

After an intermission of ten minutes, the exercises were continued, Mr. Wm. Still being the next speaker. He gave some hints of a practical nature bearing upon our moral, intellectual, political, and social condition. He urged in very strong terms the necessity for continued action in every direction that will elevate us. The following wholesome admonition is taken from his address: "We should regard our rights and duties, together with our relationship to the bondman, as of too serious importance to remain mute while seeing among ourselves evils—great evils tending to degrade us. In considering our unfortunate, oppressed, and humble attitude, we must understand that the claims of humanity, the prayers of the slave, and also the threatening aspect of slavery and oppression all around, call loudly upon us to be in earnest for freedom and justice—to not sleep as do others, but to prove by our everyday actions that the day is past when we can remain contented in Pennsylvania without intelligence, without strict economical habits, and without feeling keenly the stupendous wrongs which have and are being meted out to us; without taking active steps to secure all our rights, and without making manifest our grievances to church and state, at home and abroad, to all the world. Mainly, the great work of our elevation must be performed by our

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own energies. How can it be otherwise? We cannot be indifferent and supine, pursuing the vain, ignoble objects of life, and gain respect and power at the same time. Although we may receive warm sympathy and liberal aid in various ways from the friends of humanity, still we shall not rise unless we help ourselves. Just in proportion as we manifest a resolute purpose to achieve our rights and to make progress in gaining knowledge and the comforts accruing from industry and economy, we shall be successful, despite Dred Scott decisions and prejudice generally." In order to illustrate these teachings, Mr. Still ran briefly over the histories of two distinguished men of the African race, who distinguished themselves by close application to study—namely, Benjamin Banneker, of Maryland, and Dr. Bayne of New Bedford, Mass. The latter is now a celebrated dentist, though once a passenger on the Underground Railroad. This part of the address received much applause.

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