$$a+b=b+a \tag{1}$$

$$abba \tag{2}$$

$$a+b=b+a$$

$$3\times 5=5\times 3$$

$$3^2+4^2=5^2$$

$$5^2=12^2$$

$$a^2=c^2 \tag{3}$$

$$x=t+\cos t+1 \tag{4}$$

$$y=2\sin t \tag{5}$$

$$x=t \qquad x=\cos t \qquad x=t$$

$$y=2t \qquad y=\sin(t+1) \qquad y=\sin t$$

$$\begin{aligned}\cos 2x &= \cos^2 x=\sin^2 x\\ &= 2\cos^2 x-1\end{aligned} \tag{6}$$

$$D(x)=\begin{cases}1, & \text{如果}x\in\mathbb{Q};\\ 0, & \text{如果}x\in\mathbb{R}\setminus\mathbb{Q}.\end{cases} \tag{7}$$