

### Arrays.

**Task 1:** Write a program to sum values of an array

**Task 2:** Write a program to calculate the average value of array elements

**Task 3:** Write a program to test if an array contains a specific value.

**Task 4:** Write a program to find the index of an array element.

**Task 5:** Write a program to remove a specific element from an array

**Task 6:** Write a program to copy an array by iterating the array

**Task 7:** Write a program to insert an element (specific position) into an array

**Task 8:** Write a program to find the maximum and minimum value of an array.

**Task 9:** Write a program to reverse an array of integer values.

**Task 10:** Write a program to find the duplicate values of an array of integer values

**Task 11:** Write a program to find the common elements between two arrays of integers.

**Task 12:** Write a program to remove duplicate elements from an array

**Task 13:** Write a program to find the second largest element in an array

**Task 14:** Write a program to find the second smallest element in an array

**Task 15:** Write a program to find all pairs of elements in an array whose sum is equal to a specified number

**Task 16:** Write a program to test the equality of two arrays

**Task 17:** Write a program to print all unique elements in an array

**Task 18:** Write a program to count the frequency of each element of an array

**Example:** If elements of array are: 5, 10, 2, 5, 50, 5, 10, 1, 2, 2

Frequency of 5 = 3

Frequency of 10 = 2

Frequency of 2 = 3

Frequency of 50 = 1

Frequency of 1 = 1

**Task 19:** Write a program to read elements in an array from user and count total number of even and odd elements in the given array.

**Example:**

Input array: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

Output:

Total even elements: 4

Total odd elements: 5

**Task 20:** Write a program to read elements in an array and count total number of negative elements in array

**Example:**

If elements of array are: 10, -2, 5, -20, 1, 50, 60, -50, -12, -9

Total number of negative elements are: 5

**Task 21:** Write a program to input elements in an array and put all even and odd elements in two separate array.

**Example:**

Input size of the array: 10

Input elements in array: 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

Output even elements in array: 0 2 4 6 8

Output odd elements in array: 1 3 5 7 9

**Task 22:** Write a program to read elements in two matrices and add elements of both matrices.

**Example:**

If matrix 1:

1 2 3

4 5 6

7 8 9

And matrix 2:

9 8 7

6 5 4

3 2 1

Sum of both matrix =

10 10 10

10 10 10

10 10 10

**Task 23:** Write a program to read elements in two matrices and find the difference of two matrices.

**Example:**

If matrix 1:

1 2 3

4 5 6

7 8 9

And matrix 2:

9 8 7

6 5 4

3 2 1

Difference of both  
matrices =

-8 -6 -4

-2 0 2

4 6

**Task 24:** Write a program to read elements in a matrix and perform scalar multiplication of matrix.

**Example:**

If matrix A =

1 2 3  
4 5 6  
7 8 9

Output: 2 x A =

2 4 6  
8 10 12  
14 16 18

**Task 25:** Write a program to read elements in two matrices and multiply them.

**Example:**

If matrix 1 =

1 2 3  
4 5 6  
7 8 9

And matrix 2 =

9 8 7  
6 5 4  
3 2 1

Product of both matrices

=  
30 24 18  
84 69 54  
138 114 90

**Task 26:** Write a program to enter elements in two matrices and check whether both matrices are equal or not.

**Example:**

If matrix 1 =

1 2 3  
4 5 6

7 8 9

And matrix 2 =

1 2 3

4 5 6

7 8 9

Output: Both matrices are equal.

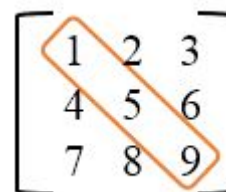
**Task 27:** Write a program to read elements in a matrix and find the sum of main diagonal (major diagonal) elements of matrix.

