# 반복되는 SW 오류 분석를 위한 오류 데이터베이스

허기홍 KAIST 전산학부

2024 겨울 SW 재난연구센터 워크샵





gimp-2.6.7 (CVE-2009-1570)

```
long ToL (char *pbuffer) { return (puffer[0] | puffer[1]<<8 | puffer[2]<<16 | puffer[3]<<24); }</pre>
short ToS (char *pbuffer) { return ((short)(puffer[0] | puffer[1]<<8)); }</pre>
gint32 ReadBMP (gchar *name, GError **error) {
    if (fread(buffer Bitman File Wood bisi
        FATALP
                long ToL (char *pbuffer) { return (puffer[0] | puffer[1]<<8 | puffer[2]<<16 | puffer[3]<<24); }</pre>
    Bitmap_Hea
    Bitmap_Hea
                short ToS (char *pbuffer) { return ((short)(puffer[0] | puffer[1] << 8)); }</pre>
    rowbytes =
                bitmap_type bmp_load_image (FILE* filename) {
    image_ID =
                    if (fread(buffer, Bitmap_File_Head.biSize - 4, fd) != 0)
                        FATALP ("BMP: Error reading BMP file header #3");
    1.1
                    Bitmap_Head.biWidth = ToL (&buffer[0x00]);
                    Bitmap_Head.biBitCnt = ToS (&buffer[0x0A]);
gint32 ReadIma
    buffer = n
                    rowbytes = ((Bitmap_Head.biWidth * Bitmap_Head.biBitCnt - 1) / 32) * 4 + 4;
                    image.bitmap = ReadImage (rowbytes);
                    . . .
                unsigned char* ReadImage (int rowbytes) {
                    unsigned char *buffer = (unsigned char*) new char[rowbytes];
                                                                                      // malloc with overflowed size
                    . . .
```

sam2p-0.49.4 (CVE-2017-1570)

```
long ToL (char *pbuffer) { return (puffer[0] | puffer[1]<<8 | puffer[2]<<16 | puffer[3]<<24); }</pre>
short ToS (char *pbuffer) { return ((short)(puffer[0] | puffer[1] << 8)); }</pre>
gint32 ReadBMP (gchar *name, GError **error) {
    if (fread(buffer, Bitmap File Head hisi-
                                        static XcursorBool _XcursorReadUInt (XcursorFile *file, XcursorUInt *u) {
    Bitmap_Head.biWidth = ToL (&buff
                                         unsigned char bytes[4];
    Bitmap_Head spiBitCnts = (Tros ( & but
                                          if ((*file->read)(file, bytes, 4) != 4) return XcursorFalse;
                                          *u = ((bytes[0] << 0) | (bytes[1] << 8) | (bytes[2] << 16) | (bytes[3] << 24));
    rowbytes = (h Printab Pt Vice ob mp
                                          return XcursorTrue;
    image_ID = ReadImager (carry) test
                                                                                                     *fileHeader, int toc) {
                                        _XcursorReadImage (XcursorFile *file, XcursorFileHeader
                    Bitmap Head biWid
                                         XcursorChunkHeader chunkHeader;
                    Bitmap_Head.biBit
gint32 ReadImage (int rowbytes) {
                                         XcursorImage head;
    buffer = malloc(rowbytes); ((Bitm
                    image.bitmap = Re
                                         if (!_XcursorReadUInt (file, &head.width))
                                            return NULL;
                                          if (!_XcursorReadUInt (file, &head.height))
                                            return NULL;
                unsigned char* ReadIm
                                          image = XcursorImageCreate(head.width, head.height);
                    unsigned char *bu
                                          . . . .
                                        XcursorImage *XcursorImageCreate (int width, int height) {
                                          image = malloc (sizeof (XcursorImage) + width * height * sizeof (XcursorPixel));
                                          . . .
```

