

Data Exchange Formats

Data Manipulation in Python

Data Exchange Formats

- ▶ XML
 - ▶ A verbose textual representation of trees
- ▶ JSON
 - ▶ JavaScript Object notation – like a Python dict

XML Format

people.xml:

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>

<people>
  <person>
    <firstName>Alan</firstName>
    <lastName>Turing</lastName>
    <professions>
      <profession>Computer Scientist</profession>
      <profession>Mathematician</profession>
      <profession>Computer Scientist</profession>
      <profession>Cryptographer</profession>
    </professions>
  </person>
  <person>
    <firstName>Stephen</firstName>
    <lastName>Hawking</lastName>
    <professions>
      <profession>Physicist</profession>
      <profession>Comedian</profession>
    </professions>
  </person>
</people>
```

Processing XML

- ▶ Python's built-in [ElementTree API](#)
 - ▶ Builds a nested set of objects representing a Document Object Model (DOM) tree
- ▶ [xmldict](#) "makes working with XML feel like you are working with JSON"

Parsing XML with ElementTree

```
In [17]: import xml.etree.ElementTree as ET

In [18]: root = ET.parse('people.xml')

In [21]: persons = root.findall("person")

In [24]: for person in persons:
...:     print(person.find("firstName").text, end=" ")
...:     print(person.find("lastName").text)
...:     for profession in person.find("professions"):
...:         print("\t", profession.text)
...:
AlanTuring
    Computer Scientist
    Mathematician
    Computer Scientist
    Cryptographer
StephenHawking
    Physicist
    Comedian
```

Parsing XML with xmltodict

[illegible]

JSON Format

Just like Python data structures but you have to use double quotes for strings. Here's the XML people example represented as JSON:

```
{
  "people": {
    "person": [
      {
        "firstName": "Alan",
        "lastName": "Turing",
        "professions": {
          "profession": ["Computer Scientist", "Mathematician",
                        "Computer Scientist", "Cryptographer"]
        }
      },
      {
        "firstName": "Stephen",
        "lastName": "Hawking",
        "professions": {
          "profession": ["Physicist", "Comedian"]
        }
      }
    ]
  }
}
```

Processing JSON

Use Python's built-in **JSON encoder and decoder**

- ▶ Loading from a string:
- ▶ Loading from a file:
- ▶ Dumping to a string
- ▶ Dumping to a file: