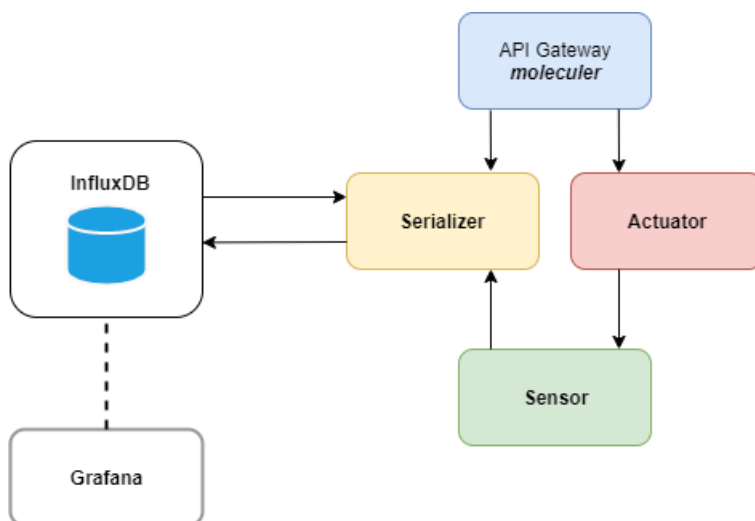


Microservices in IoT

Arhitektura primera koji će biti predstavljen je prikazana na sledećoj slici.



1. API – nudi rute za čitanje temperature sa odgovarajućeg senzora i za postavljanje offset-a senzoru sa odgovarajućim id-jem.
2. Serializer – mikroservis koji ostvaruje konekciju ka bazi podataka i vrši upis i čitanje podataka o temperaturi.
3. InfluxDB – je baza otvorenog koda namenjena za rad sa vremenskim serijama.
4. Senzor – dummy senzor koji simulira podatke o temperaturi i šalje nova „merjenja“ svake sekunde. Takođe, sluša na promene u offset-u od aktuatora.
5. Aktuator – šalje odgovarajućem senzoru (sa zadatim id-jem) novi offset.
6. Grafana – alat za vizuelizaciju podataka iz InfluxDB-a.

Aplikacija će biti implementirana korišćenjem docker-a.

Ova aplikacija će biti implementirana u molecular frejmvorku, korišćenjem NATS brokera, te je na početku u direktorijumu gde želimo da kreiramo naš projekat neophodno izvršiti komande:

1. npm init

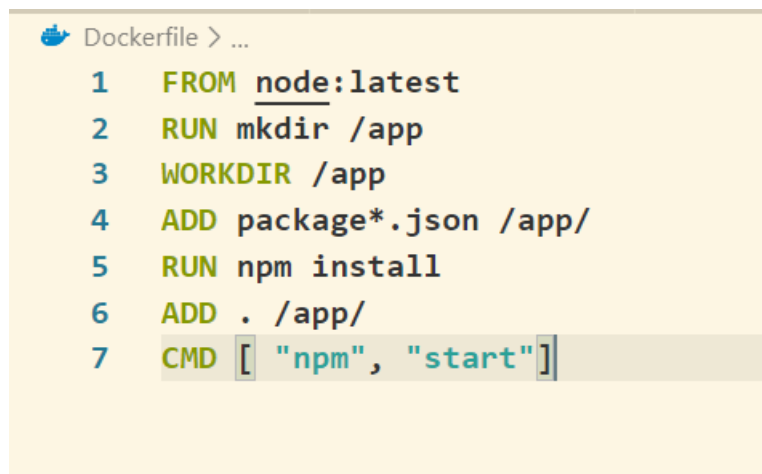
2. npm install moleculer influx express body-parser nats

Potrebno je kreirati direktorijum services gde će biti smešteni mikroservisi.

Biće kreirani sledeći mikroservisi:

1. sensor.service.js
2. actuator.service.js
3. serializer.service.js
4. gateway.service.js

Svaki od ovih servisa će biti kreiran na osnovu jedinstvenog Dockerfile-a, koji će biti smešten u glavnom direktorijumu i prikazan je na sledećoj slici.



```
Dockerfile > ...  
1 FROM node:latest  
2 RUN mkdir /app  
3 WORKDIR /app  
4 ADD package*.json /app/  
5 RUN npm install  
6 ADD . /app/  
7 CMD [ "npm", "start"]
```

Svi mikroservisi će se pokretati korišćenjem moleculer-runner skripte, tako da je potrebno u package.json fajlu dodati da se pokretanjem start skripte pokreće ova komanda.

```
"scripts": {  
  "start": "moleculer-runner",  
  "test": "echo \\\"Error: no test specified\\\" && exit 1"  
},
```

moleculer.config.js fajl

```
moleculer-config.js > ...  
1  "use strict";  
2  const os = require("os");  
3  
4  module.exports = {  
5    nodeID: (process.env.NODEID ? process.env.NODEID + "-" : "") + os.hostname().toLowerCase()  
6  };
```

sensor.service.js

Sadrži metodu **init** koja kreira interval u kome se šalju očitavanja temperature emitovanjem temperature.read eventa. Pored geneirsane temperature, šalje se i id senzora sa kog se meri temperatura, kao i timestamp, odnosno, vreme merenja.

Sadrži i temperature.set.1 event, koji će aktuator da okida kada je neophodno da promeni offset senzoru 1.

```

sensor.service.js X
services > sensor.service.js > ...
1  "use strict";
2
3  module.exports = {
4    name: "sensor",
5    methods: {
6      init() {
7        setInterval(() => {
8          let a = 20;
9          let b = 40;
10         let temp = Math.floor((b-a)*Math.random()) + a + this.offset;
11         this.broker.emit("temperature.read", {
12           sensorId: 1,
13           temperature: temp,
14           timestamp: Date.now()
15         });
16       }, this.interval);
17     },
18   },
19   events: {
20     "temperature.set.1": {
21       group: "other",
22       handler(payload) {
23         console.log('Recieved "temperature.set.1" event in sensor service with payload: ', payload);
24         this.offset = payload.offset;
25       }
26     },
27   },
28   created() {
29     this.interval = 1000;
30     this.offset = 0;
31     this.init();
32   }
33 };

```

actuator.service.js

Nudi akciju za setovanje offseta koja će se pozivati iz API-ja. Kada se pozove ova akcija emituje se temperature.set.\${sensorId}.

```

actuator.service.js X
services > actuator.service.js > ...
1  "use strict";
2
3  module.exports = {
4    name: "actuator",
5    actions: {
6      set: {
7        params: {
8          offset: { type: "number" },
9          id: { type: "number" }
10        },
11        async handler(ctx) {
12          console.log(ctx.params);
13          this.broker.emit(`temperature.set.${ctx.params.id}`, ctx.params);
14          return 'Success!';
15        }
16      }
17    }
18 };

```

serializer.service.js

Omogućava povezivanje sa influx bazom podataka, nudi akciju za čitanje svih merenja iz baze temperatura za odgovarajući senzor, a ima i event koji upisuje merenja sa senzora u bazu kada je emitovan temperature.read event.

```
serializer.service.js ×
services > serializer.service.js > [?] <unknown> > events > "temperature.read" > handler

1  "use strict";
2
3  const Influx = require('influx');
4
5  module.exports = {
6    name: "serializer",
7    actions: {
8      read: {
9        params: {
10         sensorId: { type: "number" }
11       },
12       async handler(ctx) {
13         try {
14           const res = await this.influx.query(
15             `select * from temperature where sensorId=${ctx.params.sensorId}`
16           );
17           return res;
18         }
19         catch(err) {
20           console.log(err);
21           return null;
22         }
23       }
24     },
25   },
26   events: {
27     "temperature.read": {
28       group: "other",
29       handler(payload) {
30         console.log(
31           'Recieved "temperature.read" event in serializer service with payload: ',
32           payload
33         );
34         this.influx.writePoints([
35           {
36             measurement: 'temperature',
37             fields: {
38               temperature: payload.temperature,
39               sensorId: payload.sensorId
40             },
41             time: payload.timestamp
42           }
43         ]);
44       }
45     },
46   },
47 }
```

Povezivanje sa bazom temperature – korišćenje influx modula za node.js (Moleculer nema kreiran adapter za InfluxDB). Kao host je naveden influx (naziv koji će se isto naći i u docker-compose.yml fajlu koji će biti prikazan kasnije). Polja koja će se upisivati pored vremena, su id senzora i vrednost temperature. Potrebno je pozvati i funkciju za čitanje imena baza podataka i ukoliko ne postoji temperature baza, potrebno je kreirati je.

```
47   created() {
48     this.influx = new Influx.InfluxDB({
49       host: process.env.INFLUXDB_HOST || 'influx',
50       database: process.env.INFLUXDB_DATABASE || 'temperature',
51       username: process.env.ADMIN_USER || 'admin',
52       password: process.env.ADMIN_PASSWORD || 'admin',
53       schema: [
54         {
55           measurement: 'temperature',
56           fields: {
57             sensorId: Influx.FieldType.INTEGER,
58             temperature: Influx.FieldType.FLOAT,
59           },
60           tags: ['host'],
61         }
62       ]
63     });
64     this.influx.getDatabaseNames().then((names) => {
65       if (!names.includes('temperature')) {
66         return this.influx.createDatabase('temperature');
67       }
68       return null;
69     });
70   }
71 };
```

gateway.service.js – rute GET /temperature i PUT /set

```
gateway.service.js X
moleculer-iot > services > gateway.service.js > <unknown> > methods > putData > then() callback
1  "use strict";
2  const express = require("express");
3  const bodyParser = require('body-parser');
4
5  module.exports = {
6    name: "gateway",
7    settings: {
8      port: process.env.PORT || 3000,
9    },
10   methods: {
11     initRoutes(app) {
12       app.get("/temperature", this.getData);
13       app.put("/set", this.putData);
14     },
15     getData(req, res) {
16       const sensorId = req.query.id ? Number(req.query.id) : 0;
17       return Promise.resolve()
18         .then(() => {
19           return this.broker.call("serializer.read", { sensorId: sensorId }).then(temps => {
20             res.send(temps);
21           });
22         })
23         .catch(this.handleError);
24   },
```

```
gateway.service.js X
moleculer-iot > services > gateway.service.js > <unknown> > methods > getData

25 putData(req, res) {
26     const body = req.body;
27     return Promise.resolve()
28     .then(() => {
29         return this.broker.call('actuator.set', body).then(r =>
30             res.send(r)
31         );
32     })
33     .catch(this.handleError(res));
34 },
35 handleError(res) {
36     return err => {
37         res.status(err.code || 500).send(err.message);
38     };
39 }
40 },
41 created() {
42     const app = express();
43     app.use(bodyParser.urlencoded({ extended: false }));
44     app.use(bodyParser.json());
45     app.listen(this.settings.port);
46     this.initRoutes(app);
47     this.app = app;
48 }
49 };
```