libXcursor-1.1.14 (CVE-2017-16612)

```
long ToL (char *pbuffer) { return (puffer[0] | puffer[1]<<8 | puffer[2]<<16 | puffer[3]<<24); }</pre>
short ToS (char *pbuffer) { return ((short)(puffer[0] | puffer[1] << 8)); }</pre>
gint32 ReadBMP (gchar *name, GError **error) {
                        if (fread(buffer, Bitmap File Head.biSize - 4, fd) != 0)
                                                 FATALP ( L'BMP: Toll rechare apibles felle tre tremes out of the less of the l
                        Bitmap_Head.biWidth = ToL (&buffer[0xmsligned char bytes[4];
                        Bitmap_Head shiprit Gros = ( The fer put fer put fer put fer put fer fer put fer fer fer for the fer f
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  *u = ((bytes[0] << 0) | (bytes[1] << 8) | (bytes[2] << 16) | (bytes[3] << 24));
                          rowbytes = (blimaptybe domp width image turn sectification in age turn
                         image_ID = ReadImagefread(Nutefer, Bitmap_File_Head.biSize - 4, fd) != 0)
                                                                                                                                             FATALP ("BMP: Error reading BMP file header #3");
                           1.1
                                                                                                                     Bitmap_Head.biWidth_\(\text{\text{X}} \cupser(\text{\text{ReadImage}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{X}}} \cupser(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}}) \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}}) \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}}) \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}}) \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}}) \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}}) \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}}) \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}}) \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}}) \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}}) \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}}) \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}}) \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}}) \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}}) \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}}) \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}}) \chi(\text{\text{\text{\text{Y}}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{Y}}}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{Y}}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\tex
                                                                                                                    Bitmap_Head.biBitCnt Xcubsor@hunkHeader;
gint32 ReadImage (int rowbytes) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  XcursorImage head;
                        buffer = malloc(rowbytes); ((Bitmap_mallocobwithtipverbilemen
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     int toLong(char *buffer) {
                                                                                                                       image.bitmap = ReadImage (rowbytes);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                return (buffer[0]) | (buffer[1] << 8) | (buffer[2] << 16) | (buffer[3] << 24);</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             if (!_XcursorReadUInt
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              return NULL;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   if (!_XcursorReadUInt
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     int f(char *name) {
                                                                                             unsigned char* ReadImage (inetwonbyttes)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                int width, height, area;
                                                                                                                      unsigned char *bufferimagensigneds@hamageGee
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                char buffer[10];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                FILE *fd = fopen(name, "rb");
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    . . . . .
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                fread(buffer, 10, 1, fd);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                fclose(fd);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       XcursorImage *XcursorImage
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    image = malloc (sizeof
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                // Copilot, fill it!
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    . . .
```



```
long ToL (char *pbuffer) { return (puffer[0] | puffer[1]<<8 | puffer[2]<<16 | puffer[3]<<24); }</pre>
short ToS (char *pbuffer) { return ((short)(puffer[0] | puffer[1] << 8)); }</pre>
gint32 ReadBMP (gchar *name, GError **error) {
                       if (fread(buffer, Bitmap File Head.biSize - 4, fd) != 0)
                                              FATALP ( L'BMP: Tour Chareading fers tatie the the forth of the conference of the co
                      Bitmap_Head.biWidth = ToL (&buffer[0xmsligned char bytes[4];
                      Bitmap_Head shiBrit Gros = ( The fert stranged and free to the fert stranged to the fert of the fert o
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         *u = ((bytes[0] << 0) | (bytes[1] << 8) | (bytes[2] << 16) | (bytes[3] << 24));
                        rowbytes = (blimaptybe domp width image turn sectification in age turn
                        image_ID = ReadImagefread(Nutefer, Bitmap_File_Head.biSize - 4, fd) != 0)
                                                                                                                                       FATALP ("BMP: Error reading BMP file header #3");
                         1.1
