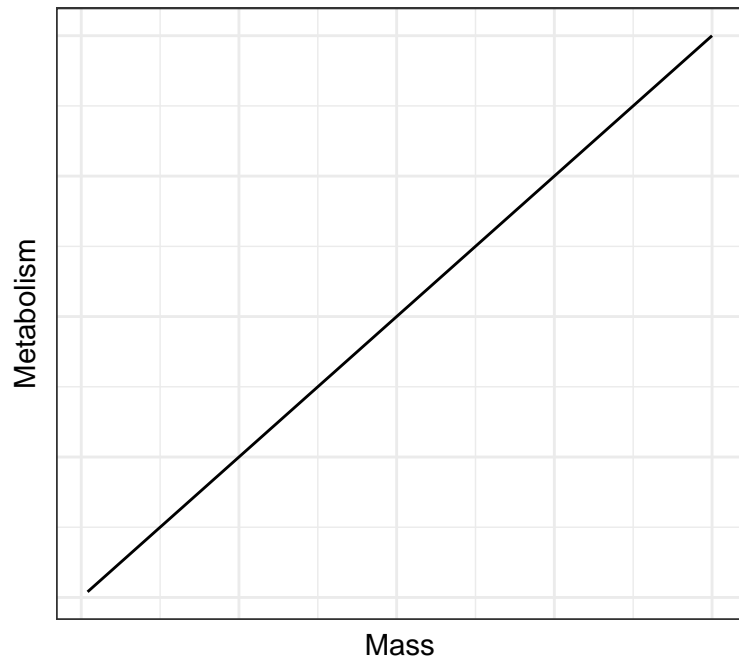
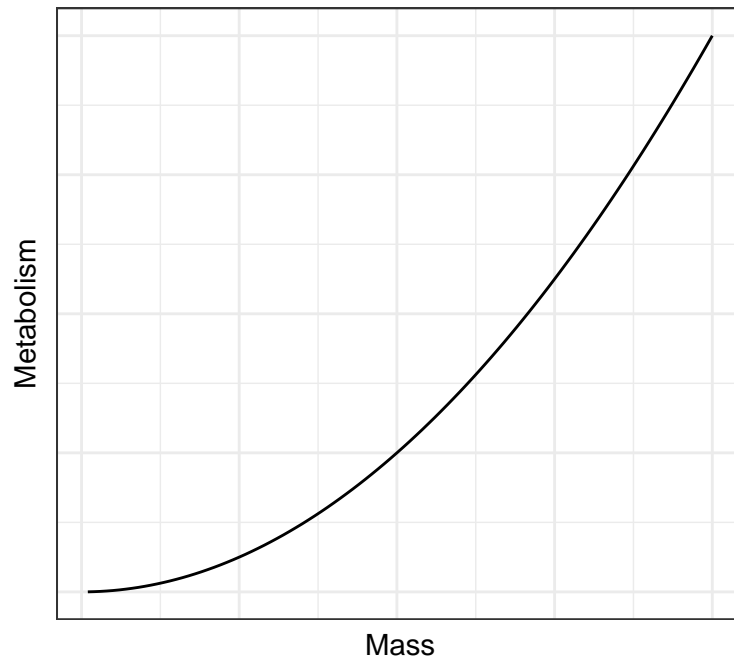


Efficiency is the same ( $\beta = 1$ )



Larger individuals are less efficient ( $\beta > 1$ )



Larger individuals are more efficient ( $0 < \beta < 1$ )