Docker

docker-compose.env – treba odrediti da je transporter **nats**

```
docker-compose.env X
docker-compose.env
1 LOGLEVEL=info
2 SERVICEDIR=services
3 TRANSPORTER=nats://nats:4222
```

docker-compose.yml

```
docker-compose.yml X
docker-compose.yml
1  version: '3.0'
2  services:
3      influx:
4          image: influxdb
5          environment:
6              - INFLUXDB_ADMIN_ENABLED=true
7          volumes:
8              - influxdata:/var/lib/influx.db
9          ports:
10             - '8086:8086'
11     nats:
12         image: nats:latest
13     gateway:
14         build:
15             context: .
16         image: service-gateway
17         env_file: docker-compose.env
18         environment:
19             NODEID: "node-gateway"
20             SERVICES: gateway
21             PORT: 3000
22         ports:
23             - "3000:3000"
24         depends_on:
25             - nats
```



```
26     serializer:
27         build:
28             context: .
29         env_file: docker-compose.env
30         environment:
31             NODEID: "node-serializer"
32             SERVICES: serializer
33             ADMIN_USER: admin
34             ADMIN_PASSWORD: admin
35             INFLUXDB_DATABASE: temperature
36             INFLUXDB_HOST: influx
37         depends_on:
38             - nats
39             - influx
40     sensor:
41         build:
42             context: .
43         env_file: docker-compose.env
44         environment:
45             NODEID: "node-sensor"
46             SERVICES: sensor
47         depends_on:
48             - nats
49     actuator:
50         build:
51             context: .
52         env_file: docker-compose.env
53         environment:
54             NODEID: "node-actuator"
55             SERVICES: actuator
56         depends_on:
57             - nats
```

```

58     grafana:
59       ports:
60         - 4200:3000
61       image:
62         grafana/grafana:3.1.1
63       depends_on:
64         - influx
65       links:
66         - influx
67       volumes:
68         - influxdata:/var/lib/influx.db
69 volumes:
70     influxdata:

```

Pored kontejnera za naše mikroservise, potrebni su sledeći kontejneri:

1. nats
2. influx – baza na osnovu slike influxdb
3. grafana – na portu 4200 će se otvoriti interfejs ka Grafani, gde će biti vizuelizovani podaci iz influx baze, zato kažemo da zavisi od influx.

Pokrećemo naše kontejnere korišćenjem naredbe **docker-compose up --build**.

Početak izvršenja naredbe:

```

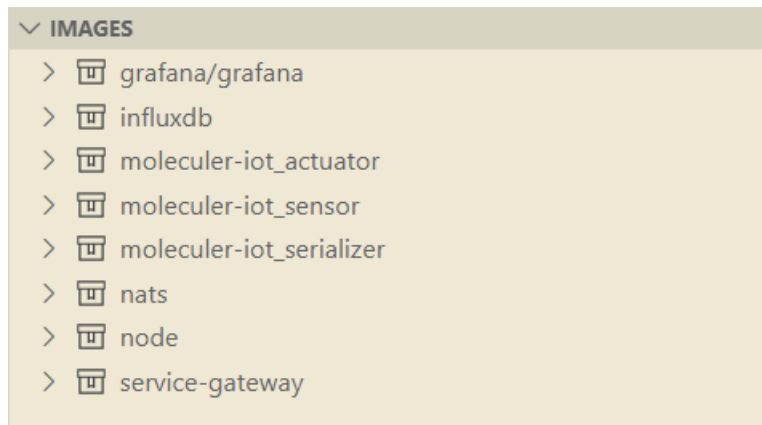
D:\moleculer-iot>docker-compose up --build
Building gateway
Step 1/7 : FROM node:latest
--> c31fbeb964cc
Step 2/7 : RUN mkdir /app
--> Using cache
--> 54072c727ea0
Step 3/7 : WORKDIR /app
--> Using cache
--> c2188506b331
Step 4/7 : ADD package*.json /app/
--> Using cache
--> 7a3a71d3029a
Step 5/7 : RUN npm install
--> Using cache
--> 4dc7e15f40ba
Step 6/7 : ADD . /app/
--> 0b4098fb5f36
Step 7/7 : CMD [ "npm", "start" ]
--> Running in 049659e1850f
Removing intermediate container 049659e1850f
--> 0236f3df7f77
Successfully built 0236f3df7f77
Successfully tagged service-gateway:latest
Building serializer