                                                                                                                Bitmap_Head.biWidth_\(\text{\text{X}} \cupser(\text{\text{ReadImage}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{X}}} \cupser(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}}) \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}}) \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}}) \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}}) \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}}) \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}}) \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}}) \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}}) \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}}) \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}}) \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}}) \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}}) \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}}) \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}}) \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}}) \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{Y}}}) \chi(\text{\text{\text{\text{Y}}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{Y}}}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{Y}}}} \chi(\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\tex
                                                                                                                Bitmap_Head.biBitCnt Xcubsor@hunkHeader;
gint32 ReadImage (int rowbytes) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         XcursorImage head;
                      buffer = malloc(rowbytes): ((Bitmap_mallocbwithtipverstlowed_r
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       int toLong(char *buffer) {
                                                                                                                  image.bitmap = ReadImage (rowbytes);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  return (buffer[0]) | (buffer[1] << 8) | (buffer[2] << 16) | (buffer[3] << 24);</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    if (!_XcursorReadUInt
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    return NULL;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         if (!_XcursorReadUInt
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       int f(char *name) {
                                                                                         unsigned char* ReadImage (inetwonbyttes)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  int width, height, area;
                                                                                                                 unsigned char *bufferimagensigneds@hamageGe6
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  char buffer[10];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  FILE *fd = fopen(name, "rb");
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            . . . . .
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  fread(buffer, 10, 1, fd);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  fclose(fd);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                               XcursorImage *XcursorImage
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           image = malloc (sizeof
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  // Copilot, fill it!
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           . . .
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 width = toLong(buffer + 18);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  height = toLong(buffer + 22);
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                                                                                                                Bitmap_Head.biBitCnt Xcubsor@hunkHeader;
gint32 ReadImage (int rowbytes) {
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                                                                                                                  image.bitmap = ReadImage (rowbytes);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  return (buffer[0]) | (buffer[1] << 8) | (buffer[2] << 16) | (buffer[3] << 24);</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    if (!_XcursorReadUInt
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    return NULL;
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       int f(char *name) {
                                                                                         unsigned char* ReadImage (inetwonbyttes)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  int width, height, area;
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  fread(buffer, 10, 1, fd);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  fclose(fd);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                               XcursorImage *XcursorImage
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           image = malloc (sizeof
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  // Copilot, fill it!
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 width = toLong(buffer + 18);
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```



• 대상 프로그램: C/C++ 오픈 소스 프로그램

- 대상 프로그램: C/C++ 오픈 소스 프로그램
- 대상 오류: C/C++ 메모리 및 보안 오류
  - int over/under-flow, buf overflow, fmt string bug, cmd injection, use-after-free, double free

- 대상 프로그램: C/C++ 오픈 소스 프로그램
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  - int over/under-flow, buf overflow, fmt string bug, cmd injection, use-after-free, double free
- DB 규모: 5,404개 오류
  - 오픈 소스 버그 리포트 (예: CVE): 16 개
  - Juliet test suite 의 오류 : 5,383 개
  - OWASP 의 시큐어 코딩 예제 : 5 개

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  - 오픈 소스 버그 리포트 (예: CVE): 16 개
  - Juliet test suite 의 오류 : 5,383 개
  - OWASP 의 시큐어 코딩 예제 : 5 개



Debian 패키지에서 Tracer 로 발견한 유사 오류 112개

- 정적 분석기 (FB Infer) 로 추출한 오류 경로에 등장하는 요약된 구문을 기록
- 소스 코드 정보를 포함한 JSON 형식

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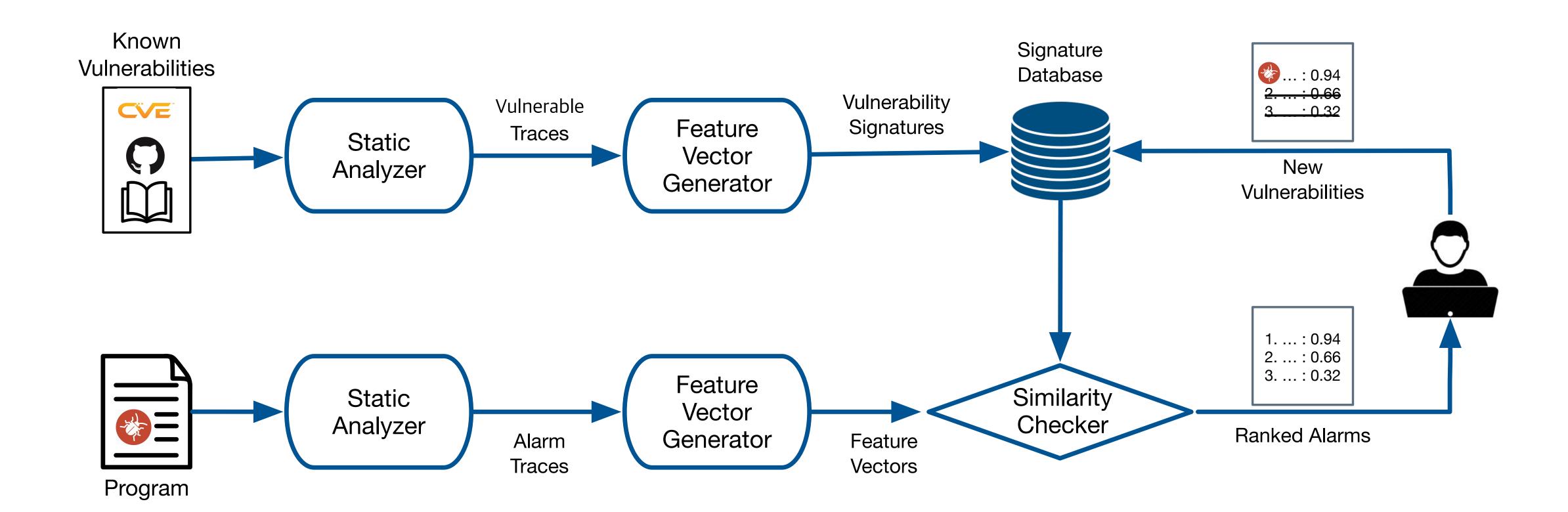
- 정적 분석기 (FB Infer) 로 추출한 오류 경로에 등장하는 요약된 구문을 기록
- 소스 코드 정보를 포함한 JSON 형식

