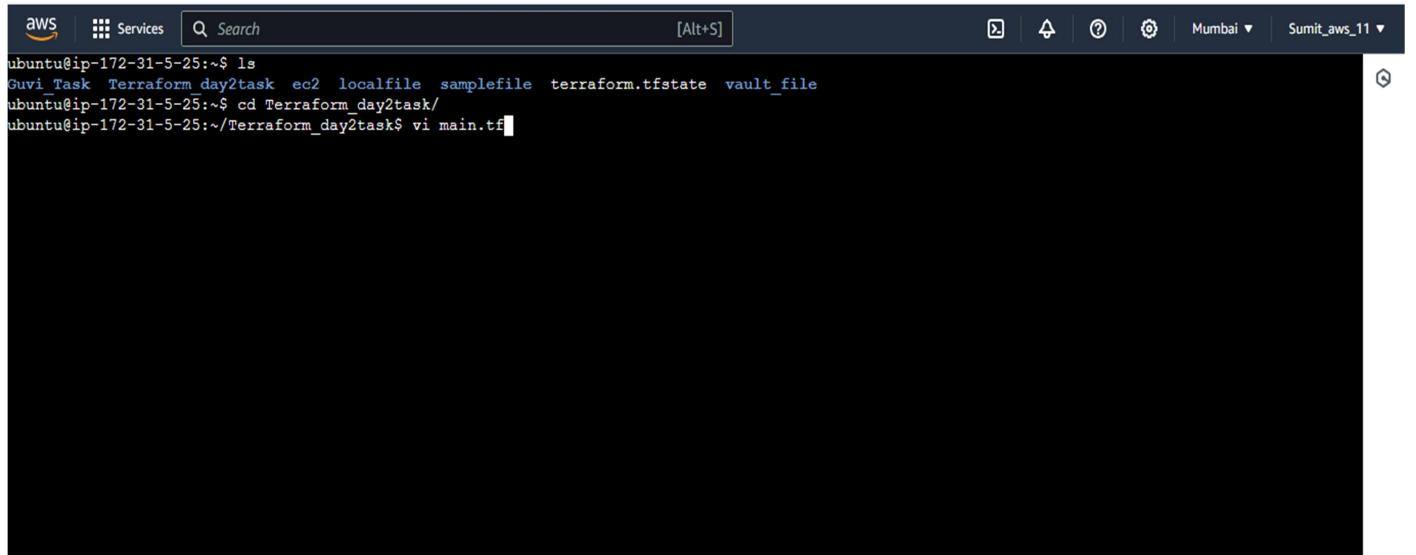
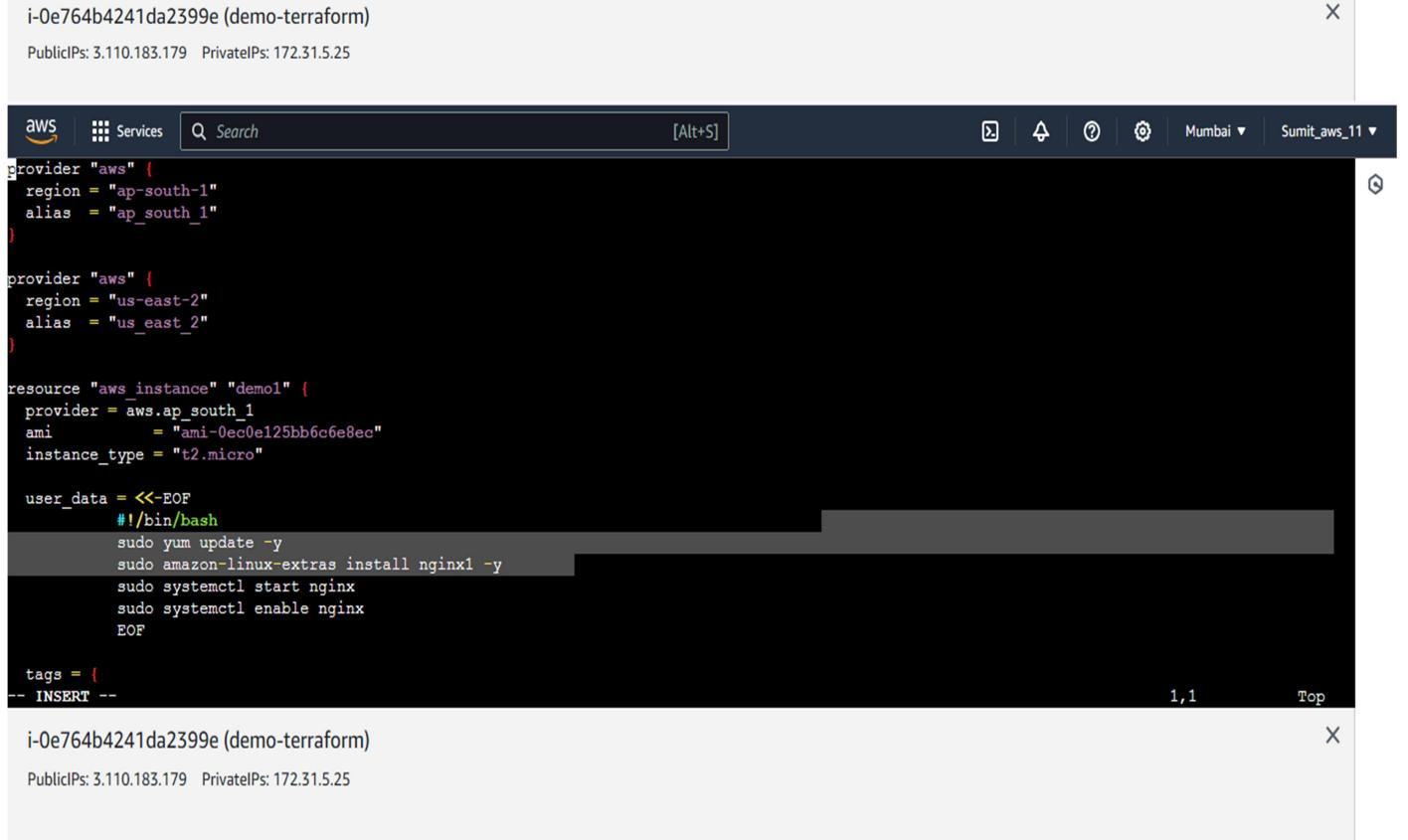


