

CSE 335: PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES

Department of Computer Science &
Engineering
Oakland University

if and cond

```
(if condition  
  consequent1  
  alternative  
)
```

```
(cond  
  (condition1 consequent1)  
  (condition2 consequent2)  
  ...  
  (conditionn consequentn)  
  (else alternative)  
)
```

Making Use of Number Types

Factorial

```
(define
  (fact n )
    . . .
)
```

Making Use of Number Types

Factorial

```
(define
  (fact n )
    (if
      (= n 0)
      1
      (* n (fact (- n 1))))
  )
)
```

Assume: a is not greater than b

(define (sum-integers-between a b) ...)

> (sum-integers-between 2 5)
14

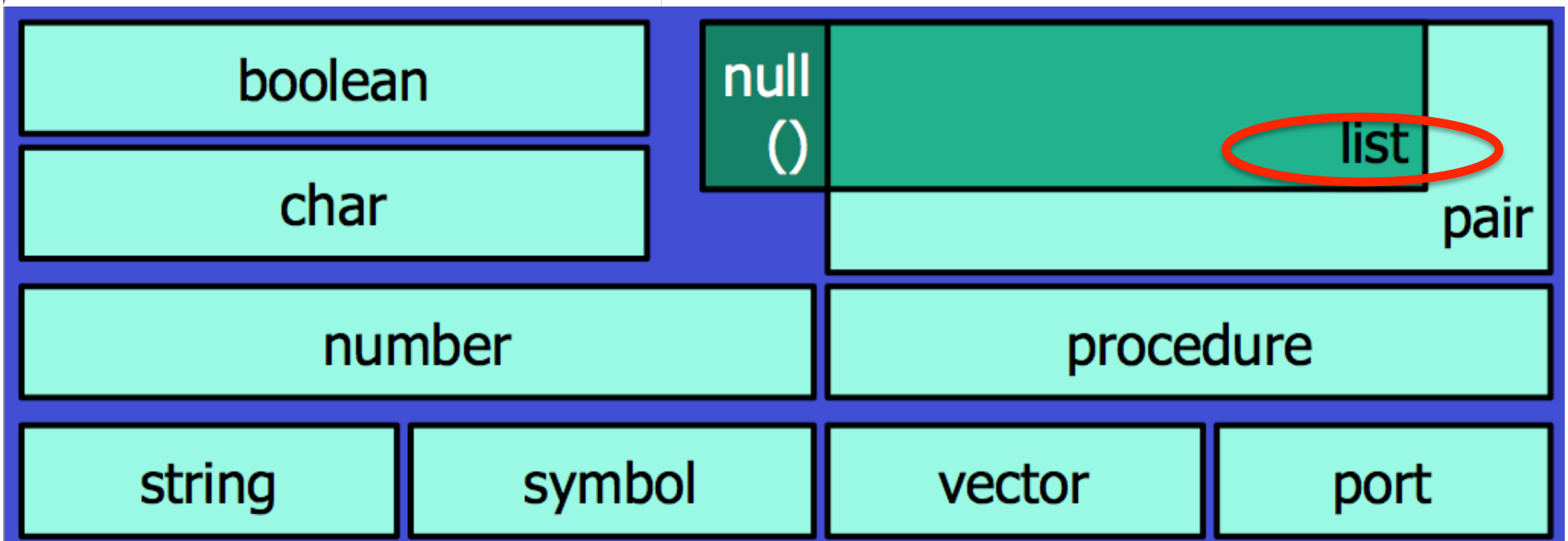
```
(define (sum-integers-between a b)
  (if (= b a)
      a
      (+ b (sum-integers-between a (- b 1)))))
```

```
(define (sum-integers-between a b)
  (if (= b a)
      a
      (+ b (sum-integers-between a (- b 1)))))
```

Base case

Recursive case

Data Types in Scheme



List Manipulation

- list
- car, cdr, cddr, cadr etc
- first, second . . .
- length
- reverse
- append
- cons

List Manipulation

``(1 2 3)`

`(car `(1 2 3))` → 1

`(cdr `(1 2 3))` → ``(2 3)`

List Manipulation

``(1 2 3)`

`(car `(1 2 3))` → 1

`(cdr `(1 2 3))` → ``(2 3)`

`(cadr `(1 2 3))` → 2

List Manipulation

``(1 2 3)`

`(car `(1 2 3))` → 1

`(cdr `(1 2 3))` → ``(2 3)`

`(cadr `(1 2 3))` → 2

`(cddr `(1 2 3))` → ``(3)`

List Manipulation

``(1 2 3)`

`(car `(1 2 3))` → 1

`(cdr `(1 2 3))` → ``(2 3)`

`(cadr `(1 2 3))` → 2

`(cddr `(1 2 3))` → ``(3)`

`(cadr `(1 (2 3)))` → ?

List Manipulation

```
(cadr `(1 (2 3) ) )
```

List Manipulation

(cadr ` (1 (2 3)))


a compound function!