```
long ToL (char *pbuffer) {
  return (puffer[0] | puffer[1] << 8 |
                                                                     fread(buffer)
             puffer[2]<<16 | puffer[3]<<24);</pre>
gint32 ReadBMP (gchar *name, GError **error) {
                                                                 pbuffer[0]
  if (!fread(buffer, Bitmap_File_Head.biSize - 4, fd))
   FATALP ("BMP: Error reading BMP file header #3");
                                                                 pbuffer[1] << 8</pre>
                                                                  pbuffer[2] << 16
  biWidth = ToL (&buffer[0x00]);
                                                                  pbuffer[3] << 24</pre>
  rowbytes = biWidth *4;
  image_ID = ReadImage (rowbytes);
  . . .
                                                                      biWidth * 4
gint32 ReadImage (int*rowbytes) {
  buffer = malloc(rowbytes);
                                                                          malloc
  . . .
```

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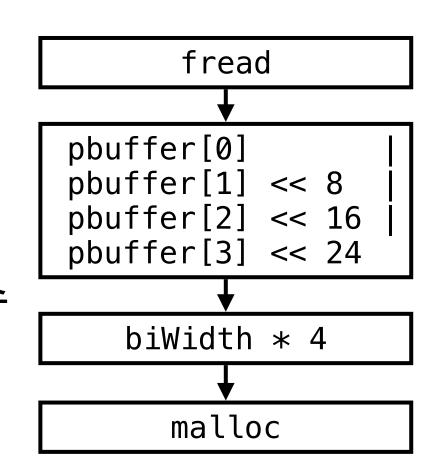
```
"level": 0,
  "filename": "bmp-read.c",
  "line_number": 224,
  "column_number": 12,
  "description": "input, fread",
  "feature": "[\"Input\",\"fread\"]"
  "level": 1,
  "filename": "bmp-read.c",
  "line_number": 235,
  "column_number": 31,
  "description": "call, ToS",
  "feature": "[\"Call\",\"ToS\"]"
  "level": 0,
  "filename": "bmp-read.c",
  "line_number": 69,
  "column_number": 3,
  "description": "store, &return, (n$1 | (n$3 << 8))",
  "feature": "[\"Store\",[\"Var\"],
                [\"BinOp\",\"|\",[\"Var\"],
              [\"BinOp\",\"<<\",[\"Var\"],
                [\"Const\",[\"Cint\",\"8\"]]]]"
},
. . .
```

## 적용사례: 시그니처 기반 정적 분석 시스템



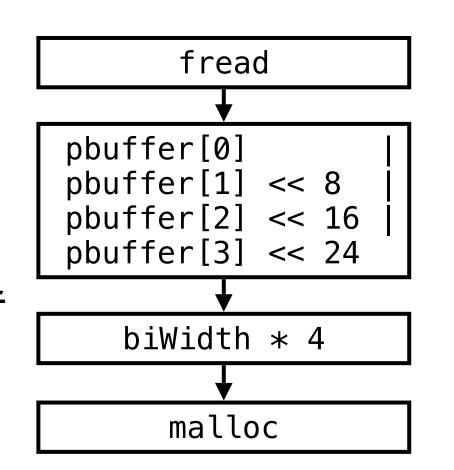
- 두 가지 단계로 특징 추출
  - 저수준: 경로에 등장하는 기본 연산자와 라이브러리 함수 개수
  - 고수준: 오류에 대한 일반적인 검사 구문의 특징

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Feat	#
fread	1
<<	3
	3
*	1
malloc	1

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  - 저수준: 경로에 등장하는 기본 연산자와 라이브러리 함수 개수
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Feat	#
fread	1
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	3
*	1
malloc	1

