sttp

Streaming Telemetry Transport Protocol

Version: 0.0.6 - June 20, 2017

Status: Initial Development

Abstract: This specification defines a publish-subscribe data transfer protocol that has been optimized for exchanging streaming time-series style data, such as synchrophasor data that is used in the electric power industry, over Internet Protocol (IP). The protocol supports transferring both real-time and historical time-series data at full or down-sampled resolutions. Protocol benefits are realized at scale when multiplexing very large numbers of time-series data points at high speed, such as, hundreds of times per second per data point.

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Introduction

Use of synchrophasors by U.S. utilities continues to grow following the jump start provided by the Smart Grid Investment Grants. Even so, the dominant method to exchange synchrophasor data remains the IEEE C37.118-2005 [2] protocol that was designed for and continues to be the preferred solution for substation-to-control room communications. It achieves its advantages through use of an ordered set (a frame) of information that is associated with a specific measurement time. When IEEE C37.118 is used for PDC-to-PDC communication or for PDC-to-Application communication, large data frames are typically distributed to multiple systems. To address the challenges presented by these large frame sizes, many utilities implement purpose-built networks for synchrophasor data only. Even with these purpose-built networks, large frame sizes result in an increased probability of UDP frame loss, or in the case of TCP, increased communication latency. In addition, IEEE C37.118 has only prescriptive methods for the management of measurement metadata which is well-suited for substation-to-control-center use but which becomes difficult to manage as this metadata spans analytic solutions and is used by multiple configuration owners in a wide-area context.

As a result, the ASP project ...

more ...

Scope of this Document

Purpose of doc, audience, etc.

Body text

Definitions and Nomenclature

The styles used to show code, notes, etc.

> To spice up the formatting of the spec, GitHub offers a library of emogi's. some that we might want to play into nomenclature 🔍 💡 🖥 🔧 📁 📦 ✖️ 🆕 ➡️ ▶️ 🔄 #️⃣ 🔜 ➕ ◼️ ✏️ ⚠️ ℹ️ 📄 📊 🌎 🌐 From use of the atom editor, it Looks like some are unique to GitHub and others are part of more standard collections. Or we could make some custom ones that would be included as images.

For example,

> ℹ️ This is an instructional note in the spec.

or for example,

> ⚠️ This is a very important note in the spec.

Definition of key terms

The words "must", "must not", "required", "shall", "shall not", "should", "should not", "recommended", "may", and "optional" in this document are to be interpreted as described in [RFC 2119](#)

Term	Definition
phasor	A complex equivalent of a simple cosine wave quantity such that the complex modulus is the cosine wave amplitude and the complex angle (in polar form) is the cosine wave phase angle.
synchrophasor	A phasor calculated from data samples using a standard time signal as the reference for the measurement. Synchronized phasors from remote sites have a defined common phase relationship.
term	definition

Acronyms

Term	Definition
API	Application Program Interface
DOE	U.S. Department of Energy
GEP	Gateway Exchange Protocol
GPA	Grid Protection Alliance, Inc.
PDC	Phasor Data Concentrator
PMU	Phasor Measurement Unit
STTP	Streaming Telemetry Transport Protocol
TCP	
UDP	
UTC	Universal Time Coordinated

Protocol Overview

Purpose of protocol, fundamentals of how it works (command and data)
Include sub-section titles (4# items) as needed

Protocol Feature Summary

- this is the protocol promotional section that includes
- a bulleted list of the "value points" for the protocol

Introduce the each of topical sections that follow.

> **Candidate major topic headings:** (3# items) Command channel, data channel, compression, security, filter expressions, metadata, ...

Topic 1

body text

> **Ritchie** We're going to need a place to post and update images on the web. Ideally we should use GitHub as well for these images so others can post new images. Ideas??
> **Russell** I created an *Images* folder, i.e., `Section/Images/` relative to `STTP/Specification` that should work, e.g.:
> 🔳

Topic 2

body text

References and Notes

1. [The MIT Open Source Software License](#)
2. [IEEE Standard C37.118â„¢, Standard for Synchrophasors for Power Systems](#)
3. [RFC 2119, Current Best Practice](#) Scott Bradner, Harvard University, 1997
4. [STTP repository on GitHub](#)
5. ...

Contributors

The following individuals actively participated in the development of this standard.

- J. Ritchie Carroll, GPA
- F. Russell Robertson, GPA
- Stephen C. Wills, GPA

ASP Project Participants

Project Collaborators	Project Financial Partner	Vendor	Utility	Demonstration Host
Bonneville Power Administration	♦		♦	
Bridge Energy Group				
Dominion Energy	♦		♦	EPG
Electric Power Group	♦	♦		
Electric Power Research Institute				
ERCOT			♦	
Grid Protection Alliance (Prime)	♦	♦		
ISO New England			♦	
MehtaTech		♦		
Oklahoma Gas & Electric	♦		♦	WSU
OSIsoft		♦		
Peak Reliability			♦	
PingThings		♦		
PJM Interconnection			♦	EPG
Southern California Edison			♦	
San Diego Gas & Electric	♦		♦	WSU
Schweitzer Engineering Laboratories	♦	♦		
Southern Company Services			♦	
Southwest Power Pool	♦		♦	WSU
Space-Time Insight		♦		
Trudnowski & Donnelly Consulting Engineers		♦		
Utilicast	♦	♦		
Tennessee Valley Authority	♦		♦	WSU
University of Southern California				
V&R Energy		♦		
Washington State University	♦	♦		
26	11	11	12	6

Copyright Statement

Major Version History

Version	Date	Notes
0.1	TBD, 2017	Initial draft for validation of use of markdown
0.0	June 15, 2017	Specification template

Appendix A - STTP API Reference

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appendix body

> 💡 Links to language specific auto-generated XML code comment based API documentation would be useful.

Appendix B - IEEE C37-118 Mapping

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Specification Development To-Do List

- ☑ Determine the location for posting images (June 19, 2017)
- ☐ Sample item 2 (date)
- ☐ Sample item 3 (date)