```

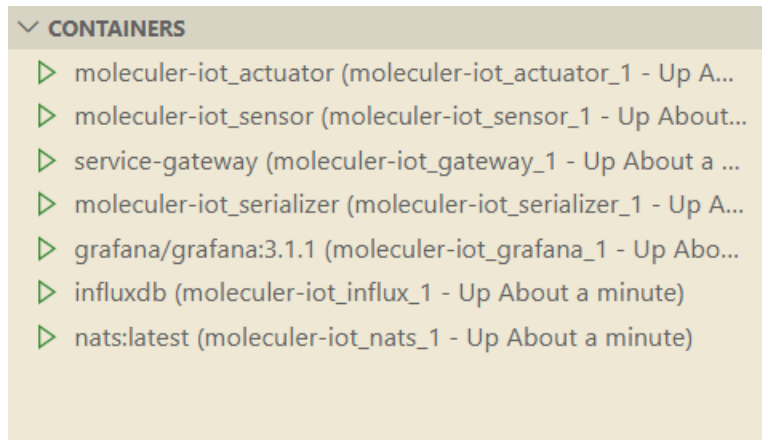
Upisivanje merenja u bazu

```
1" 204 0 "-" "-" 4b024f5f-906b-11ea-8010-0242ac160003 43371
serializer_1 | Recieved "temperature.read" event in serializer service with payload: { sensorId: 1, temperature: 31, timestamp: 1588860109247 }
influx_1 | [httpd] 172.22.0.7 - admin [07/May/2020:14:01:49 +0000] "POST /write?db=temperature&p=%5BREDACTED%5D&precision=n&rp=&u=admin HTTP/1.1"
1" 204 0 "-" "-" 4b9af5b7-906b-11ea-8011-0242ac160003 42771
serializer_1 | Recieved "temperature.read" event in serializer service with payload: { sensorId: 1, temperature: 26, timestamp: 1588860110249 }
influx_1 | [httpd] 172.22.0.7 - admin [07/May/2020:14:01:50 +0000] "POST /write?db=temperature&p=%5BREDACTED%5D&precision=n&rp=&u=admin HTTP/1.1"
1" 204 0 "-" "-" 4c3425a6-906b-11ea-8012-0242ac160003 17687
serializer_1 | Recieved "temperature.read" event in serializer service with payload: { sensorId: 1, temperature: 30, timestamp: 1588860111250 }
influx_1 | [httpd] 172.22.0.7 - admin [07/May/2020:14:01:51 +0000] "POST /write?db=temperature&p=%5BREDACTED%5D&precision=n&rp=&u=admin HTTP/1.1"
1" 204 0 "-" "-" 4ccc6537-906b-11ea-8013-0242ac160003 41590
serializer_1 | Recieved "temperature.read" event in serializer service with payload: { sensorId: 1, temperature: 39, timestamp: 1588860112252 }
influx_1 | [httpd] 172.22.0.7 - admin [07/May/2020:14:01:52 +0000] "POST /write?db=temperature&p=%5BREDACTED%5D&precision=n&rp=&u=admin HTTP/1.1"
1" 204 0 "-" "-" 4d6505fa-906b-11ea-8014-0242ac160003 43761
serializer_1 | Recieved "temperature.read" event in serializer service with payload: { sensorId: 1, temperature: 26, timestamp: 1588860113254 }
influx_1 | [httpd] 172.22.0.7 - admin [07/May/2020:14:01:53 +0000] "POST /write?db=temperature&p=%5BREDACTED%5D&precision=n&rp=&u=admin HTTP/1.1"
1" 204 0 "-" "-" 4dfdcab-906b-11ea-8015-0242ac160003 43509
serializer_1 | Recieved "temperature.read" event in serializer service with payload: { sensorId: 1, temperature: 27, timestamp: 1588860114255 }
influx_1 | [httpd] 172.22.0.7 - admin [07/May/2020:14:01:54 +0000] "POST /write?db=temperature&p=%5BREDACTED%5D&precision=n&rp=&u=admin HTTP/1.1"
1" 204 0 "-" "-" 4e971d08-906b-11ea-8016-0242ac160003 49022
serializer_1 | Recieved "temperature.read" event in serializer service with payload: { sensorId: 1, temperature: 24, timestamp: 1588860115257 }
influx_1 | [httpd] 172.22.0.7 - admin [07/May/2020:14:01:55 +0000] "POST /write?db=temperature&p=%5BREDACTED%5D&precision=n&rp=&u=admin HTTP/1.1"
1" 204 0 "-" "-" 4f2fdb4-906b-11ea-8017-0242ac160003 43146
serializer_1 | Recieved "temperature.read" event in serializer service with payload: { sensorId: 1, temperature: 35, timestamp: 1588860116259 }
influx_1 | [httpd] 172.22.0.7 - admin [07/May/2020:14:01:56 +0000] "POST /write?db=temperature&p=%5BREDACTED%5D&precision=n&rp=&u=admin HTTP/1.1"
1" 204 0 "-" "-" 4fc8fffb-906b-11ea-8018-0242ac160003 42932
serializer_1 | Recieved "temperature.read" event in serializer service with payload: { sensorId: 1, temperature: 26, timestamp: 1588860117260 }
influx_1 | [httpd] 172.22.0.7 - admin [07/May/2020:14:01:57 +0000] "POST /write?db=temperature&p=%5BREDACTED%5D&precision=n&rp=&u=admin HTTP/1.1"
1" 204 0 "-" "-" 5061a6be-906b-11ea-8019-0242ac160003 44044
serializer_1 | Recieved "temperature.read" event in serializer service with payload: { sensorId: 1, temperature: 27, timestamp: 1588860118262 }
influx_1 | [httpd] 172.22.0.7 - admin [07/May/2020:14:01:58 +0000] "POST /write?db=temperature&p=%5BREDACTED%5D&precision=n&rp=&u=admin HTTP/1.1"
```