```
상수보다 큰지 검사
(주로 최대 값을 넘는 오류)
```

```
if (n > UPPER_BOUND) {
    ...
}
```

- 두 가지 단계로 특징 추출
  - 저수준: 경로에 등장하는 기본 연산자와 라이브러리 함수 개수
  - 고수준: 오류에 대한 일반적인 검사 구문의 특징

fread
<u> </u>
<pre>pbuffer[0]</pre>
biWidth * 4
malloc

Feat	#
fread	1
<<	3
	3
*	1
malloc	1

#### 상수보다 큰지 검사 (주로 최대 값을 넘는 오류)

```
if (n > UPPER_BOUND) {
    ...
}
```

#### '%' 와 같은지 검사 (주로 포맷 스트링 오류)

예: gimp-2.6.7

# 예: gimp-2.6.7

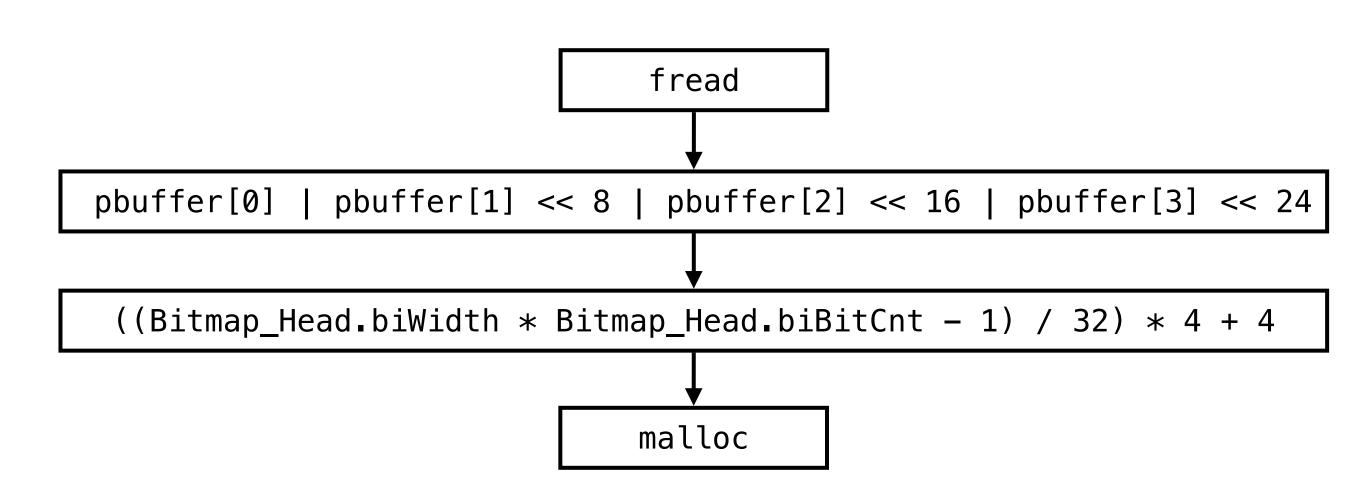
# 예: gimp-2.6.7