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Course :- DevOps , ID - CT6WDS1258
Terraform

TASK: Use terraform to create and manage infrastructure as code (Iac). This project helps you learn how to automate the provisioning of cloud resources. Write Terraform configuration files to provision infrastructure (e.g AWS EC2 Instance). Apply and Destroy infrastructure using Terraform Command



```
aws Services Search [Alt+S] Mumbai ▾ Sumit_aws_11 ▾
ubuntu@ip-172-31-5-25:~$ ls
Guvi_Task Terraform_day2task ec2 localfile samplefile terraform.tfstate vault_file
ubuntu@ip-172-31-5-25:~$ cd Terraform_day2task/
ubuntu@ip-172-31-5-25:~/Terraform_day2task$ vi main.tf
```



```
i-0e764b4241da2399e (demo-terraform) X
PublicIPs: 3.110.183.179 PrivateIPs: 172.31.5.25

aws Services Search [Alt+S] Mumbai ▾ Sumit_aws_11 ▾
provider "aws" {
  region = "ap-south-1"
  alias  = "ap_south_1"
}

provider "aws" {
  region = "us-east-2"
  alias  = "us_east_2"
}

resource "aws_instance" "demo1" {
  provider = aws.ap_south_1
  ami       = "ami-0ec0e125bb6c6e8ec"
  instance_type = "t2.micro"

  user_data = <<-EOF
    #!/bin/bash
    sudo yum update -y
    sudo amazon-linux-extras install nginx1 -y
    sudo systemctl start nginx
    sudo systemctl enable nginx
  EOF

  tags = {
    -- INSERT --
  }
}

i-0e764b4241da2399e (demo-terraform) X
PublicIPs: 3.110.183.179 PrivateIPs: 172.31.5.25
```

```
aws | Services | Search [Alt+S] | Mumbai ▾ | Sumit_aws_11 ▾ |       
```

```
tags = {
    Name = "nginxserver-ap-south-1"
}

resource "aws_instance" "demo2" {
    provider = aws.us_east_2
    ami        = "ami-0649bea3443ede307"
    instance_type = "t2.micro"

    user_data = <<-EOF
        #!/bin/bash
        sudo yum update -y
        sudo amazon-linux-extras install nginx1 -y
        sudo systemctl start nginx
        sudo systemctl enable nginx
    EOF

    tags = {
        Name = "nginxserver-us-east-2"
    }
}

output "ap_south_1_instance_id" {
-- INSERT --
}
```