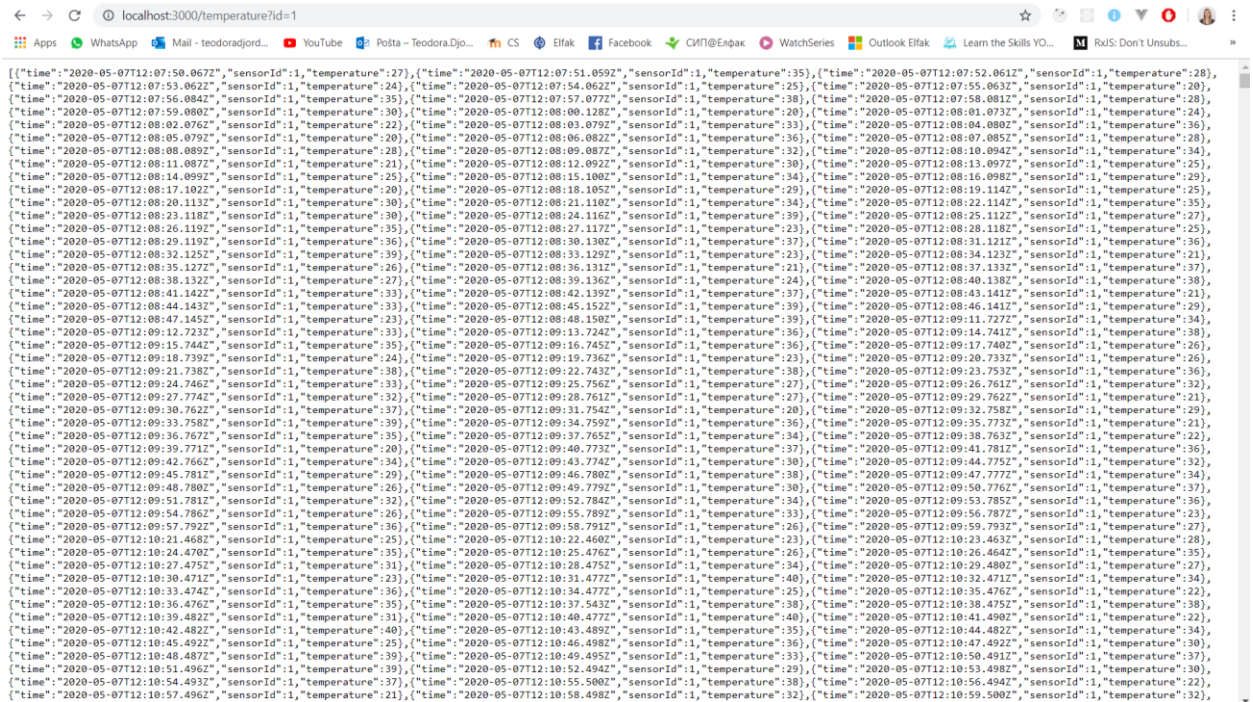
docker slike



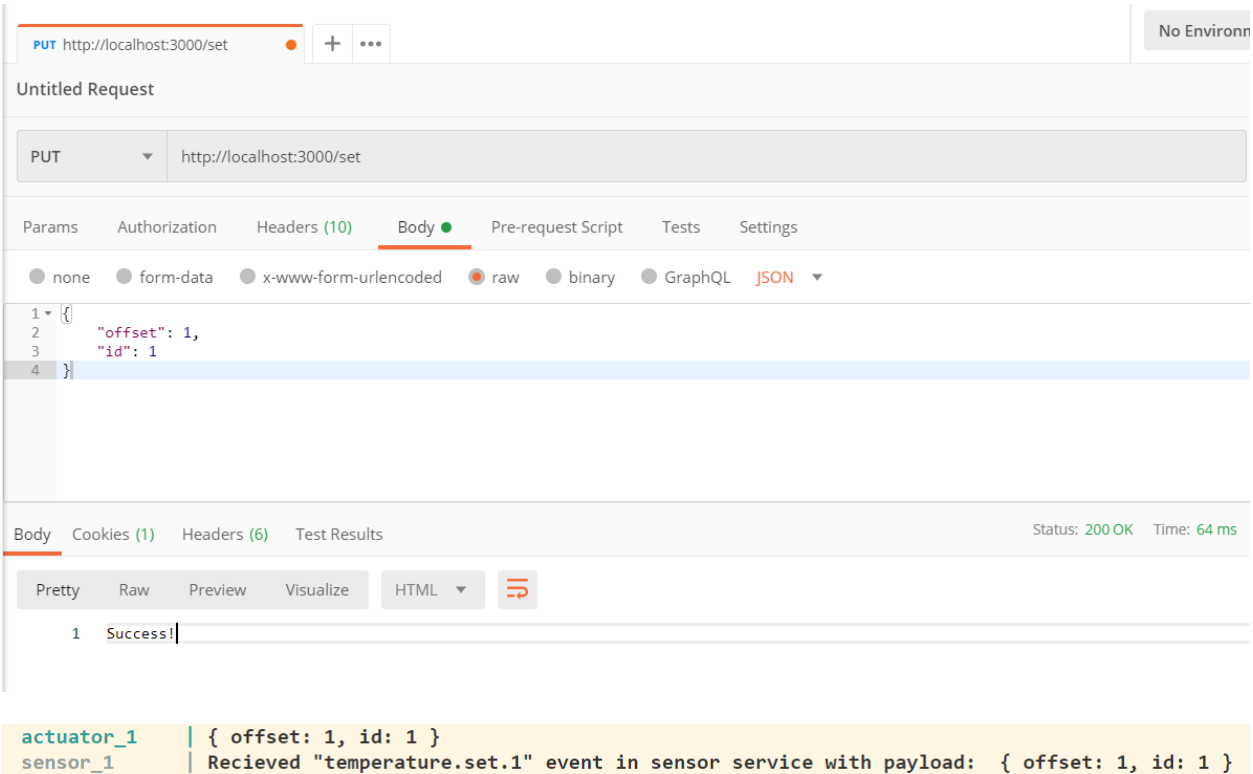
docker kontejneri



GET na /temperature za senzor 1