```
long ToL (char *pbuffer) {
  return (puffer[0] | puffer[1] << 8 | puffer[2] << 16 | puffer[3] << 24);
}
short ToS (char *pbuffer) { return ((short)(puffer[0] | puffer[1] << 8)); }

gint32 ReadBMP (gchar *name, GError **error) {
  if (fread(buffer, Bitmap_File_Head.biSize - 4, fd) != 0)
    FATALP ("BMP: Error reading BMP file header #3");
  Bitmap_Head.biWidth = ToL (&buffer[0x00]);
  Bitmap_Head.biBitCnt = ToS (&buffer[0x0A]);

  rowbytes = ((Bitmap_Head.biWidth * Bitmap_Head.biBitCnt - 1) / 32) * 4 + 4;
  image_ID = ReadImage (rowbytes);
  ...
}

gint32 ReadImage (int rowbytes) {
  buffer = malloc(rowbytes);  // malloc with overflowed size
  ...
}</pre>
```

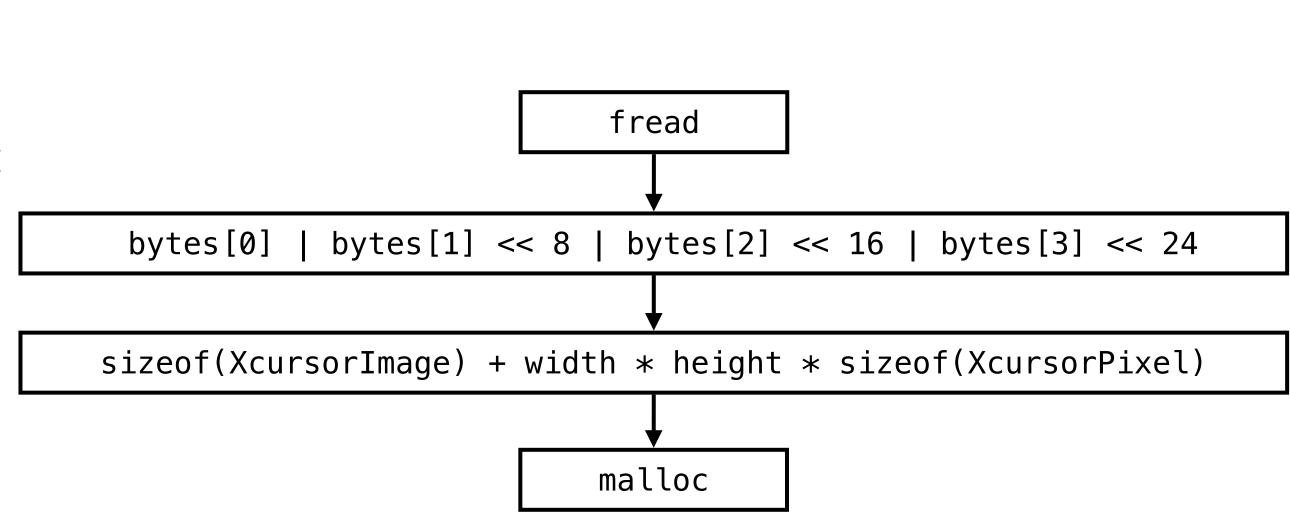


#### 예: libXcursor-1.1.14

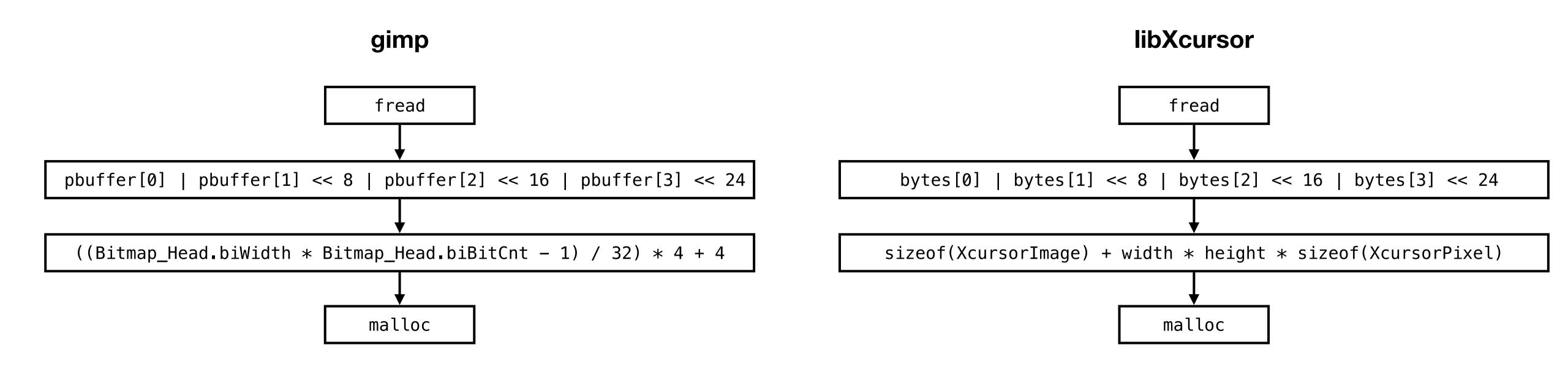
```
static XcursorBool _XcursorReadUInt (XcursorFile *file, XcursorUInt *u) {
 unsigned char bytes[4];
 if ((*file->read)(file, bytes, 4) != 4) return XcursorFalse;
  *u = ((bytes[0] << 0) | (bytes[1] << 8) | (bytes[2] << 16) | (bytes[3] << 24));
  return XcursorTrue;
_XcursorReadImage (XcursorFile *file, XcursorFileHeader