40,1 57%

X

i-0e764b4241da2399e (demo-terraform)

PublicIPs: 3.110.183.179 PrivateIPs: 172.31.5.25

```
aws | Services | Search [Alt+S] | Mumbai ▾ | Sumit_aws_11 ▾ |       
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-5-25:~$ ls
Guvi_Task Terraform_day2task ec2 localfile samplefile terraform.tfstate vault_file
ubuntu@ip-172-31-5-25:~$ cd Terraform_day2task/
ubuntu@ip-172-31-5-25:~/Terraform_day2task$ vi main.tf
ubuntu@ip-172-31-5-25:~/Terraform_day2task$ terraform init
Initializing the backend...
Initializing provider plugins...
- Finding latest version of hashicorp/aws...
- Installing hashicorp/aws v5.58.0...
- Installed hashicorp/aws v5.58.0 (signed by HashiCorp)
Terraform has created a lock file .terraform.lock.hcl to record the provider
selections it made above. Include this file in your version control repository
so that Terraform can guarantee to make the same selections by default when
you run "terraform init" in the future.

Terraform has been successfully initialized!

You may now begin working with Terraform. Try running "terraform plan" to see
any changes that are required for your infrastructure. All Terraform commands
should now work.

If you ever set or change modules or backend configuration for Terraform,
rerun this command to reinitialize your working directory. If you forget, other
commands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary.
ubuntu@ip-172-31-5-25:~/Terraform_day2task$
```

i-0e764b4241da2399e (demo-terraform)

PublicIPs: 3.110.183.179 PrivateIPs: 172.31.5.25

X

```
aws Services Search [Alt+S] Mumbai ▾ Suman_aws_11

ubuntu@ip-172-31-5-25:~/Terraform_day2task$ terraform plan

Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resource actions are indicated with the following symbols:
+ create

Terraform will perform the following actions:

# aws_instance.nginx_ap_south_1 will be created
+ resource "aws_instance" "nginx_ap_south_1" {
    + ami                                = "ami-0ec0e125bb6c6e8ec"
    + arn                                = (known after apply)
    + associate_public_ip_address        = (known after apply)
    + availability_zone                  = (known after apply)
    + cpu_core_count                     = (known after apply)
    + cpu_threads_per_core              = (known after apply)
    + disable_api_stop                  = (known after apply)
    + disable_api_termination           = (known after apply)
    + ebs_optimized                      = (known after apply)
    + get_password_data                 = false
    + host_id                            = (known after apply)
    + host_resource_group_arn            = (known after apply)
    + iam_instance_profile               = (known after apply)
    + id                                 = (known after apply)
```

```
# aws instance.nginx us east 2 will be created
+ resource "aws_instance" "nginx_us_east_2" {
  + ami                               = "ami-0649bea3443ede307"
  + arn                               = (known after apply)
  + associate_public_ip_address       = (known after apply)
  + availability_zone                 = (known after apply)
  + cpu_core_count                   = (known after apply)
  + cpu_threads_per_core            = (known after apply)
  + disable_api_stop                = (known after apply)
  + disable_api_termination         = (known after apply)
  + ebs_optimized                   = (known after apply)
  + get_password_data               = false
  + host_id                          = (known after apply)
  + host_resource_group_arn          = (known after apply)
  + iam_instance_profile             = (known after apply)
  + id                               = (known after apply)
  + instance_initiated_shutdown_behavior = (known after apply)
  + instance.lifecycle              = (known after apply)
  + instance.state                  = (known after apply)
  + instance.type                   = "t2.micro"
  + ipv6_address_count              = (known after apply)
  + ipv6_addresses                  = (known after apply)
  + key_name                        = (known after apply)
  + monitoring                      = (known after apply)
  + outpost_arn                     = (known after apply)
```

aws Services Search [Alt+S] Mumbai ▾ Sumit_aws_11 ▾

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-5-25:~/Terraform_day2task$ terraform apply

Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resource actions are indicated with the following symbols:
+ create

Terraform will perform the following actions:

