## MATH 19 EXTRA FOURIER DE PRACTICE PROBLEMS FALL 2016 BROWN UNIVERSITY SAMUEL S. WATSON

## Exercise 1

See http://www.math.brown.edu/~pflueger/math19/pset9.pdf, Question 9. A solution is available on Professor Pflueger's website.

## Exercise 2

Suppose f is a function whose complex Fourier coefficients are given by  $d_n = \frac{1}{\pi n^4}$  for  $n \neq 0$  and  $d_0 = \frac{1}{2}$ . Find the periodic solution g of the differential equation

$$g''(x) + 2g'(x) + 2g(x) = f'(x) + f(x).$$

Express your answer as a real Fourier series.

## **Exercise 3**

Consider a spring with spring constant k attached to an object of mass m and subject to resistive force proportional to the velocity of the object (with constant of proportionality c) and subject to an external, time-varying,  $2\pi$ -periodic force F(t).

- (a) Write a differential equation for the position x(t) of the object.
- (b) Let x(t) be the periodic solution to the DE in (a). Find the most resonant frequency of this system. In other words, find the integer n for which the ratio of the coefficient of  $e^{int}$  in the Fourier series for x to the coefficient of  $e^{int}$  in the Fourier series for F is as large as possible. You may express your answer in the somewhat imprecise form "one of the two integers closest to \_\_\_\_\_", where the blank is filled in with some expression involving c, k, and m.