# Fisher scoring

# **Recap: Fisher information**

#### **Properties**

Theorem: Under appropriate regularity conditions,

$$\mathbb{E}[U(\theta) \mid \theta] = 0$$

#### **Properties**

Theorem: Under appropriate regularity conditions,

$$\mathcal{I}( heta) = -\mathbb{E}\left[rac{\partial^2}{\partial heta^2}\ell( heta|\mathbf{Y}) \ \middle| \ heta
ight]$$

#### Fisher information vs. Hessian

# Fisher scoring

# IRLS for logistic regression

### A preview of Fisher information properties