· Eivar orphologo Macapopo Miraxa TO DX=P nous insis socont 13x3° * b : Gusny col(A) Núl(A) dim(col(A) dim WullA) nullity (A) rank(A) rank (A) + nullity (A) = aproles oundis v con A Tradilikės atterkoviders: Opioliòs: Kale ouvaponon T: R -> R ovotiaferai anerkovion à trezacionte Topies. Hanerkovion Taveroroizei kale Siavuopia vou Rn de Eva Liono Sianustra zon RM.

$$\begin{array}{c} T_{1} R^{3} > R^{3}, \quad T(x) = X \\ T(x) = 2X \\ T(x) = -1 \times \\ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} T_{1} R^{2} > R^{3} \\ T(x) = -1 \times \\ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} T_{1} R^{2} > R^{3} \\ T(x) = -1 \times \\ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} T_{1} R^{2} > R^{3} \\ T_{2} > R^{3} \\ \end{array}$$

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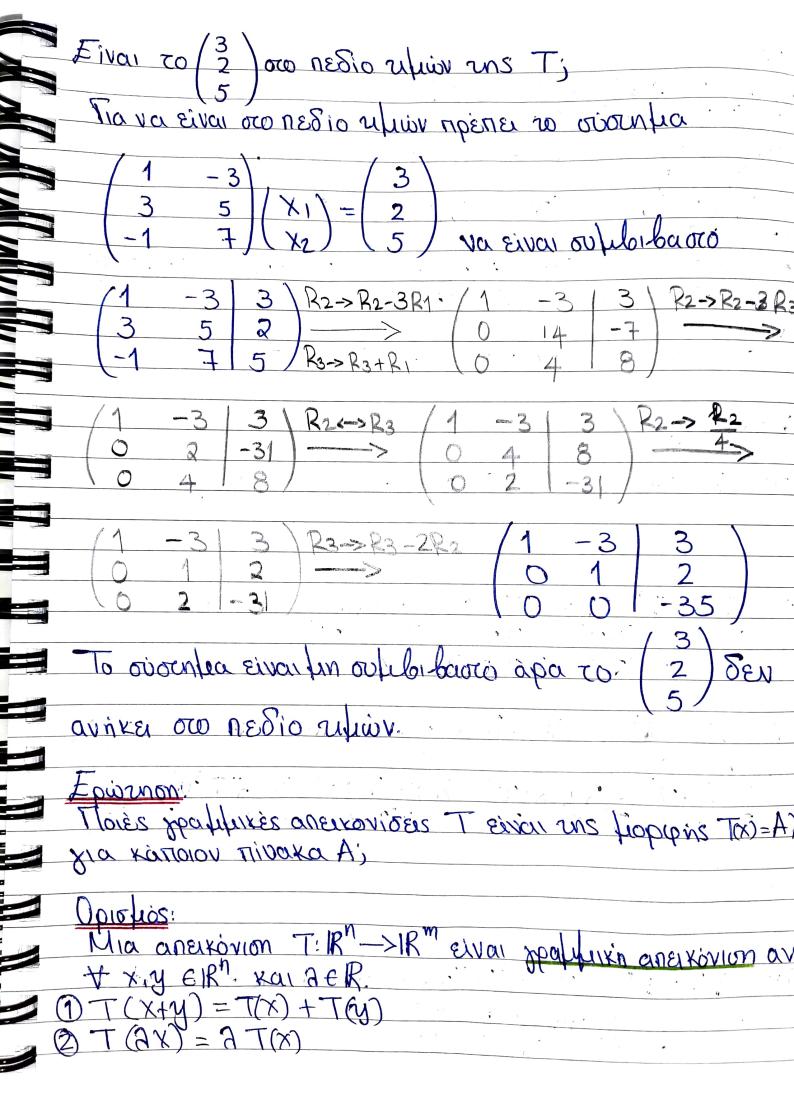
$$\begin{array}{c} T_{1} R^{3} > R^{3} \\ T_{2} > R^{3} \\ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} T_{1} R^{3} > R^{3} \\ T_{2} > R^{3} \\ T_{3} > R^{3} \\ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} T_{1} R^{3} > R^{3} \\ T_{2} > R^{3} \\ T_{3} > R^{3} \\ T_{2} > R^{3} \\ T_{3} > R^{3} \\ \end{array}$$