# aws_instance.nginx_ap_south_1 will be created
+ resource "aws_instance" "nginx_ap_south_1" {
    + ami                               = "ami-0ec0e125bb6c6e8ec"
    + arn                             = (known after apply)
    + associate_public_ip_address      = (known after apply)
    + availability_zone                = (known after apply)
    + cpu_core_count                  = (known after apply)
    + cpu_threads_per_core            = (known after apply)
    + disable_api_stop                = (known after apply)
    + disable_api_termination          = (known after apply)
    + ebs_optimized                   = (known after apply)
    + get_password_data               = false
    + host_id                          = (known after apply)
    + host_resource_group_arn          = (known after apply)
    + iam_instance_profile             = (known after apply)
    + id                               = (known after apply)
    + instance_initiated_shutdown_behavior = (known after apply)

i-0e764b4241da2399e (demo-terraform)

PublicIPs: 3.110.183.179 PrivateIPs: 172.31.5.25
```

aws Services Search [Alt+S] Mumbai ▾ Sumit_aws_11 ▾

```
# aws_instance.nginx_us_east_2 will be created
+ resource "aws_instance" "nginx_us_east_2" {
    + ami                               = "ami-0649bea3443ede307"
    + arn                             = (known after apply)
    + associate_public_ip_address      = (known after apply)
    + availability_zone                = (known after apply)
    + cpu_core_count                  = (known after apply)
    + cpu_threads_per_core            = (known after apply)
    + disable_api_stop                = (known after apply)
    + disable_api_termination          = (known after apply)
    + ebs_optimized                   = (known after apply)
    + get_password_data               = false
    + host_id                          = (known after apply)
    + host_resource_group_arn          = (known after apply)
    + iam_instance_profile             = (known after apply)
    + id                               = (known after apply)
    + instance_initiated_shutdown_behavior = (known after apply)
    + instance_lifecycle               = (known after apply)
    + instance_state                  = (known after apply)
    + instance_type                   = "t2.micro"
    + ipv6_address_count              = (known after apply)
    + ipv6_addresses                  = (known after apply)
    + key_name                         = (known after apply)
    + monitoring                      = (known after apply)

i-0e764b4241da2399e (demo-terraform)

PublicIPs: 3.110.183.179 PrivateIPs: 172.31.5.25
```

```

+ root_block_device (known after apply)
}

Plan: 2 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.

Do you want to perform these actions?
Terraform will perform the actions described above.
Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

Enter a value: yes

aws_instance.nginx_ap_south_1: Creating...
aws_instance.nginx_us_east_2: Creating...
aws_instance.nginx_ap_south_1: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_instance.nginx_us_east_2: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_instance.nginx_ap_south_1: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws_instance.nginx_us_east_2: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws_instance.nginx_ap_south_1: Still creating... [30s elapsed]
aws_instance.nginx_us_east_2: Still creating... [30s elapsed]
aws_instance.nginx_ap_south_1: Creation complete after 32s [id=i-019745ebc32dec49c]
aws_instance.nginx_us_east_2: Creation complete after 35s [id=i-067e0701f49df289f]

Apply complete! Resources: 2 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.
ubuntu@ip-172-31-5-25:~/Terraform_day2task$ 

```

```

tags = {
  Name = "nginxserver-us-east-2"
}
}

output "ap_south_1_instance_id" {
  value = aws_instance.demo1.id
}

output "us_east_2_instance_id" {
  value = aws_instance.demo2.id
}

output "ap_south_1_public_ip" {
  value = aws_instance.demo1.public_ip
  description = "print public ipv4 of nginx Server"
}

output "us_east_2_public_ip" {
  value = aws_instance.demo2.public_ip
  description = "print public ipv4 of nginx Server"
}

-- INSERT --

```

i-0e764b4241da2399e (demo-terraform)

PublicIPs: 3.110.183.179 PrivateIPs: 172.31.5.25

```
aws Services Search [Alt+S] Mumbai ▾ Sumit_aws_11 ▾
ubuntu@ip-172-31-5-25:~/Terraform_day2task$ vi main.tf
ubuntu@ip-172-31-5-25:~/Terraform_day2task$ terraform init
Initializing the backend...
Initializing provider plugins...
- Reusing previous version of hashicorp/aws from the dependency lock file
- Using previously-installed hashicorp/aws v5.58.0

Terraform has been successfully initialized!

