

5.69)  $q(t) = a p(t) + b p^2(t) + c p^3(t)$

use  $\cos(a) \cdot \cos(b) = \frac{1}{2} (\cos(a-b) + \cos(a+b))$

$$p(t) = \cos(\omega_1 t) + \cos(\omega_2 t)$$

$$q(t) = a \cos(\omega_1 t) + b (\cos(\omega_1 t) + \cos(\omega_2 t))^2 + c (\cos(\omega_1 t) + \cos(\omega_2 t))^3$$

$$= a \cos(\omega_1 t) + b (\cos^2(\omega_1 t) + \cos^2(\omega_2 t) + 2 \cos(\omega_1 t) \cos(\omega_2 t))$$

$$+ c [\cos^3(\omega_1 t) + \cos^3(\omega_2 t) + 3 \cos^2(\omega_1 t) \cos(\omega_2 t) + 3 \cos^2(\omega_2 t) \cos(\omega_1 t)]$$

$$= a \cos(\omega_1 t) + b \left[ \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \cos(2\omega_1 t) + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \cos(2\omega_2 t) + \cos(\omega_1 + \omega_2)t + \cos(\omega_1 - \omega_2)t \right]$$

$$+ c \left[ \left( \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \cos(2\omega_1 t) \right) (\cos(\omega_1 t) + 3 \cos(\omega_2 t)) + \left( \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \cos(2\omega_2 t) \right) (\cos(\omega_2 t) + 3 \cos(\omega_1 t)) \right]$$

$$= a \cos(\omega_1 t) + b [\dots] + \cancel{\frac{1}{2} \cos(\omega_1 t) + \frac{3}{2} \cos(\omega_2 t) + \frac{1}{4} (\cos(\omega_1 t) + \cos(3\omega_1 t)) + \frac{3}{4} (\cos(2\omega_1 - \omega_2) + \cos(2\omega_1 + \omega_2))}$$

$$\dots + \frac{1}{2} \cos(\omega_2 t) + \frac{3}{2} \cos(\omega_1 t) + \frac{1}{4} (\cos(\omega_2 t) + \cos(3\omega_2 t)) + \frac{3}{4} (\cos(2\omega_2 - \omega_1) + \cos(2\omega_2 + \omega_1))$$

$$= \cos(\omega_1 t) \left[ a + \frac{gc}{4} \right] + \cos(\omega_2 t) \left[ a + \frac{gc}{4} \right] + \cos(2\omega_1 t) \left[ \frac{b}{2} \right] + \cos(2\omega_2 t) \left[ \frac{b}{2} \right]$$

$$+ \cos(\omega_1 - \omega_2)t \left[ b \right] + \cos(\omega_1 + \omega_2)t \left[ b \right] + \cos(2\omega_1 - \omega_2)t \left[ \frac{3c}{4} \right] + \cos(2\omega_1 + \omega_2)t \left[ \frac{3c}{4} \right]$$

$$+ \cos(2\omega_2 - \omega_1)t \left[ \frac{3c}{4} \right] + \cos(2\omega_2 + \omega_1)t \left[ \frac{3c}{4} \right] + \cos(3\omega_1 t) \left[ \frac{c}{4} \right] + \cos(3\omega_2 t) \left[ \frac{c}{4} \right] + [b]$$

$$\dots + \cos(\omega_1 - \omega_2)t \left[ b \right] + \cos(\omega_1 + \omega_2)t \left[ b \right] + \cos(2\omega_1 - \omega_2)t \left[ \frac{3c}{4} \right] + \cos(2\omega_1 + \omega_2)t \left[ \frac{3c}{4} \right]$$

$$+ \cos(2\omega_2 - \omega_1)t \left[ \frac{3c}{4} \right] + \cos(2\omega_2 + \omega_1)t \left[ \frac{3c}{4} \right] + \cos(3\omega_1 t) \left[ \frac{c}{4} \right] + \cos(3\omega_2 t) \left[ \frac{c}{4} \right] + [b]$$

Das mit Freq.  $\{ \omega_1, \omega_2, 2\omega_1, 2\omega_2, \omega_1 - \omega_2, \omega_1 + \omega_2, 2\omega_1 - \omega_2, 2\omega_1 + \omega_2, 2\omega_2 - \omega_1, 2\omega_2 + \omega_1, 3\omega_1, 3\omega_2, 0 \}$

5.6b) If  $p(t) = A \cos(\omega t)$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow q(t) &= A \cos(\omega t) + A^2 \cos^2(\omega t) + A^3 \cos^3(\omega t) \\ &= A \cos(\omega t) + \cancel{A^2 \cos(\omega t)} + A^2 \left( \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \cos(2\omega t) \right) + A^3 \left( \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{2} \cos(2\omega t) \right) \cos(\omega t) \\ &= A \cos(\omega t) + A^2 \left( \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \cos(2\omega t) \right) + A^3 \left( \frac{1}{4} \cos(\omega t) + \frac{1}{4} \cos(\omega t) + \frac{1}{4} \cos(3\omega t) \right) \\ &= \cos(\omega t) \left[ A + \frac{3}{4} A^3 \right] + \cos(2\omega t) \left[ \frac{1}{2} A^2 \right] + \cos(3\omega t) \left[ \frac{1}{4} A^3 \right] + \left[ \frac{1}{2} A^2 \right] \end{aligned}$$

6.4a)  $|A|^2 = A A^* = (a e^{i(\omega_1 t + \phi_1)} + b e^{i(\omega_2 t + \phi_2)}) (a e^{-i(\omega_1 t + \phi_1)} + b e^{-i(\omega_2 t + \phi_2)})$

$$= \cancel{a^2 e^{2i\omega_1 t + 2i\phi_1}} + a^2 e^0 + b^2 e^0 + ab \left[ e^{i[(\omega_1 - \omega_2)t + (\phi_1 - \phi_2)]} + e^{-i[(\omega_1 - \omega_2)t + (\phi_1 - \phi_2)]} \right]$$

$\cos x = \frac{e^{ix} + e^{-ix}}{2}$

$$= a^2 + b^2 + 2ab \cos[(\omega_1 - \omega_2)t + (\phi_1 - \phi_2)]$$

6.4b)  $|A|^2 = A A^* = (a e^{i(\omega_1 t + \phi_1)} + b e^{i(\omega_2 t + \phi_2)} + c e^{i(\omega_3 t + \phi_3)}) (a e^{-i(\omega_1 t + \phi_1)} + b e^{-i(\omega_2 t + \phi_2)} + c e^{-i(\omega_3 t + \phi_3)})$

$$= a^2 e^0 + b^2 e^0 + c^2 e^0 + ab \left[ e^{i[(\omega_1 - \omega_2)t + (\phi_1 - \phi_2)]} + e^{-i[(\omega_1 - \omega_2)t + (\phi_1 - \phi_2)]} \right]$$

$$+ ac \left[ e^{i[(\omega_1 - \omega_3)t + (\phi_1 - \phi_3)]} + e^{-i[(\omega_1 - \omega_3)t + (\phi_1 - \phi_3)]} \right]$$

$$+ bc \left[ e^{i[(\omega_2 - \omega_3)t + (\phi_2 - \phi_3)]} + e^{-i[(\omega_2 - \omega_3)t + (\phi_2 - \phi_3)]} \right]$$

$$= a^2 + b^2 + c^2 + 2ab \cos[(\omega_1 - \omega_2)t + (\phi_1 - \phi_2)] + 2ac \cos[(\omega_1 - \omega_3)t + (\phi_1 - \phi_3)] + 2bc \cos[(\omega_2 - \omega_3)t + (\phi_2 - \phi_3)]$$