

Assignment - Vector-3

Surajit Sarkar

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I. PROBLEM

In each of the following, find the value of 'k', for which the points are collinear.

- (i) (7, -2), (5, 1), (3, k)
- (ii) (8, 1), (k, -4), (2, -5)

II. SOLUTION

(i) Given

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{pmatrix} 7 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}, \mathbf{B} = \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \mathbf{C} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ k \end{pmatrix} \tag{1}$$

Then

$$\left(\mathbf{A} - \mathbf{B}\right) = \begin{pmatrix} 2\\ -3 \end{pmatrix} \tag{2}$$

$$\left(\mathbf{A} - \mathbf{C}\right) = \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ -2 - k \end{pmatrix} \tag{3}$$

Forming the collinearity matrix

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -3 \\ 4 & 2k \end{pmatrix} \xleftarrow{R_2 \to R_2 - R_1} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -3 \\ 0 & -k + 4 \end{pmatrix} \tag{4}$$

 $k = 4 \tag{5}$

(i) (ii)

(ii) Given

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{pmatrix} 8 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \mathbf{B} = \begin{pmatrix} k \\ -4 \end{pmatrix}, \mathbf{C} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -5 \end{pmatrix}$$
 (6)

Then

$$\left(\mathbf{A} - \mathbf{B}\right) = \begin{pmatrix} 8 - k \\ 5 \end{pmatrix} \tag{7}$$

$$\left(\mathbf{A} - \mathbf{C}\right) = \begin{pmatrix} 6\\6 \end{pmatrix} \tag{8}$$

Forming the collinearity matrix

$$\begin{pmatrix} -8k & 5 \\ 6 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_1 \to \frac{R_1}{8-k}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{5}{8-k} \\ 0 & 6 - \frac{30}{8-k} \end{pmatrix}$$
 (9)
$$k = 3$$
 (10)

III. CODE LINK

https://github.com/sssurajit/fwc/blob/main/vector/vector-3/codes/vector-1.py

Execute the code by using the command **python3 vector-1.py**

(ii) https://github.com/sssurajit/fwc/blob/main/vector/vector-3/codes/vector-2.py

Execute the code by using the command **python3 vector-2.py**

IV. FIGURE

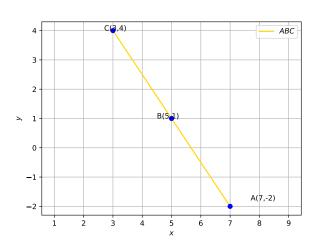


Fig. 1

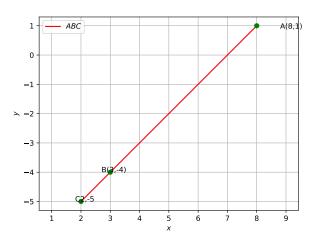


Fig. 2