You may now begin working with Terraform. Try running "terraform plan" to see
any changes that are required for your infrastructure. All Terraform commands
should now work.

If you ever set or change modules or backend configuration for Terraform,
rerun this command to reinitialize your working directory. If you forget, other
commands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary.
ubuntu@ip-172-31-5-25:~/Terraform_day2task$ ubuntu@ip-172-31-5-25:~/Terraform_day2task$ terraform plan
aws_instance.nginx_ap_south_1: Refreshing state... [id=i-019745ebc32dec49c]
aws_instance.nginx_us_east_2: Refreshing state... [id=i-067e0701f49df289f]

Changes to Outputs:
+ ap_south_1_instance_id = "i-019745ebc32dec49c"

i-0e764b4241da2399e (demo-terraform)

PublicIPs: 3.110.183.179 PrivateIPs: 172.31.5.25
```

```
aws Services Search [Alt+S] Mumbai ▾ Sumit_aws_11 ▾
ubuntu@ip-172-31-5-25:~/Terraform_day2task$ ubuntu@ip-172-31-5-25:~/Terraform_day2task$ terraform plan
aws_instance.nginx_ap_south_1: Refreshing state... [id=i-019745ebc32dec49c]
aws_instance.nginx_us_east_2: Refreshing state... [id=i-067e0701f49df289f]

Changes to Outputs:
+ ap_south_1_instance_id = "i-019745ebc32dec49c"
+ ap_south_1_public_ip    = "13.201.123.214"
+ us_east_2_instance_id  = "i-067e0701f49df289f"
+ us_east_2_public_ip    = "18.218.65.3"

You can apply this plan to save these new output values to the Terraform state, without changing any real infrastructure.

Note: You didn't use the -out option to save this plan, so Terraform can't guarantee to take exactly these actions if you run "terraform apply" now.
ubuntu@ip-172-31-5-25:~/Terraform_day2task$ ubuntu@ip-172-31-5-25:~/Terraform_day2task$ terraform apply
aws_instance.nginx_ap_south_1: Refreshing state... [id=i-019745ebc32dec49c]
aws_instance.nginx_us_east_2: Refreshing state... [id=i-067e0701f49df289f]

Changes to Outputs:
+ ap_south_1_instance_id = "i-019745ebc32dec49c"
+ ap_south_1_public_ip    = "13.201.123.214"

i-0e764b4241da2399e (demo-terraform)

PublicIPs: 3.110.183.179 PrivateIPs: 172.31.5.25
```

aws | Services | Search [Alt+S] | Mumbai | Sumit_aws_11

```

Changes to Outputs:
+ ap_south_1_instance_id = "i-019745ebc32dec49c"
+ ap_south_1_public_ip   = "13.201.123.214"
+ us_east_2_instance_id = "i-067e0701f49df289f"
+ us_east_2_public_ip   = "18.218.65.3"

You can apply this plan to save these new output values to the Terraform state, without changing any real infrastructure.

Do you want to perform these actions?
Terraform will perform the actions described above.
Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

Enter a value: yes

Apply complete! Resources: 0 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.

Outputs:

