

18.022 Recitation Handout  
20 October 2014

1. (3.2.17 in *Colley*) Use the formula

$$\kappa = \frac{\|\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{a}\|}{\|\mathbf{v}\|^3}$$

to show that if  $f$  is  $C^2$  on an interval  $[a, b]$  then the curvature of the graph  $y = f(x)$  is

$$\kappa = \frac{|f''(x)|}{(1 + (f'(x))^2)^{3/2}}.$$

2. Sketch the vector field  $\mathbf{F} = \left( \frac{2x}{x^2+y^2}, -\frac{2y}{x^2+y^2} \right)$ .

3. Find the divergence and curl of  $\mathbf{F} = (2x^2, xe^z, -4y)$ .

4. Let  $f(x, y) = \log(x^2 + y^2)$  for  $(x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \setminus \{(0, 0)\}$ . Show that  $\nabla \cdot (\nabla f) = 0$ .