                                                           *fileHeader, int toc) {
 XcursorChunkHeader chunkHeader;
 XcursorImage head;
 if (!_XcursorReadUInt (file, &head.width))
    return NULL;
 if (!_XcursorReadUInt (file, &head.height))
    return NULL;
  image = XcursorImageCreate(head.width, head.height);
  . . . .
XcursorImage *XcursorImageCreate (int width, int height) {
 image = malloc (sizeof (XcursorImage) + width * height * sizeof (XcursorPixel));
  . . .
```

#### 예: libXcursor-1.1.14

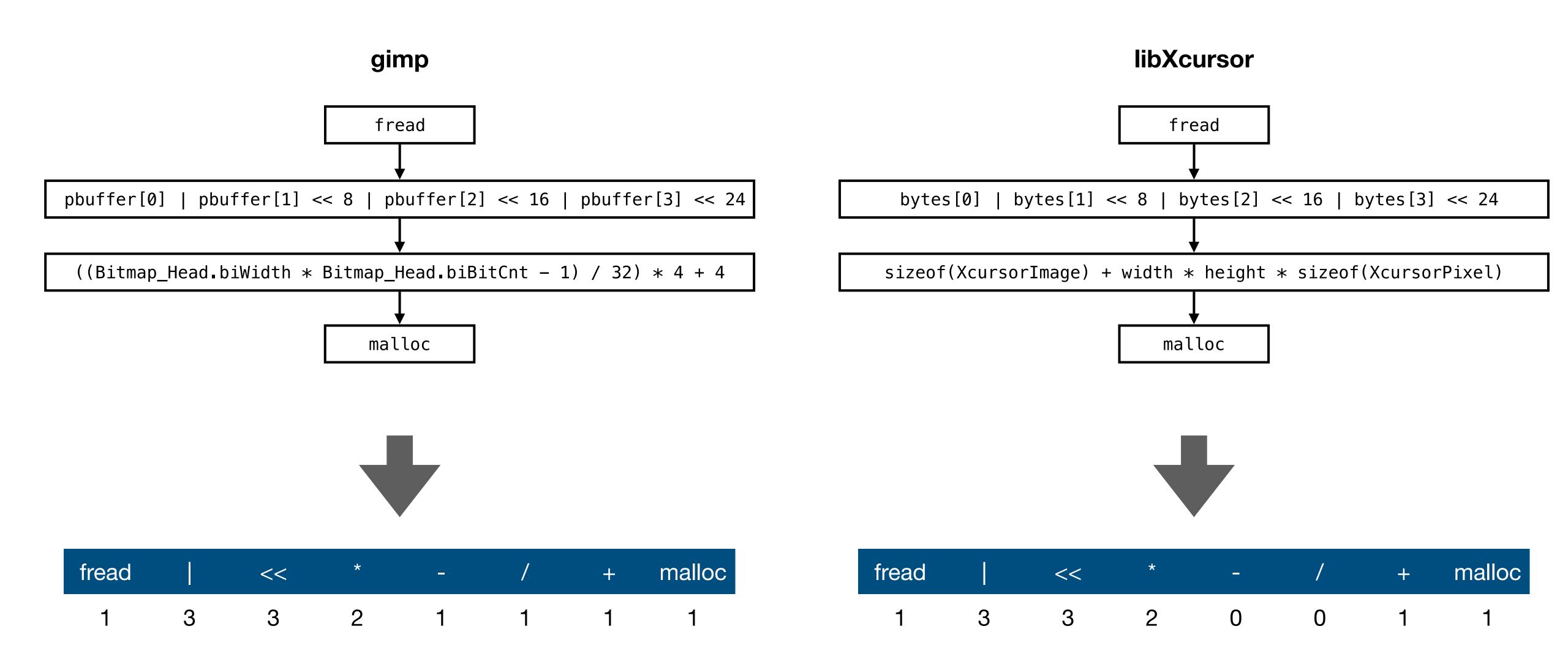
```
static XcursorBool _XcursorReadUInt (XcursorFile *file, XcursorUInt *u) {
 unsigned char bytes[4];
 if ((*file->read)(file, bytes, 4) != 4) return XcursorFalse;
  *u = ((bytes[0] << 0) | (bytes[1] << 8) | (bytes[2] << 16) | (bytes[3] << 24));
  return XcursorTrue;
_XcursorReadImage (XcursorFile *file, XcursorFileHeader
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 XcursorChunkHeader chunkHeader;
 XcursorImage head;
 if (!_XcursorReadUInt (file, &head.width))
    return NULL;
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```