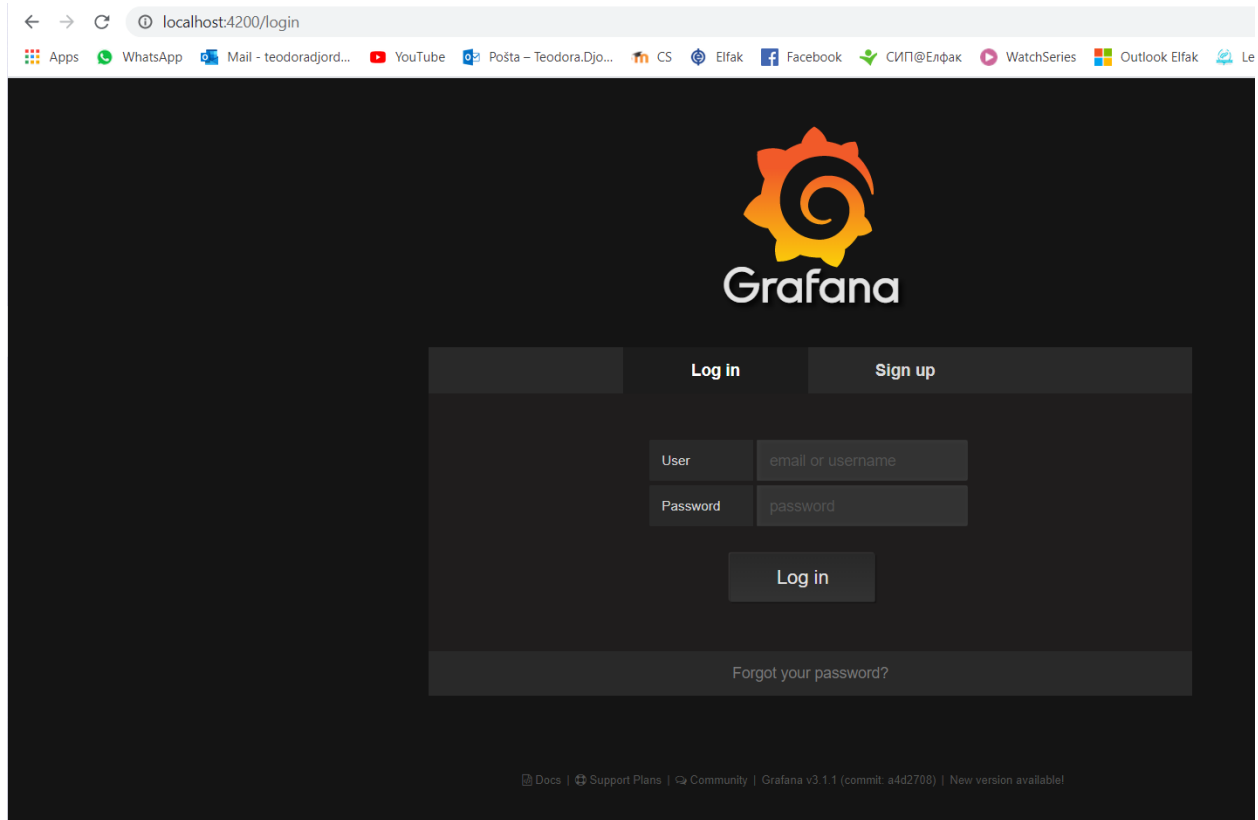


PUT na /set

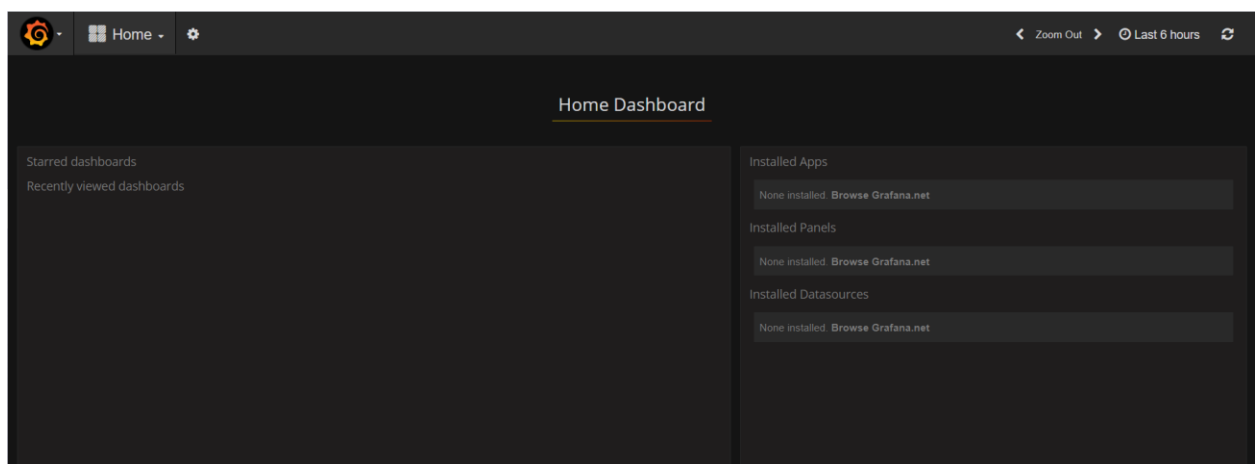


Grafana

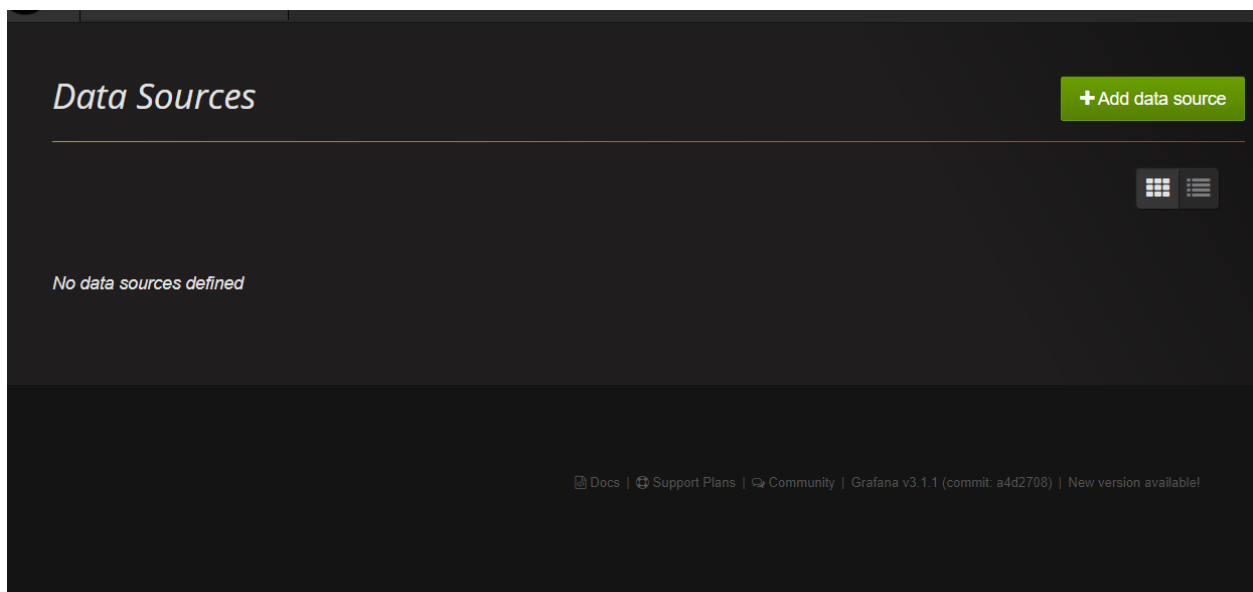
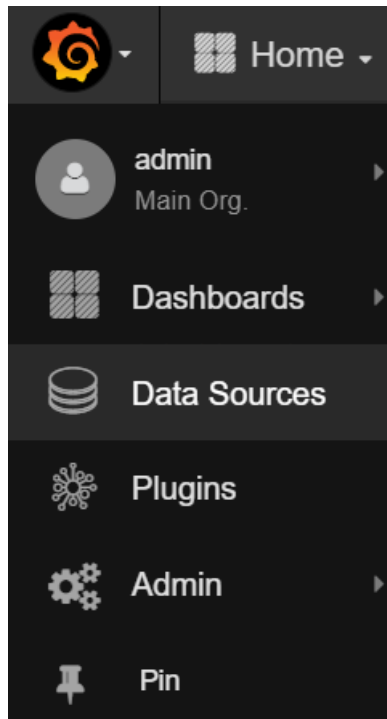
Na sledećoj slici je prikazana početna stranica na portu 4200 gde se treba ulogovati korišćenjem username-a admin i password-a admin.



