, UINT *nFormat*);

nFormat:

DT_BOTTOM

DT_SINGLELINE

DT_CENTER

DT_LEFT

DT_RIGHT

DT_SINGLELINE

DT_TABSTOP

DT_TOP

DT_VCENTER

4.5 Standardni fontovi

CGdiObject* CDC::SelectStockObject(int *nIndex*);

nIndex:

ANSI_FIXED_FONT

ANSI_VAR_FONT

DEVICE_DEFAULT_FONT

DEFAULT_GUI_FONT

OEM_FIXED_FONT

SYSTEM_FONT

5 Bitmape

5.1 Kreiranje DDB-a

```
BOOL CBitmap::CreateCompatibleBitmap(CDC* pDC, int nWidth, int nHeight );  
BOOL CBitmap::CreateBitmap( int nWidth, int nHeight, UINT nPlanes, UINT nBitcount,  
                           const void* lpBits );
```

5.2 Učitavanje DDB-a

```
BOOL CBitmap::LoadBitmap( LPCTSTR pszResName );  
BOOL CBitmap::LoadBitmap( UINT nIDResource );
```

5.3 Pribavljanje bitmape

```
int CBitmap::GetBitmap( BITMAP* pBitMap );  
operator CBitmap::HBITMAP( );
```

```
typedef struct tagBITMAP {  
    LONG bmType;  
    LONG bmWidth;  
    LONG bmHeight;  
    LONG bmWidthBytes;  
    WORD bmPlanes;  
    WORD bmBitsPixel;  
    LPVOID bmBits;  
} BITMAP;
```

```
DWORD CBitmap::SetBitmapBits( DWORD dwCount, const void* lpBits );  
DWORD CBitmap::GetBitmapBits( DWORD dwCount, LPVOID lpBits );
```

5.4 Selekcija u DC

```
CPen* SelectObject( CPen* pPen );  
CBrush* SelectObject( CBrush* pBrush );  
CFont* SelectObject( CFont* pFont );  
CBitmap* SelectObject( CBitmap* pBitmap );  
int SelectObject( CRgn* pRgn );
```

5.5 Kopiranje bitmape

```
BOOL CDC::BitBlt( int x, int y, int nWidth, int nHeight, CDC* pSrcDC, int xSrc, int ySrc,  
                 DWORD dwRop );
```

dwRop:

```
BLACKNESS  
DSTINVERT  
MERGECOPY  
MERGEPAIN  
NOTSRCCOPY  
NOTSRCERASE  
PATCOPY  
PATINVERT  
PATPAINT  
SRCAND  
SRCCOPY  
SRCERASE  
SRCINVERT  
SRCPAINT  
WHITENESS
```

```
BOOL CDC::PlgBlt( POINT lpPoint, CDC* pSrcDC, int xSrc, int ySrc, int nWidth, int nHeight,  
                 CBitmap& maskBitmap, int xMask, int yMask );
```

5.6 Rad sa DIB

```
typedef struct tagBITMAPFILEHEADER {  
    WORD bfType;  
    DWORD bfSize;  
    WORD bfReserved1;  
    WORD bfReserved2;  
    DWORD bfOffBits;  
} BITMAPFILEHEADER;
```

```
typedef struct tagBITMAPINFO {  
    BITMAPINFOHEADER bmiHeader;  
    RGBQUAD bmiColors[1];  
} BITMAPINFO;
```

```
typedef struct tagRGBQUAD {  
    BYTE rgbBlue;  
    BYTE rgbGreen;  
    BYTE rgbRed;  
    BYTE rgbReserved;  
} RGBQUAD;
```

```
typedef struct tagBITMAPINFOHEADER{
    DWORD biSize;
    LONG biWidth;
    LONG biHeight;
    WORD biPlanes;
    WORD biBitCount;
    DWORD biCompression;
    DWORD biSizeImage;
    LONG biXPelsPerMeter;
    LONG biYPelsPerMeter;
    DWORD biClrUsed;
    DWORD biClrImportant;
} BITMAPINFOHEADER;
```

5.7 Klasa *CDib*

```
CDib::CDib();
CDib::CDib(CBitmap& bitmap);
CDib::CDib(CBitmap* bitmap);
DWORD CDib::Width();
DWORD CDib::Height();
WORD CDib::NumColors();
BOOL CDib::Paint(HDC hDC, CRect rcDC, CRect rcDIB);
DWORD CDib::Save(CFile& file);
DWORD CDib::Save(char* filename);
DWORD CDib::Read(CFile& file);
BOOL CDib::Read(char* filename);
```

5.8 Klasa *DImage*

```
DImage(void);
DImage(CBitmap& bmp);
virtual ~DImage(void);

bool    Load(CString fileName); // Učitava sliku iz datoteke čije se ime navodi
bool    Save(CString fileName); // Upisuje sliku u datoteku čije se ime navodi
void    Draw(CDC* pDC, CRect rcImg, CRect rcDC); // Iscrtava sliku u datom DC-ju

int      Width(){return m_nWidth;} // Širina u pikselima
int      Height(){return m_nHeight;} // Visina u pikselima
int      BPP(){return m_nBPP;} // Broj bajtova po pikselu

bool    isValid();

// Direktne izmene
unsigned char* GetDIBBits(); // Vraća pointer na prvi bajt sa pikselima
void      Update(); // Pozvati nakon direktne izmene bafera.
```