मारतीय ग्रीधोगिकी संस्थान हैदराबाद

Assignment - Vector

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I. PROBLEM

Show that the vectors $2\hat{i}+3\hat{j}+4\hat{k}$ and $-4\hat{i}+6\hat{j}-8\hat{k}$ are collinear .

II. SOLUTION

given

$$\overrightarrow{a} = 2\hat{i} + 3\hat{j} + 4\hat{k} \tag{1}$$

$$\overrightarrow{b} = 4\hat{i} + 6\hat{j} - 8\hat{k} \tag{2}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{A}^{\top} \\ \mathbf{B}^{\top} \end{pmatrix} = 1 \quad (3)$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{A}^{\top} \\ \mathbf{B}^{\top} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -3 & 4 \\ -4 & 6 & -8 \end{pmatrix} \quad (4)$$

Forming the collinearity matrix (5)

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -3 & 4 \\ -4 & 6 & -8 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\frac{1}{2}R_1 \to R_1} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -\frac{3}{2} & 2 \\ -4 & 6 & -8 \end{pmatrix}$$
 (6)

$$\stackrel{-\frac{1}{4}R_2 \to R_2}{\longleftrightarrow} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -\frac{3}{2} & 2\\ 1 & \frac{3}{2} & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad (7)$$

$$\stackrel{R_2-1R_1\to R_2}{\longleftrightarrow} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -\frac{3}{2} & 2\\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad (8)$$

They have opposite direction

Since \overrightarrow{a} and \overrightarrow{b} are same line they are collinear

https://github.com/sssurajit/fwc/blob/main/vectors/12.10.2.11/codes/vector.py

Execute the code by using the command

python3 vector.py

III. FIGURE

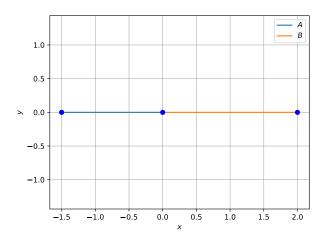


Fig. 1