Prikaz stranice nakon logovanja



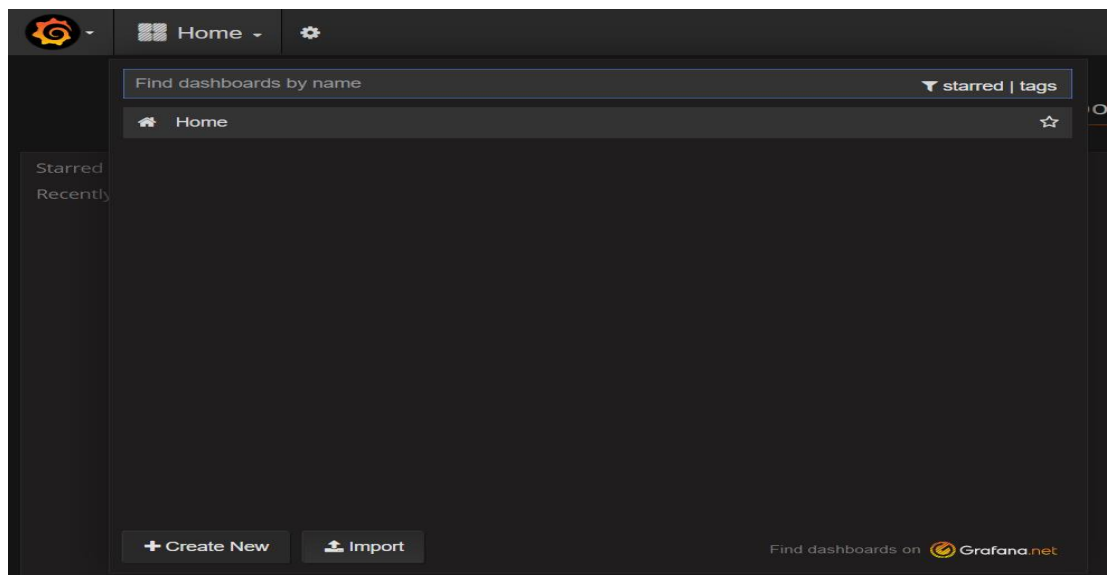
Dodavanje data source-a je prikazano na narednim slikama. Prvo iz menija treba odabrati data sources stavku, a nakon toga kliknuti dugme add data source.



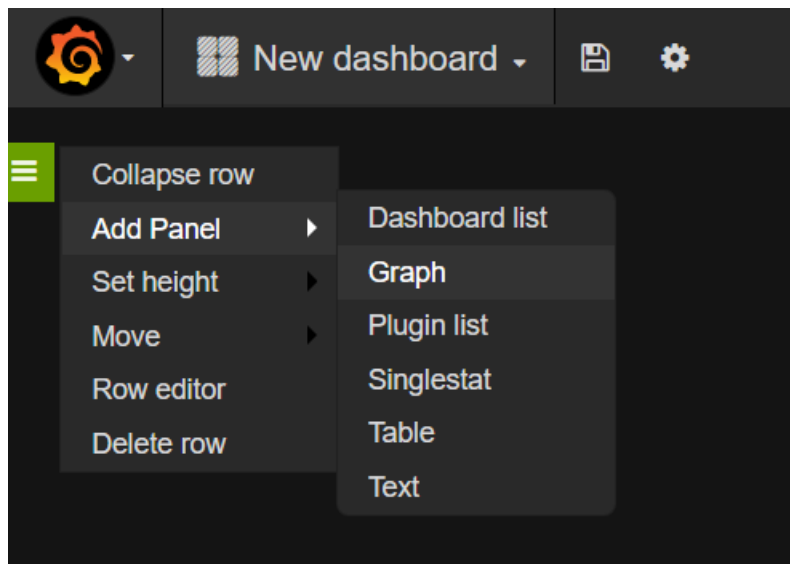
Ime možemo da odaberemo proizvoljno, a kao type treba odabrati InfluxDB. Treba čekirati default dugme. U http settings delu treba odabrati <http://influx:8086> – influx je ime koje smo zadali u docker-compose fajlu. Kao ime baze treba navesti temperature.

The screenshot shows the Grafana configuration interface for a new data source. The 'Name' field is set to 'influxdb' and is marked as the 'Default' source with a checked checkbox. The 'Type' is set to 'InfluxDB'. Under 'Http settings', the 'Url' is 'http://influx:8086', 'Access' is set to 'proxy', and 'Http Auth' is set to 'Basic Auth' with both 'Basic Auth' and 'With Credentials' checkboxes unchecked. Under 'InfluxDB Details', the 'Database' is 'temperature', and the 'User' and 'Password' fields are empty. A 'Default group by time' field shows 'example:'. A green success message at the bottom states 'Success Data source is working'. At the very bottom are three buttons: 'Save & Test' (green), 'Delete' (orange), and 'Cancel' (grey).

Sledeće u home delu treba kreirati novi dashboard klikom na dugme create new.



U ovom meniju treba odabrati graph.



Na sledećoj slici je prikazano kako treba podesiti prikaz podataka. Prvo u delu panel data source treba odabrati influxdb – data source koji smo kreirali, a nakon toga konstruisati upit koji će iz baze temperature da čita sve temperature grupisane po vremenu. Periode je moguće menjati. Takođe, u gornjem desnom uglu je moguće podesiti koliko često se osvežava i gledati uživo kako se temperatura menja dok je aplikacija aktivna.



Github repozitorijum u kome se nalazi kod je moguće videti [OVDE](#).