**Example:**

If the array elements are:

1 2 3  
4 5 6  
7 8 9

Output: Sum of main diagonal elements = 15



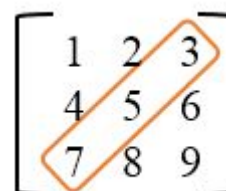
**Task 28:** Write a program to read elements in a matrix and find the sum of minor diagonal (opposite diagonal) elements.

**Example:**

If the matrix elements are:

1 2 3  
4 5 6  
7 8 9

Sum of minor diagonal elements = 15



**Task 29:** Write a program to read elements in a matrix and find the sum of elements of each row and columns of matrix.

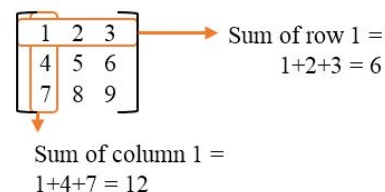
**Example:**

If elements of matrix are:

```
1 2 3
4 5 6
7 8 9
```

Output:

```
Sum of row 1 = 6
Sum of row 2 = 15
...
Sum of column 3 = 18
```



**Task 30:** Write a program to read elements in a matrix and interchange elements of primary(major) diagonal with secondary(minor) diagonal.

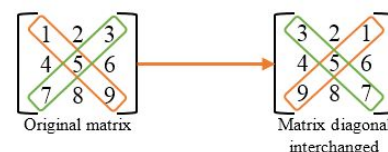
**Example:**

If elements of matrix are:

```
1 2 3
4 5 6
7 8 9
```

Matrix after interchanging its diagonal:

```
3 2 1
4 5 6
9 8 7
```



**Task 31:** Write a program to read elements in a matrix and check whether the matrix is upper triangular matrix or not.

**Example:**

If elements of matrix are:

```
1 2 3
0 5 6
0 0 9
```

Upper triangular matrix is a special type of square matrix whose all elements below the main diagonal is zero.

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \quad B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 5 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 9 \end{bmatrix}$$

Upper triangular matrix

Output: Matrix is upper triangular

**Task 32:** Write a program to read elements in a matrix and check whether the matrix is a lower triangular matrix or not.

**Example:** If elements of the matrix are:

```
1 0 0
4 5 0
7 8 9
```

Lower triangular matrix is a special square matrix whose all elements above the main diagonal is zero.

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 4 & 5 \end{bmatrix} \quad B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & 5 & 0 \\ 7 & 8 & 9 \end{bmatrix}$$

Lower triangular matrix

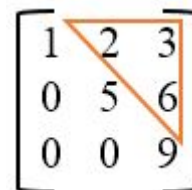
Output: Matrix is lower triangular

**Task 33:** Write a program to read elements in a matrix and find sum of upper triangular matrix.

**Example:** If elements of the matrix are:

```
1 2 3
0 5 6
0 0 9
```

Sum of upper triangular matrix = 11



**Task 34:** Write a program to read elements in a matrix and find transpose of the given matrix.

**Example:** If elements of the matrix are:

```
1 2 3
4 5 6
7 8 9
```

Then its transpose is :

```
1 4 7
2 5 8
3 6 9
```

rows into columns and columns into rows.

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 7 & 8 & 9 \end{bmatrix}^T = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 4 & 7 \\ 2 & 5 & 8 \\ 3 & 6 & 9 \end{bmatrix}$$

Transpose of a matrix **A** is defined as converting all

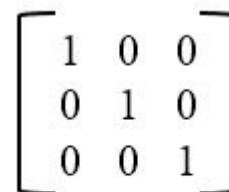
Transpose of a matrix

**Task 35:** Write a program to read elements in a matrix and check whether matrix is an Identity matrix or not.

**Example:** If elements of a 3x3 matrix are:

```
1 0 0
0 1 0
0 0 1
```

Identity matrix is a special square matrix whose main diagonal elements is equal to 1 and other elements are 0. Identity matrix is also known as unit matrix.



Output: It is an Identity matrix.

Identity matrix