ap_south_1_instance_id = "i-019745ebc32dec49c"
ap_south_1_public_ip   = "13.201.123.214"
us_east_2_instance_id = "i-067e0701f49df289f"
us_east_2_public_ip   = "18.218.65.3"
ubuntu@ip-172-31-5-25:~/Terraform_day2task$ 
```

i-0e764b4241da2399e (demo-terraform)
PublicIPs: 3.110.183.179 PrivateIPs: 172.31.5.25

aws | Services | Search [Alt+S] | Mumbai | Sumit_aws_11

Instances (1/2) Info

	Name	Instance ID	Instance state	Instance type	Status check	Alarm status	Availability zone
<input type="checkbox"/>	demo-terraform	i-0e764b4241da2399e	Running	t2.micro	2/2 checks passed	View alarms +	ap-south-1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	nginxserver-a...	i-0b78223851fd5ffb7	Running	t2.micro	2/2 checks passed	View alarms +	ap-south-1

i-0b78223851fd5ffb7 (nginxserver-ap-south-1)

Details | Status and alarms | Monitoring | Security | Networking | Storage | Tags

Instance summary

Instance ID	i-0b78223851fd5ffb7 (nginxserver-ap-south-1)	Public IPv4 address	65.0.85.59 open address	Private IPv4 addresses	172.31.42.197
IPv6 address	-	Instance state	Running	Public IPv4 DNS	ec2-65-0-85-59.ap-south-1.compute.amazonaws.com open address

AWS Services Search [Alt+S] Ohio ▾ Sumit_aws_11 ▾

EC2 Dashboard EC2 Global View Events Instances Instances Instance Types Launch Templates Spot Requests Savings Plans Reserved Instances Dedicated Hosts Capacity Reservations Images AMIs AMI Catalog Elastic Block Store Volumes CloudShell Feedback

Instances (1/1) Info

Find Instance by attribute or tag (case-sensitive) All states ▾

Instance state = running Clear filters

Instance ID Name Instance state Instance type Status check Alarm status Availability Zone

i-036fdaaa36e896d83 nginxserver-us-east-2 Running t2.micro 2/2 checks passed View alarms us-east-2b

i-036fdaaa36e896d83 (nginxserver-us-east-2)

Details Status and alarms Monitoring Security Networking Storage Tags

Instance summary

Instance ID	Public IPv4 address	Private IPv4 addresses
i-036fdaaa36e896d83 (nginxserver-us-east-2)	18.118.6.86 open address	172.31.17.178
IPv6 address	Instance state	Public IPv4 DNS
-	Running	ec2-18-118-6-86.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com open address

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ubuntu@ip-172-31-5-25:~/Terraform_day2task\$

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-5-25:~/Terraform_day2task$ terraform destroy
aws_instance.demo1: Refreshing state... [id=i-091f85bf978c3d7c7]
aws_instance.demo2: Refreshing state... [id=i-0bfebcb846b2df91f]

Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resource actions are indicated with the following symbols:
- destroy

Terraform will perform the following actions:

# aws_instance.demo1 will be destroyed
- resource "aws_instance" "demo1" {
  - ami
  - arn
  - associate_public_ip_address
  - availability_zone
  - cpu_core_count
  - cpu_threads_per_core
  - disable_api_stop
  - disable_api_termination
  - ebs_optimized
  - get_password_data
  - hibernation
  - id
  - instance_initiated_shutdown_behavior = "stop" => null
  - ...
}
```

i-0e764b4241da2399e (demo-terraform)

PublicIPs: 13.233.145.221 PrivateIPs: 172.31.5.25

The screenshot shows a terminal window within the AWS Cloud9 IDE. The terminal output is as follows:

```
- ap_south_1_instance_id = "i-091f85bf978c3d7c7" -> null
- ap_south_1_public_ip   = "13.127.118.3" -> null
- us_east_2_instance_id = "i-0bfebcb846b2df91f" -> null
- us_east_2_public_ip   = "18.118.151.32" -> null

Do you really want to destroy all resources?
Terraform will destroy all your managed infrastructure, as shown above.
There is no undo. Only 'yes' will be accepted to confirm.

Enter a value: yes

aws instance.demo1: Destroying... [id=i-091f85bf978c3d7c7]
aws instance.demo2: Destroying... [id=i-0bfebcb846b2df91f]
aws instance.demo1: Still destroying... [id=i-091f85bf978c3d7c7, 10s elapsed]
aws instance.demo2: Still destroying... [id=i-0bfebcb846b2df91f, 10s elapsed]
aws instance.demo1: Still destroying... [id=i-091f85bf978c3d7c7, 20s elapsed]
aws instance.demo2: Still destroying... [id=i-0bfebcb846b2df91f, 20s elapsed]
aws instance.demo1: Still destroying... [id=i-091f85bf978c3d7c7, 30s elapsed]
aws instance.demo2: Still destroying... [id=i-0bfebcb846b2df91f, 30s elapsed]
aws instance.demo1: Destruction complete after 40s
aws instance.demo2: Still destroying... [id=i-0bfebcb846b2df91f, 40s elapsed]
aws instance.demo2: Destruction complete after 42s

Destroy complete! Resources: 2 destroyed.
ubuntu@ip-172-31-5-25:~/Terraform_day2task$
```

The terminal also displays the following status message at the bottom:

i-0e764b4241da2399e (demo-terraform)
PublicIPs: 13.233.145.221 PrivateIPs: 172.31.5.25