### 벡터 형식으로 표현



#### 벡터 형식으로 표현



• 두 벡터의 코사인 유사도를 이용

$$sim(A, B) = \frac{A \cdot B}{\|A\| \|B\|}$$

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#### **Signature vulnerability**

# fread | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

#### Potential vulnerability

fread		<<	*	-	/	+	malloc
1	3	3	2	0	0	1	1

• 두 벡터의 코사인 유사도를 이용

$$sim(A, B) = \frac{A \cdot B}{\|A\| \|B\|}$$

#### Signature vulnerability

#### **Potential vulnerability**

fread		<<	*	-	/	+	malloc
1	3	3	2	1	1	1	1

$$\frac{1 \times 1 + 3 \times 3 + 3 \times 3 + 2 \times 2 + 1 \times 1 + 1 \times 1}{\sqrt{1^2 + 3^2 + 3^2 + 2^2 + 1^2 + 1^2 + 1^2 + 1^2}} \approx 0.96$$

# 활용 방안

# 활용 방안

- 적용 가능 분야: 오류의 유사도에 따라 비슷한 접근이 필요한 문제
  - 예: 유사한 패치 추론, 유사한 오류 유발 입력 추론, 유사한 성질 모델 검증, 유사 경로 탐색 퍼징

## 활용 방안

- 적용 가능 분야: 오류의 유사도에 따라 비슷한 접근이 필요한 문제
  - 예: 유사한 패치 추론, 유사한 오류 유발 입력 추론, 유사한 성질 모델 검증, 유사 경로 탐색 퍼징
- 확장 및 활용 방법
  - 오류 경로를 추출할 수 있는 정적/동적 분석기
  - 복잡한 오류를 위한 의미 있는 고수준 특징 추출
  - 유사도 비교 알고리즘