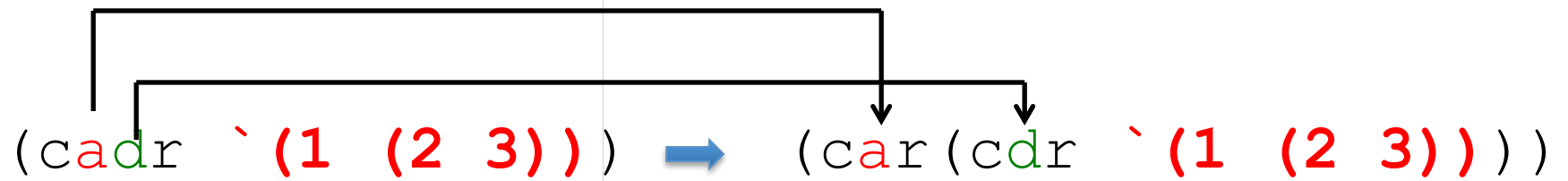
List Manipulation

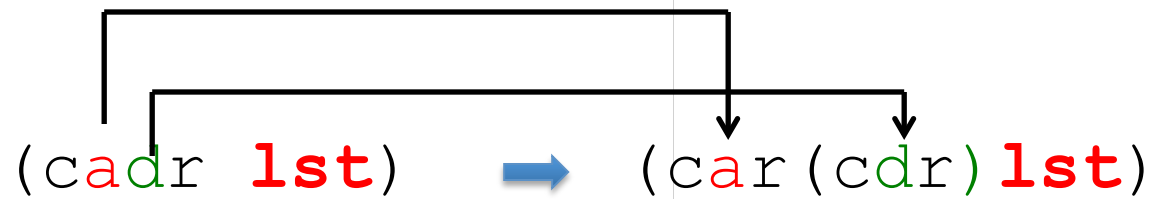
```
(cadr `(1 (2 3) ) )
```


List Manipulation

(cadr `(1 (2 3)))

←
order of execution


(cadr '(1 (2 3))) → (car (cdr '(1 (2 3))))



(cadr lst) → (car (cdr) lst)

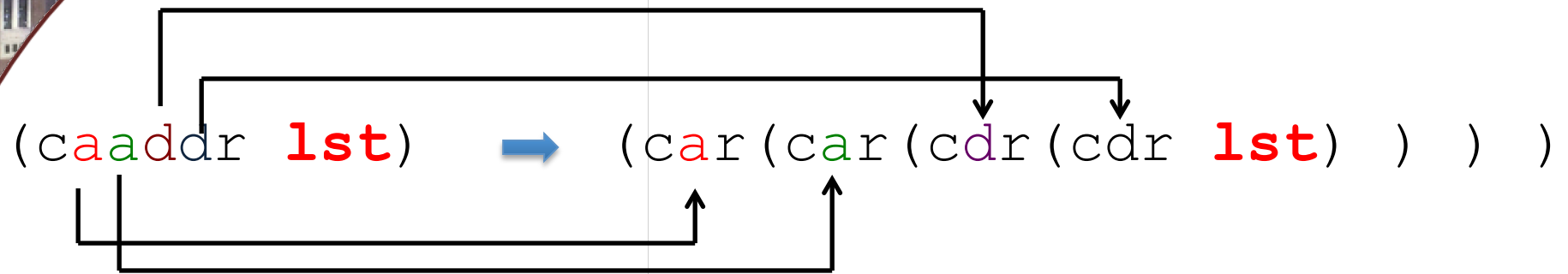
lst above refers any list, like `(1 (2 3))`

Computer
Science

(caddr **lst**) →

?

`(caddr lst)` → `(car(car(cdr(cdr lst))))`



range function

`(range 1 3) => '(1 2)`

zip function

`(zip '(3 4 2) '(5 9 7)) ==> '((3 5) (4 9) (2 7))`

`(zip '(4 2) '(9 7)) ==> '((4 9) (2 7))`

`(zip '(2 3 1) '(9 2)) ==> '((2 9) (3 2))`

zip function

`(zip '() '(3 1 4 1 5 9)) ==> '()`

`(zip '(2 7 3 4) '()) ==> '()`

} Base case

`(zip '(3 4 2) '(5 9 7)) ==> '((3 5) (4 9) (2 7))`

`(zip '(4 2) '(9 7)) ==> '((4 9) (2 7))`

zip function

```
(define (zip lst1 lst2)
  (if (or (null? lst1)
          (null? lst2))
      '()
      (cons (list (car lst1) (car lst2))
            (zip (cdr lst1) (cdr lst2)))
  )
)
```

zip function

```
(define (zip lst1 lst2)
  (if (or (null? lst1)
          (null? lst2))
      '()
      (cons (list (car lst1) (car lst2))
            (zip (cdr lst1) (cdr lst2)))))
```

} Base case

} Recursive case