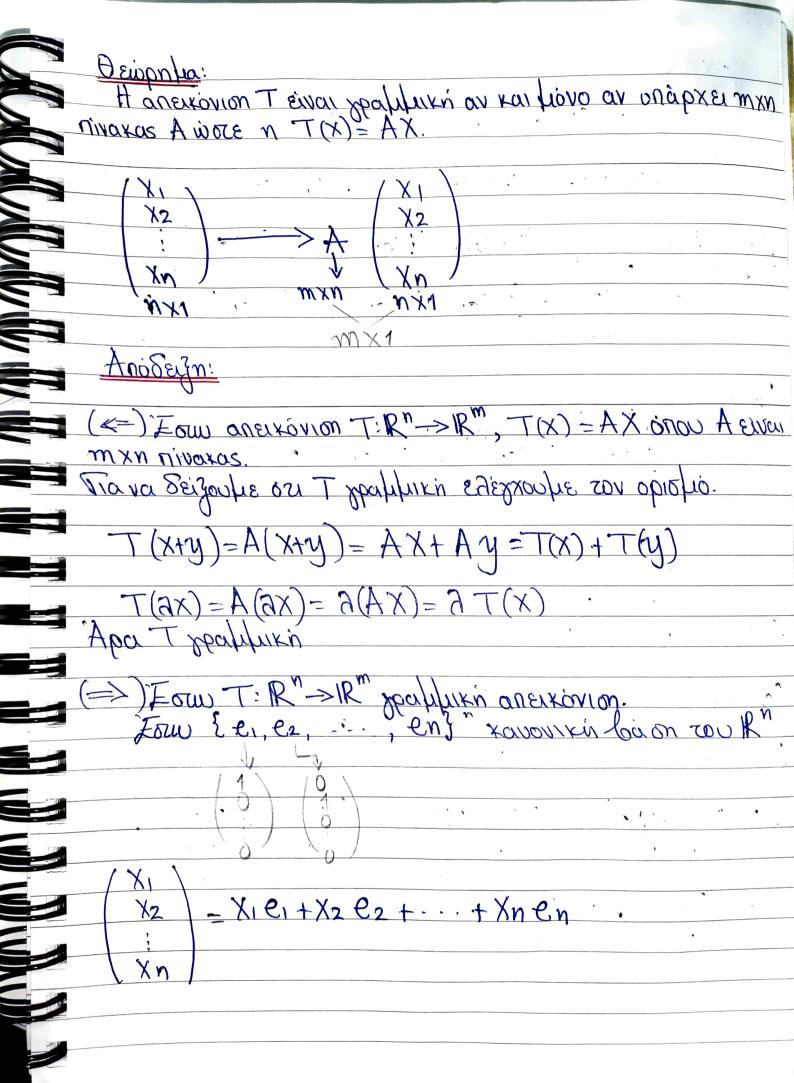
$$\begin{array}{c} T_{1} R^{3} > R^{3} \\ T_{2} > R^{3} \\ T_{3} > R^{3} \\ T_{2} > R^{3} \\ T_{3} > R^{3} \\ T_{4} > R^{3} \\ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} T_{1} R^{3} > R^{3} \\ T_{2} > R^{3} \\ T_{3} > R^{3} \\ T_{4} > R^{3} \\ T_{5} > R^{3} \\ T_{5}$$



(2 (2) Xx+32y) = 2,T(X) + 22 T(y) (30 i 810 Kai yia reprososepa año à Siaviofiara). Q I(0) = 0 Diox T(0) = T(0x) = 0. T(x) = 03) T(x-y) = T(x+(-1)y) = T(x)+T(-1y) = T(x)-T(y) (x-y) = T(x) - T(y)dior T(x)=T(-1X)=-1T(x)=-T(x) Mapa Seyfroza: 1) T: R"->R", T(x)=0 Eivai yeahlukin aneikovion.

Sioxiei kia T(x)+T(y)=0=>T(x)=0, T(y)=0 0=(x)T & O=6 <= 0 = (x)T 6 - 11 - 2). ~ mpener nations and ight gradien @T: R"->1R", T(X) = X Eivai peaffixin anEixovi on Sion T(X+y) = X+y=T(X)+T(y) $T(AX) = A \times = A \cdot T(X)$ 3) T. Rn->1Rn, T(X)=3 X ka ranoio 3 6/R Eivai spaje LIKA anerkovion, Siozi: T(x+y) = a(x+y) = a(x+y) = a(x) + a(x) = T(x) + T(y) T(x+y) = a(x+y) = (ax)x = k(ax) = k(x) = k(x)La 2>1, n T régeron Snaorodin 221, nT regetus ovowan ATIRM > IRM, T(X) = X+XO XIO KONOIO XOEIRM, XO \$0 Den Einai Abathrikin averkonjon $T(0) = 0 + \chi_0 = \chi_0 \neq 0$



$$\begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \\ = T & (X_1 e_1 + X_2 e_2 + \cdots + X_n e_n) = \\ = X_1 T(e_1) + X_2 T(e_2) + \cdots + X_n T(e_n) \\ = X_1 T(e_1) + X_2 T(e_2) + \cdots + X_n T(e_n) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ Y_2 \\ T \\ X_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} T(e_1) & T(e_2) & \cdots & T(e_n) \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \\ X_n \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} D_{10} T_{10} & X_1 \\ X_2 \\ X_n \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} T(e_1) & T(e_2) & \cdots & T(e_n) \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \\ X_n \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} D_{10} T_{10} & X_1 \\ X_1 \\ X_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ Y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ Y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ Y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ Y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ Y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ Y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ Y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ Y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ Y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ Y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ Y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ Y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ Y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ Y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ Y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ Y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ Y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ Y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ Y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ Y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ Y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ Y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ Y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ Y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix}$$

$$=3.7(x_1)$$

$$=7(3x_1)-(3x_1)-3(x_1)-$$

The valepoints row xavovikonivaka unodoxilowhs
$$T(e_1) = T(1) = (1) T(e_2) = T(0) - (0)$$

Apa o nivaxas uns Trivai o
$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\boxed{3} \\
\boxed{7} \\
\boxed{1} \\
\boxed$$

Fival pealulikn (
$$\chi | \alpha = i$$
)

T(e1) = T(1) = (1) T(e2) = T(0) = (-3)