

# ZIP models

## Recap: Zero-inflated Poisson (ZIP) model

$$P(Y_i = y) = \begin{cases} e^{-\lambda_i}(1 - \alpha_i) + \alpha_i & y = 0 \\ \frac{e^{-\lambda_i} \lambda_i^y}{y!} (1 - \alpha_i) & y > 0 \end{cases}$$

where

$$\log\left(\frac{\alpha_i}{1 - \alpha_i}\right) = \gamma_0 + \gamma_1 \textit{FirstYear}_i + \gamma_2 \textit{OffCampus}_i + \gamma_3 \textit{Male}_i$$

$$\log(\lambda_i) = \beta_0 + \beta_1 \textit{FirstYear}_i + \beta_2 \textit{OffCampus}_i + \beta_3 \textit{Male}_i$$

## Fitted model

$$P(Y_i = y) = \begin{cases} e^{-\lambda_i}(1 - \alpha_i) + \alpha_i & y = 0 \\ \frac{e^{-\lambda_i} \lambda_i^y}{y!} (1 - \alpha_i) & y > 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\log\left(\frac{\hat{\alpha}_i}{1 - \hat{\alpha}_i}\right) = 0.80 - 0.16\textit{FirstYear}_i + 0.37\textit{OffCampus}_i + 0.98\textit{Male}_i$$

$$\log(\hat{\lambda}_i) = -0.40 + 0.89\textit{FirstYear}_i - 1.69\textit{OffCampus}_i - 0.07\textit{Male}_i$$

## Warm up: Class activity

[https://sta712-f22.github.io/class\\_activities/ca\\_lecture\\_29.html](https://sta712-f22.github.io/class_activities/ca_lecture_29.html)

## Class activity

$$P(Y_i = y) = \begin{cases} e^{-\lambda_i}(1 - \alpha_i) + \alpha_i & y = 0 \\ \frac{e^{-\lambda_i} \lambda_i^y}{y!} (1 - \alpha_i) & y > 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\log\left(\frac{\hat{\alpha}_i}{1 - \hat{\alpha}_i}\right) = 0.80 - 0.16FirstYear_i + 0.37OffCampus_i + 0.98Male_i$$

$$\log(\hat{\lambda}_i) = -0.40 + 0.89FirstYear_i - 1.69OffCampus_i - 0.07Male_i$$

What is the estimated probability that a male first year student who lives on campus *never* drinks?

## Class activity

$$P(Y_i = y) = \begin{cases} e^{-\lambda_i}(1 - \alpha_i) + \alpha_i & y = 0 \\ \frac{e^{-\lambda_i} \lambda_i^y}{y!} (1 - \alpha_i) & y > 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\log\left(\frac{\hat{\alpha}_i}{1 - \hat{\alpha}_i}\right) = 0.80 - 0.16FirstYear_i + 0.37OffCampus_i + 0.98Male_i$$

$$\log(\hat{\lambda}_i) = -0.40 + 0.89FirstYear_i - 1.69OffCampus_i - 0.07Male_i$$

What is the estimated probability that a male first year student who lives on campus consumed 3 drinks last weekend?

# Fitting ZIP models